# 1 První příklad zadání C

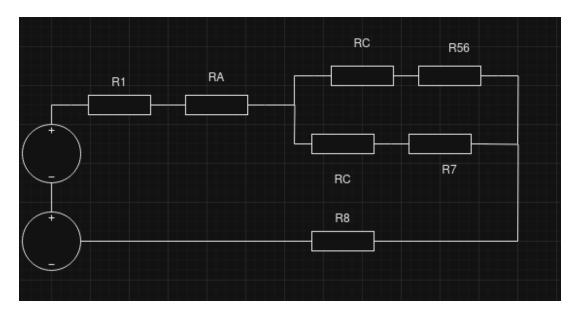


Figure 1: Úprava pomocí hvězdy

$$R_{56} = \frac{R_6 \times R_5}{R_6 + R_5}$$

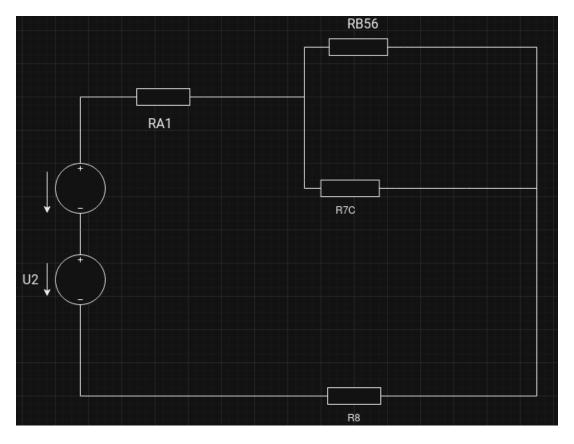


Figure 2: Další úprava

$$R_{A1} = \frac{R_2 \times R_3}{R_2 + R_3 + R_4} + R_1$$

$$R_{A1} = \frac{810 \times 220}{810 + 220 + 190} + 450 \quad \Rightarrow \quad R_{41} = 596.066$$

$$R_{B56} = \frac{R_2 \times R_4}{R_2 + R_3 + R_4} + \frac{R_6 \times R_5}{R_6 + R_5}$$

$$R_{B56} = \frac{810 \times 220}{810 + 190 + 720} + \frac{220 \times 720}{220 + 720} = 272.115$$

$$R_{C7} = \frac{R_3 \times R_4}{R_2 + R_3 + R_4} + R_7$$

$$R_{C7} = \frac{190 \times 220}{810 + 190 + 720} + 260 = 284.302$$

$$R = \frac{272.115 \times 284.320}{272.115 + 284.320} + 596.066 + 180 \quad \Rightarrow \quad R = 915.107$$

$$I = \frac{U}{R} = \frac{180}{894.770} \quad \Rightarrow \quad I = 0.1967$$

$$U_{R3} = U - U_{R7} - U_{R1} - U_{R8}$$

$$U_{R7} = R_7 \times I$$

$$U_{R1} = R_1 \times I$$

$$U_{R7} = 260 \times 0.1967 = 51.114 \text{ V}$$

$$U_{R1} = 450 \times 0.1967 = 88.515 \text{ V}$$

$$U_{R3} = 180 - 51.114 - 88.515 - 35.406 = 4.965 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{R3} = \frac{U_{R3}}{R_3}$$

$$I_{R3} = \frac{4.965}{190} = 0.0261 \text{ A}$$

#### 2 Reseni druheho prikladu

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Uzel A:} \quad & \frac{130 - U_A}{47} + \frac{U_A - U_B}{28} - \frac{90 - (U_A - U_B)}{58} - \frac{U_A}{39} = 0 \\ \text{Uzel B:} \quad & \frac{5}{10} + \frac{90 - (U_A - U_B)}{58} - \frac{U_A - U_B}{28} - \frac{U_C - U_B}{35} = 0 \\ \text{Uzel C:} \quad & \frac{U_C - U_B}{35} - \frac{5}{10} - \frac{U_C}{25} = 0 \\ & 8987U_A - 78819U_B = -1807260 \\ & -215U_A + 331U_B - 116U_C = -8330 \\ & -10U_B - 4U_C = 175 \end{aligned}$$

Pomoci Cramerovy metody vyresime  $U_A$ 

$$U_A = 191.716 \,\mathrm{V}$$
 $U_{R2} = U_A \quad \Rightarrow \quad U_{R2} = 191.716 \,\mathrm{V}$ 
 $I_{R2} = \frac{U_{R2}}{39} \quad \Rightarrow \quad I_{R2} = 4.915 \,\mathrm{A}$ 

