Московский государственный технический университет им. Н.Э. Баумана Кафедра «Системы обработки информации и управления»

Лабораторная работа №1 по дисциплине «Методы машинного обучения» на тему «Разведочный анализ данных. Исследование и визуализация данных»

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1. Обработка пропусков в данных, кодирование категориальных признаков, масштабирование данных. [1]

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import seaborn as sns
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        %matplotlib inline
        sns.set(style='ticks')
       from IPython.core.display import display, HTML
       display(HTML("<style>.container { width:90% !important; }</style>"))
<IPython.core.display.HTML object>
```

1.1. Загрузка и первичный анализ данных

Out[37]: (1460, 81)

```
In [35]: # Используем данные из соревнования House Prices: Advanced Regression
         data = pd.read_csv('data/train.csv', sep=",")
In [36]: # Первые 5 строк набора
         data.head()
Out[36]:
            Ιd
                MSSubClass MSZoning
                                      LotFrontage
                                                     LotArea Street Alley LotShap
                                               65.0
         0
             1
                         60
                                   RL
                                                        8450
                                                                Pave
                                                                       NaN
                                                                                 Re
         1
             2
                         20
                                   RL
                                               80.0
                                                        9600
                                                                Pave
                                                                       NaN
                                                                                 Re
         2
             3
                         60
                                   RL
                                               68.0
                                                       11250
                                                                Pave
                                                                       NaN
                                                                                 IF
         3
             4
                         70
                                   RL
                                               60.0
                                                        9550
                                                                Pave
                                                                       NaN
                                                                                 ΙF
              5
                         60
                                   RL
                                               84.0
                                                                                 IF
                                                       14260
                                                                Pave
                                                                       NaN
           LandContour Utilities
                                    ... PoolArea PoolQC Fence MiscFeature MiscVal
                           AllPub
         0
                    Lvl
                                              0
                                                   NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                      NaN
                                                                                 0
         1
                    Lvl
                           AllPub ...
                                              0
                                                   NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                      NaN
                                                                                 0
         2
                    Lvl
                           AllPub
                                              0
                                                   NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                      NaN
                                                                                 0
         3
                           AllPub
                    Lvl
                                              0
                                                   NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                      NaN
                                                                                 0
         4
                    Lvl
                           AllPub
                                                   NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                      NaN
                                                                                 0
                    SaleType
                               SaleCondition SalePrice
           YrSold
         0
              2008
                          WD
                                      Normal
                                                  208500
         1
             2007
                          WD
                                      Normal
                                                  181500
         2
             2008
                          WD
                                      Normal
                                                  223500
         3
              2006
                          WD
                                     Abnorml
                                                  140000
              2008
                          WD
                                      Normal
                                                  250000
         [5 rows x 81 columns]
In [37]: # Размер набора данных
         data.shape
```

In [38]: # Типы колонок data.dtypes

Out[38]:	Id	int64
	MSSubClass	int64
	MSZoning	object
	LotFrontage	float64
	LotArea	int64
	Street	object
	Alley	object
	LotShape	object
	LandContour	object
	Utilities	object
	LotConfig	object
	LandSlope	object
	Neighborhood	object
	Condition1	object
	Condition2	object
	BldgType	object
	HouseStyle	object
	OverallQual	int64
	OverallCond	int64
	YearBuilt	int64
	YearRemodAdd	int64
	RoofStyle	object
	RoofMatl	object
	Exterior1st	object
	Exterior2nd	object
	MasVnrType	object
	MasVnrArea	float64
	ExterQual	object
	ExterCond	object
	Foundation	object
	BedroomAbvGr	int64
	KitchenAbvGr	int64
	KitchenQual	object
	TotRmsAbvGrd	int64
	Functional	object
	Fireplaces	int64
	FireplaceQu	object
	GarageType	object
	GarageYrBlt	float64
	GarageFinish	object
	GarageCars	int64
	GarageArea	int64
	GarageQual	object
	GarageCond	object
	PavedDrive	object
	WoodDeckSF	int64
	OpenPorchSF	int64
	•	

EnclosedPorch int64 3SsnPorch int64 ScreenPorch int64 PoolArea int64 PoolQC object Fence object MiscFeature object MiscVal int64 MoSold int64 YrSold int64 SaleType object SaleCondition object int64 SalePrice Length: 81, dtype: object

In [39]: # Количество пропущенных значений в каждой колонке

data.isnull().sum()

	data.isnaii()	· Sum ()
Out[39]:	Id	0
	MSSubClass	0
	MSZoning	0
	LotFrontage	259
	LotArea	0
	Street	0
	Alley	1369
	LotShape	0
	LandContour	0
	Utilities	0
	LotConfig	0
	LandSlope	0
	Neighborhood	0
	Condition1	0
	Condition2	0
	BldgType	0
	HouseStyle	0
	OverallQual	0
	OverallCond	0
	YearBuilt	0
	YearRemodAdd	0
	RoofStyle	0
	RoofMatl	0
	Exterior1st	0
	Exterior2nd	0
	MasVnrType	8
	MasVnrArea	8
	ExterQual	0
	ExterCond	0
	Foundation	0
		•••
	BedroomAbvGr	0

KitchenAbvGr

0

