Analiza I

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Vj. br. 15. Značajni limesi funkcija.

Neki značajni limesi:

$$\circ \quad \lim_{x \to \pm \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x} \right)^x = e$$

$$\circ \quad \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$

$$\circ \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} = 1$$

$$\circ \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x} = 1$$

$$\circ \lim_{x\to 0}\frac{a^{x}-1}{x}=\ln a, a>0$$

$$\circ \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\log_a(1+x)}{x} = \frac{1}{\ln a}, a > 0$$

- [1] Dokazati da je $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln{(1+x)}}{x} = 1$.
- [2] Dokazati da je $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{e^x-1}{x} = 1$.
- [3] Dokazati da je $\frac{a^{x}-1}{x} = \ln a$, a > 0.

[4] Izračunati sljedeće limese:

a)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2};$$
b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{\sin \frac{x}{2}};$$

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c)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1} \right)^{x^2 - 1}$$
;

d)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin(x-1)}{x^2-1};$$
e)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^x-1}{\sin x};$$

e)
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f)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} (1 + tg x)^{ctg x};$$

g)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{e^{-2x}-1}{x}$$

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;
h) $\lim_{x\to 1} \frac{x^m-1}{x^n-1}$, $m,n\in\mathbb{N}$;

i)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1}{x} \cdot \ln \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}}$$

$$j) \quad \lim_{x\to e}\frac{\ln x-1}{x-e};$$

- Ako je $\lim_{x \to a} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = k \neq 0, \pm \infty$, pišemo $f(x) \sim k \cdot g(x)$ i pri graničnom procesu $\lim_{x \to a}$ možemo f(x) zamijeniti sa $k \cdot g(x)$, a da limes ostane isti.
- [5] Izračunati sljedeće limese:

a)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^{10x} - e^{5x}}{\sin 10x - \sin 5x};$$

b)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln{(1+7x)}}{5x}$$
;

Zadaci za samostalan rad

[1] Izračunati sljedeće limese:

a)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{\sin 6x}$$
;

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$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{\sin 6x};$$

b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}{x^3};$$

c)
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} \left(\frac{x+3}{x}\right)^x$$

d)
$$\lim_{x\to 0}(\cos x)^{\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}};$$

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$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{x+3}{x}\right)^x$$
;
d) $\lim_{x \to 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}}$;
e) $\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{2^x + 4^x + 6^x}{3}\right)^{\frac{1}{x}}$;
f) $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos(1 - \cos x)}{x^4}$;

f)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos(1 - \cos x)}{x^4}$$