### 3 Řešení třetího příkladu

Úprava:

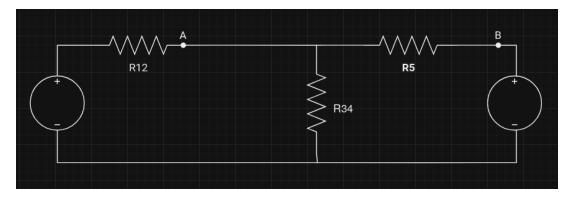


Figure 3: Další úprava

$$R_{i} = \frac{R_{12} \times R_{5}}{R_{12} + R_{5}}$$

$$R_{i} = \frac{950 \times 80}{950 + 80} \quad \Rightarrow \quad R_{i} = 73.786$$

$$I_{x} = \frac{U_{2} - U_{1}}{R_{12} + R_{5}}$$

$$I_{x} = \frac{180 - 130}{950 + 80} \quad \Rightarrow \quad I_{x} = 0.049$$

$$U_{i} = U_{1} + R_{i} \times I_{x}$$

$$U_{i} = 130 + 950 \times 0.049$$

$$I_{R34} = \frac{U_{i}}{R_{i} + R_{34}}$$

$$\frac{176.55}{73.786 + 150} \quad \Rightarrow \quad I_{R34} = 0.789$$

$$U_{R34} = 0.789 \times 150 \quad \Rightarrow \quad U_{R34} = 118.35 \text{ V}$$

$$U_{R3} = 118.35 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{R3} = \frac{118.35}{195} \quad \Rightarrow \quad I_{R3} = 0.606 \text{ A}$$

#### 4 Reseni Pateho prikladu

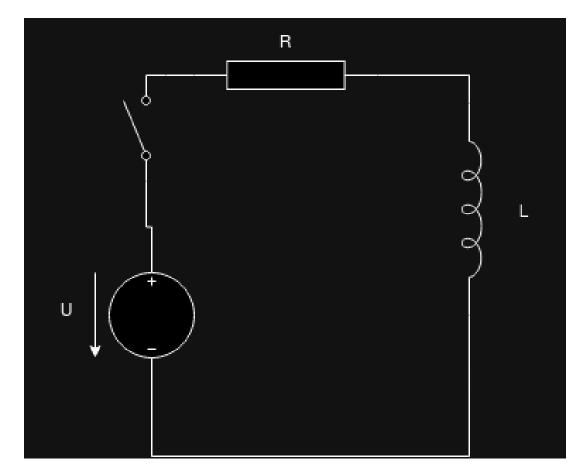


Figure 4: Paty priklad

## 5 z ceho budeme vychaze

$$i = \frac{U_r}{R} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{Ohmův zákon}$$

 $U_r + U_r = U \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{Kirchhoffův druhý zákon}$ 

$$i' = \frac{U_c}{L}, \quad i(0) = i_{L_0}$$

#### 6 samotny vypocet

**Kroky:** 1. Nejprve vyjádříme  $U_r$  z první rovnice. 2. Dosadíme  $U_r$  do druhé rovnice. 3. Poté dosadíme výsledek do třetí rovnice.

$$i' = \frac{U}{L} - \frac{R}{L} \times i$$

Úprava:

$$L \times i' + R \times i = U$$

Charakteristická rovnice:

$$L\lambda + R = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \lambda = \frac{-R}{L}$$

Očekávané řešení:

$$i(t) = I_L e^{\lambda t} \quad \Rightarrow \quad I_L(t) = I_L e^{\frac{-R}{L}t}$$

Dosadíme do upravené rovnice:

$$I_L'(t) = \frac{U}{L}e^{\frac{R}{L}t}$$

Jelikož se jedná o derivaci, musíme integrovat:

$$\frac{U}{L} \int e^{\frac{R}{L}t} dt$$

Substituce:  $u = \frac{R}{L}t \quad \Rightarrow \quad du = \frac{R}{L} dt$ 

$$\frac{du}{dt} = \frac{R}{L}, \quad \text{takže} \quad dt = \frac{L}{R}du$$
 
$$\frac{U}{L} \int e^u \times \frac{L}{R} du$$

Zjednodušení:

$$\frac{U}{L} \times \frac{L}{R} \int e^u du$$
$$\frac{U}{R} e^u + C$$

Dosadíme zpět:

$$\frac{U}{R}e^{\frac{R}{L}t} + C$$
 
$$i_{LP} = \frac{U}{R} + C$$

Vyřešíme pro C:

$$C = i_{LP} - \frac{U}{R}$$