```
KitchenQual
                             0
        TotRmsAbvGrd
                             0
        Functional
                             0
         Fireplaces
                             0
        FireplaceQu
                           690
        GarageType
                            81
        GarageYrBlt
                            81
        GarageFinish
                            81
        GarageCars
                             0
        GarageArea
                            0
        GarageQual
                            81
        GarageCond
                            81
        PavedDrive
                             0
        WoodDeckSF
                             0
        OpenPorchSF
                             0
        EnclosedPorch
                             0
         3SsnPorch
                             0
        ScreenPorch
                             0
        PoolArea
                             0
        PoolOC
                         1453
        Fence
                         1179
        MiscFeature
                         1406
        MiscVal
                             0
        MoSold
                             0
        YrSold
                             0
                             0
        SaleType
        SaleCondition
        SalePrice
                             0
        Length: 81, dtype: int64
In [40]: total_count = data.shape[0]
         print('Bcero cτροκ: {}'.format(total count))
Всего строк: 1460
```

1.2. 1. Обработка пропусков в данных

1.2.1. 1.1. Простые стратегии - удаление или заполнение нулями

	uc	ata.head	()									
Out[43]:		Id MS	SubClas	s MSZon	ing	LotFro	ntage	Lo	tArea	Street	Alley	LotShap
	0	1	6	0	RL		65.0		8450	Pave	NaN	R€
	1	2	2	0	RL		80.0		9600	Pave	NaN	Re
	2	3	6	0	RL		68.0		11250	Pave	NaN	IF
	3	4		0	RL		60.0		9550	Pave		IR
	4	5	6	0	RL		84.0		14260	Pave	NaN	IR
		LandCon	tour Ut	ilities		PoolAre	a Poo	1QC	Fence	MiscFea	ature 1	MiscVal
	0		Lvl	AllPub			0 1	NaN	NaN		NaN	0
	1		Lvl	AllPub	•••		0 1	NaN	NaN		NaN	0
	2		Lvl	AllPub			0 1	NaN	NaN		NaN	0
	3		Lvl	AllPub	•••		0 1	NaN	NaN		NaN	0
	4		Lvl	AllPub			0 1	NaN	NaN		NaN	0
		YrSold	SaleTy	pe Sal	eCor	ndition	Sale	Pric	e			
	0	2008		WD		Normal	20	0850	0			
	1	2007		WD		Normal	18	8150	0			
	2	2008		WD		Normal	22	2350	0			
	3	2006		WD	Δ	Abnorml	14	4000	0			
	4	2008		WD		Normal	2!	5000	0			
	[5	5 rows x	81 col	umns]								
T: [44].				_								
In [44]:			ние осе	x nponyi	щенн	ных знач	тении г	чуля.	ми			
		D Samo		0 2100 11	01/01	210 0 1 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		_			i a i om c a	R man
			_					_		и заполн	няются	в том ч
	da	ata_new_	3 = dat	a.filln				_		и заполі	няются	в том ч
Ou+[44]+	da	ata_new_ ata_new_	3 = dat 3.head(a.filln	a(0)		так і	как	нулями			
Out[44]:	da da	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas	a.filln) s MSZon	a(0) ing		mak i	как	нулями tArea	Street	Alley	LotShap
Out[44]:	da da	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6	a.filln) s MSZon 0	a(0) ing RL	LotFro	mak i ontage 65.0	как Lo	нулями tArea 8450	Street Pave	Alley 0	LotShap Re
Out[44]:	da da 0	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0	a(0) ing RL RL		mak i ontage 65.0 80.0	kak Lo	нулями tArea 8450 9600	Street Pave Pave	Alley 0 0	LotShap Re Re
Out[44]:	da da 0 1 2	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0	a(0) ing RL RL RL	LotFro	mak i ontage 65.0 80.0 68.0	kak Lo	tArea 8450 9600 11250	Street Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0	LotShar Re Re IR
Out[44]:	da da 0	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0 0	a(0) ing RL RL	LotFro	mak i ontage 65.0 80.0	Lo	нулями tArea 8450 9600	Street Pave Pave	Alley 0 0	LotShap Re Re IR IR
Out[44]:	da da 0 1 2 3	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0 0 0	ing RL RL RL RL RL	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0	Lo	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0	LotShap Re Re IF IF IF
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 0	ing RL RL RL RL RL	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0	Lo 1QC	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0	LotShap Re Re IR IR IR MiscVal
Out[44]:	da d	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub	ing RL RL RL RL RL	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0	Lo 1QC Ø	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature 1	LotShap Re Re IF IF ViscVal 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub	ing RL RL RL RL RL	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0 ea Pool 0	Lo Lo 1QC 0	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature 1 0	LotShap Re IR IR IR ViscVal 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 2	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl Lvl	a.fillnd) s MSZond 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub AllPub	ing RL RL RL RL RL	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0 ea Pool 0	Lo Lo Q Q Q	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature 1 0 0	LotShap Re IR IR IR MiscVal 0 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub	ing RL RL RL RL RL	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0 ea Pool 0	Lo Lo 1QC 0	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature 1 0	LotShap Re IR IR IR MiscVal 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5 LandCon	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl	a.fillnd) s MSZond 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub	ing RL RL RL RL 	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0 ea Pool 0 0 0 0	Lo lQC 0 0 0	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature M 0 0	LotShap Re IR IR IS ViscVal 0 0 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5 LandCon	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl	a.filln) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub	ing RL RL RL RL 	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 84.0 ea Pool 0 0 0 0 Salel	Lo lQC 0 0 0 0 Pric	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0 0 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature M 0 0	LotShap Re IR IR IS ViscVal 0 0 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5 LandCon	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl	a.filln.) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub	ing RL RL RL RL 	LotFro	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 84.0 ea Pool 0 0 0 Salel 20	Lo 1QC 0 0 0 Pric	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature M 0 0	LotShap Re IR IR IS ViscVal 0 0 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5 LandCon	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl SaleTy	a.filln.) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub WD	ing RL RL RL RL 	LotFrondition Normal Normal	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 6	lQC 0 0 0 0 0 Pric 0850 8150	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature M 0 0	LotShap Re IR IR IS ViscVal 0 0 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5 LandCon YrSold 2008 2007 2008	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl SaleTy	a.filln.) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub UD WD	ing RL RL RL RL 	LotFrondition Normal Normal Normal	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0 ea Pool 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Lo 1QC 0 0 0 0 8150 2350	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0 0 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature M 0 0	LotShap Re IR IR IR MiscVal 0 0 0
Out[44]:	0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4	ata_new_ ata_new_ Id MS 1 2 3 4 5 LandCon	3 = dat 3.head(SubClas 6 2 6 7 6 tour Ut Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl Lvl SaleTy	a.filln.) s MSZon 0 0 0 0 ilities AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub AllPub WD	ing RL RL RL RL 	LotFrondition Normal Normal	mak intage 65.0 80.0 68.0 60.0 84.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 6	lQC 0 0 0 0 0 Pric 0850 8150	tArea 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 Fence 0 0 0	Street Pave Pave Pave Pave Pave	Alley 0 0 0 0 ature M 0 0	LotShap Re IR IR IR MiscVal 0 0 0

[5 rows x 81 columns]

1.2.2. 1.2. "Внедрение значений" - импьютация (imputation)

1.2.1. Обработка пропусков в числовых данных

```
In [45]: # Выберем числовые колонки с пропущенными значениями
# Цикл по колонкам датасета

num_cols = []

for col in data.columns:

# Количество пустых значений

temp_null_count = data[data[col].isnull()].shape[0]

dt = str(data[col].dtype)

if temp_null_count>0 and (dt=='float64' or dt=='int64'):

num_cols.append(col)

temp_perc = round((temp_null_count / total_count) * 100.0, 2)

print('Колонка {}. Тип данных {}. Количество пустых значений
```

Колонка LotFrontage. Тип данных float64. Количество пустых значений 259, 17.74 Колонка MasVnrArea. Тип данных float64. Количество пустых значений 8, 0.55%. Колонка GarageYrBlt. Тип данных float64. Количество пустых значений 81, 5.55%.

```
In [46]: # Фильтр по колонкам с пропущенными значениями data_num = data[num_cols] data_num
```

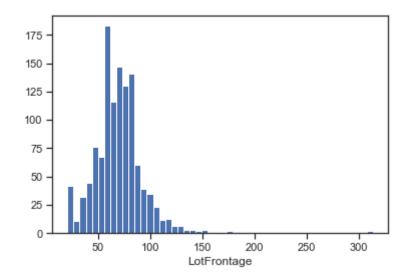
Out[46]:		LotFrontage	MasVnrArea	GarageYrBlt
	0	65.0	196.0	2003.0
	1	80.0	0.0	1976.0
	2	68.0	162.0	2001.0
	3	60.0	0.0	1998.0
	4	84.0	350.0	2000.0
	5	85.0	0.0	1993.0
	6	75.0	186.0	2004.0
	7	NaN	240.0	1973.0
	8	51.0	0.0	1931.0
	9	50.0	0.0	1939.0
	10	70.0	0.0	1965.0
	11	85.0	286.0	2005.0
	12	NaN	0.0	1962.0
	13	91.0	306.0	2006.0
	14	NaN	212.0	1960.0
	1 5	51.0	0.0	1991.0
	16	NaN	180.0	1970.0
	17	72.0	0.0	1967.0
	18	66.0	0.0	2004.0
	19	70.0	0.0	1958.0
	20	101.0	380.0	2005.0
	21	57.0	0.0	1930.0
	22	75.0	281.0	2002.0
	23	44.0	0.0	1976.0
	24	NaN	0.0	1968.0
	25	110.0	640.0	2007.0

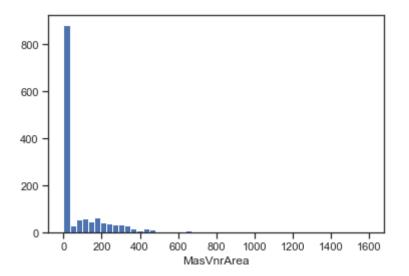
26	60.0	0.0	2005.0
27	98.0	200.0	2008.0
28	47.0	0.0	1957.0
29	60.0	0.0	1920.0
	•••		•••
1430	60.0	0.0	2005.0
1431	NaN	0.0	1976.0
1432	60.0	0.0	1928.0
1433	93.0	318.0	2000.0
1434	80.0	0.0	1977.0
1435	80.0	237.0	1962.0
1436	60.0	0.0	1974.0
1437	96.0	426.0	2008.0
1438	90.0	0.0	1957.0
1439	80.0	96.0	1979.0
1440	79.0	0.0	1993.0
1441	NaN	147.0	2004.0
1442	85.0	160.0	2008.0
1443	NaN	0.0	1916.0
1444	63.0	106.0	2004.0
1445	70.0	0.0	1990.0
1446	NaN	189.0	1962.0
1447	80.0	438.0	1995.0
1448	70.0	0.0	1950.0
1449	21.0	0.0	NaN
1450	60.0	0.0	NaN
1451	78.0	194.0	2008.0
1452	35.0	80.0	2005.0
1453	90.0	0.0	NaN
1454	62.0	0.0	2004.0
1455	62.0	0.0	1999.0
1456	85.0	119.0	1978.0
1457	66.0	0.0	1941.0
1458	68.0	0.0	1950.0
1459	75.0	0.0	1965.0

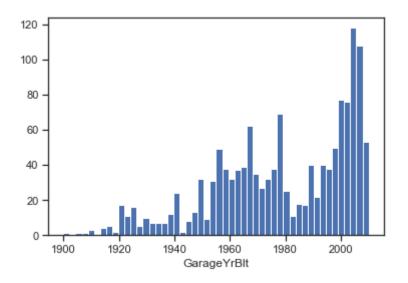
[1460 rows x 3 columns]

c:\program files (x86)\microsoft visual studio\shared\python36_64\lib\site-pack
keep = (tmp_a >= mn)

c:\program files (x86)\microsoft visual studio\shared\python36_64\lib\site-pac
keep &= (tmp_a <= mx)</pre>







Out[48]: MSSubClass MSZoning LotFrontage LotArea Street Alley Lo 234 235 60 RLNaN 7851 Pave NaN 529 530 20 NaN 32668 Pave NaN RL650 651 60 FV 65.0 8125 **Pave** NaN 936 937 20 RL67.0 10083 Pave NaN 973 974 20 FV 95.0 11639 Pave NaN 977 978 FV 4274 120 35.0 Pave Pave 1243 1244 20 RL 107.0 13891 Pave NaN 1278 1279 60 RL75.0 9473 Pave NaN LandContour Utilities ... PoolArea PoolQC Fence MiscFeature Misc\ 234 Lvl **AllPub** 0 NaN NaN NaN Lvl 529 **AllPub** 0 NaN NaN NaN 650 Lvl **AllPub** 0 NaN NaN NaN 936 Lvl **AllPub** 0 NaN NaN NaN 973 Lvl **AllPub** 0 NaN NaN NaN 977 Lvl **AllPub** 0 NaN NaN NaN 1243 Lvl **AllPub** 0 NaN NaN NaN 1278 Lvl **AllPub** NaN NaN NaN MoSold YrSold SaleCondition SalePrice SaleType 234 5 2010 WD Normal 216500 529 3 2007 Alloca WD 200624 5 650 2008 WD Normal 205950 936 8 2009 WD Normal 184900 973 12 2008 Partial 182000 New 977 11 2007 New Partial 199900 9 1243 2006 New Partial 465000 3 1278 2008 WD Normal 237000 [8 rows x 81 columns] In [49]: # Запоминаем индексы строк с пустыми значениями flt index = data[data['MasVnrArea'].isnull()].index flt index Out[49]: Int64Index([234, 529, 650, 936, 973, 977, 1243, 1278], dtype='int64') In [50]: # Проверяем что выводятся нужные строки data[data.index.isin(flt_index)] Out[50]: Ιd MSSubClass MSZoning LotFrontage LotArea Street Alley Lo 234 235 60 RLNaN 7851 Pave NaN 529 530 20 32668 RL NaN Pave NaN 650 651 60 FV 65.0 8125 Pave NaN

```
936
                 937
                                20
                                          RL
                                                      67.0
                                                               10083
                                                                        Pave
         973
                 974
                                20
                                          FV
                                                      95.0
                                                               11639
                                                                        Pave
                               120
          977
                 978
                                          FV
                                                      35.0
                                                                4274
                                                                        Pave
                                                                               Pave
          1243
                1244
                                20
                                          RL
                                                     107.0
                                                               13891
                                                                        Pave
                                                                        Pave
          1278
                1279
                                60
                                          RL
                                                      75.0
                                                                9473
               LandContour Utilities
                                         ... PoolArea PoolQC Fence MiscFeature Misc\
          234
                        Lvl
                                AllPub
                                                   0
                                                        NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                            NaN
          529
                        Lvl
                                AllPub
                                                   0
                                                        NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                            NaN
          650
                        Lvl
                                AllPub
                                                   0
                                                        NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                            NaN
          936
                        Lvl
                                AllPub
                                                   0
                                                        NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                            NaN
          973
                        Lvl
                                AllPub
                                                   0
                                                        NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                            NaN
          977
                        Lvl
                                AllPub
                                                   0
                                                        NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                            NaN
         1243
                        Lvl
                                AllPub
                                                   0
                                                        NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                            NaN
         1278
                        Lvl
                                AllPub
                                                   0
                                                        NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                            NaN
               MoSold YrSold
                                SaleType
                                           SaleCondition
                                                            SalePrice
          234
                     5
                                                   Normal
                         2010
                                      WD
                                                               216500
                     3
          529
                         2007
                                      WD
                                                   Alloca
                                                               200624
                     5
                                      WD
          650
                         2008
                                                   Normal
                                                               205950
         936
                     8
                         2009
                                      WD
                                                   Normal
                                                               184900
         973
                   12
                         2008
                                     New
                                                  Partial
                                                               182000
         977
                   11
                         2007
                                     New
                                                  Partial
                                                               199900
         1243
                     9
                         2006
                                     New
                                                  Partial
                                                               465000
                     3
          1278
                         2008
                                      WD
                                                   Normal
                                                               237000
          [8 rows x 81 columns]
In [51]: # Фильтр по колонке
          data num[data num.index.isin(flt index)]['MasVnrArea']
Out[51]: 234
                 NaN
          529
                 NaN
          650
                 NaN
          936
                 NaN
          973
                 NaN
          977
                 NaN
          1243
                 NaN
          1278
                 NaN
         Name: MasVnrArea, dtype: float64
```

NaN

NaN

NaN

NaN

Будем использовать встроенные средства импьютации библиотеки scikit-learn - https://scikitlearn.org/stable/modules/impute.html#impute

```
In [52]: data num MasVnrArea = data num[['MasVnrArea']]
         data num MasVnrArea.head()
Out[52]:
            MasVnrArea
         0
                  196.0
         1
                    0.0
         2
                  162.0
         3
                    0.0
         4
                  350.0
```

```
In [53]: from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
         from sklearn.impute import MissingIndicator
In [54]: # Фильтр для проверки заполнения пустых значений
         indicator = MissingIndicator()
         mask_missing_values_only = indicator.fit_transform(data_num_MasVnrAre
         mask missing values only
Out[54]: array([[False],
                [False],
                [False],
                [False],
                [False],
                [False]], dtype=bool)
  С помощью класса SimpleImputer можно проводить импьютацию различными показателями
центра распределения
In [55]: strategies=['mean', 'median', 'most_frequent']
In [56]: def test_num_impute(strategy_param):
             imp_num = SimpleImputer(strategy=strategy_param)
             data_num_imp = imp_num.fit_transform(data_num_MasVnrArea)
             return data_num_imp[mask_missing_values_only]
In [57]: for strat in strategies:
             print(strat, test num impute(strat))
mean [ 103.68526171 103.68526171 103.68526171 103.68526171 103.68526171
  103.68526171 103.68526171 103.68526171
median [ 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
most_frequent [ 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
In [58]: # Более сложная функция, которая позволяет задавать колонку и вид имг
         def test_num_impute_col(dataset, column, strategy_param):
             temp_data = dataset[[column]]
             indicator = MissingIndicator()
             mask_missing_values_only = indicator.fit_transform(temp_data)
             imp_num = SimpleImputer(strategy=strategy_param)
             data_num_imp = imp_num.fit_transform(temp_data)
             filled_data = data_num_imp[mask_missing_values_only]
             return column, strategy_param, filled_data.size, filled_data[0],
In [59]: data[['GarageYrBlt']].describe()
```

```
Out[59]:
                GarageYrBlt
         count 1379.000000
                1978.506164
         mean
         std
                  24.689725
         min
                1900.000000
         25%
                1961.000000
         50%
                1980.000000
         75%
                2002.000000
         max
                2010.000000
In [60]: for strat in strategies:
             print(test num impute col(data, 'GarageYrBlt', strat))
('GarageYrBlt', 'mean', 81, 1978.5061638868744, 1978.5061638868744)
('GarageYrBlt', 'median', 81, 1980.0, 1980.0)
('GarageYrBlt', 'most_frequent', 81, 2005.0, 2005.0)
1.2.2. Обработка пропусков в категориальных данных
In [61]: # Выберем категориальные колонки с пропущенными значениями
         # Цикл по колонкам датасета
         cat_cols = []
         for col in data.columns:
             # Количество пустых значений
             temp_null_count = data[data[col].isnull()].shape[0]
             dt = str(data[col].dtype)
             if temp null count>0 and (dt=='object'):
                 cat cols.append(col)
                 temp_perc = round((temp_null_count / total_count) * 100.0, 2)
                 print('Колонка {}. Тип данных {}. Количество пустых значений
Колонка Alley. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 1369, 93.77%.
Колонка MasVnrType. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 8, 0.55%.
Колонка BsmtQual. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 37, 2.53%.
Колонка BsmtCond. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 37, 2.53%.
Колонка BsmtExposure. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 38, 2.6%.
Колонка BsmtFinType1. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 37, 2.53%.
Колонка BsmtFinType2. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 38, 2.6%.
Колонка Electrical. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 1, 0.07%.
Колонка FireplaceQu. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 690, 47.26%
Колонка GarageType. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 81, 5.55%.
Колонка GarageFinish. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 81, 5.55%.
Колонка GarageQual. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 81, 5.55%.
Колонка GarageCond. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 81, 5.55%.
Колонка PoolQC. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 1453, 99.52%.
Колонка Fence. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 1179, 80.75%.
Колонка MiscFeature. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 1406, 96.3%
```

Класс SimpleImputer можно использовать для категориальных признаков со стратегиями "most_frequent" или "constant".

```
In [62]: cat_temp_data = data[['MasVnrType']]
         cat_temp_data.head()
Out[62]:
           MasVnrType
              BrkFace
         0
         1
                 None
         2
              BrkFace
         3
                 None
         4
              BrkFace
In [63]: cat_temp_data['MasVnrType'].unique()
Out[63]: array(['BrkFace', 'None', 'Stone', 'BrkCmn', nan], dtype=object)
In [64]: cat_temp_data[cat_temp_data['MasVnrType'].isnull()].shape
Out[64]: (8, 1)
In [65]: # Импьютация наиболее частыми значениями
         imp2 = SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan, strategy='most_frequent')
         data_imp2 = imp2.fit_transform(cat_temp_data)
         data_imp2
Out[65]: array([['BrkFace'],
                ['None'],
                ['BrkFace'],
                ['None'],
                ['None'],
                ['None']], dtype=object)
In [66]: # Пустые значения отсутствуют
         np.unique(data_imp2)
Out[66]: array(['BrkCmn', 'BrkFace', 'None', 'Stone'], dtype=object)
In [67]: # Импьютация константой
         imp3 = SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan, strategy='constant', fill
         data_imp3 = imp3.fit_transform(cat_temp_data)
         data_imp3
Out[67]: array([['BrkFace'],
                ['None'],
                ['BrkFace'],
                ['None'],
                ['None'],
                ['None']], dtype=object)
In [68]: np.unique(data_imp3)
Out[68]: array(['!!!', 'BrkCmn', 'BrkFace', 'None', 'Stone'], dtype=object)
In [69]: data_imp3[data_imp3=='!!!'].size
Out[69]: 8
```

1.3. 2. Преобразование категориальных признаков в числовые

```
In [70]: cat_enc = pd.DataFrame({'c1':data_imp2.T[0]})
          cat_enc
Out[70]:
                      c1
                BrkFace
          0
         1
                   None
          2
                BrkFace
          3
                   None
         4
                BrkFace
          5
                   None
          6
                  Stone
         7
                  Stone
         8
                   None
         9
                   None
         10
                   None
         11
                  Stone
         12
                   None
         13
                  Stone
         14
                BrkFace
         15
                   None
         16
                BrkFace
         17
                   None
         18
                   None
         19
                   None
         20
                BrkFace
         21
                   None
         22
                BrkFace
         23
                   None
         24
                   None
         25
                  Stone
         26
                   None
         27
                  Stone
         28
                   None
         29
                   None
         1430
                   None
         1431
                   None
         1432
                   None
         1433
                BrkFace
         1434
                   None
         1435
                BrkFace
         1436
                   None
         1437
                  Stone
         1438
                   None
         1439
                BrkFace
         1440
                   None
         1441
                BrkFace
         1442
                  Stone
         1443
                   None
```

```
1445
                   None
         1446
               BrkFace
         1447
               BrkFace
         1448
                   None
         1449
                   None
         1450
                   None
         1451
                 Stone
         1452
               BrkFace
         1453
                   None
         1454
                   None
         1455
                   None
         1456
                  Stone
         1457
                   None
         1458
                   None
         1459
                   None
         [1460 rows x 1 columns]
1.3.1. 2.1. Кодирование категорий целочисленными значениями - label encoding
In [71]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, OneHotEncoder
In [72]: le = LabelEncoder()
         cat_enc_le = le.fit_transform(cat_enc['c1'])
In [73]: cat_enc['c1'].unique()
Out[73]: array(['BrkFace', 'None', 'Stone', 'BrkCmn'], dtype=object)
In [74]: np.unique(cat enc le)
Out[74]: array([0, 1, 2, 3])
In [75]: le.inverse transform([0, 1, 2, 3])
Out[75]: array(['BrkCmn', 'BrkFace', 'None', 'Stone'], dtype=object)
1.3.2. 2.2. Кодирование категорий наборами бинарных значений - one-hot encoding
In [76]: ohe = OneHotEncoder()
         cat_enc_ohe = ohe.fit_transform(cat_enc[['c1']])
In [77]: cat_enc.shape
Out[77]: (1460, 1)
In [78]: cat_enc_ohe.shape
Out[78]: (1460, 4)
In [79]: cat enc ohe
```

1444

BrkFace

```
Out[79]: <1460x4 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>'
                  with 1460 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>
In [80]: cat enc ohe.todense()[0:10]
Out[80]: matrix([[ 0.,
                                     0.],
                          1.,
                               1.,
                                     0.],
                          0.,
                    0.,
                          1.,
                               0.,
                                     0.],
                  [ 0.,
                          0.,
                               1.,
                                     0.],
                                     0.],
                    0.,
                          1.,
                               1.,
                    0.,
                          0.,
                                    0.],
                               0.,
                    0.,
                          0.,
                                    1.],
                    0.,
                          0.,
                               0.,
                                    1.],
                  [ 0.,
                          0.,
                               1.,
                                    0.],
                  [ 0.,
                          0.,
                               1.,
                                    0.11)
In [81]: cat_enc.head(10)
Out[81]:
                  c1
         0
             BrkFace
         1
                None
         2
            BrkFace
         3
                None
         4
             BrkFace
         5
                None
         6
               Stone
         7
               Stone
         8
                None
         9
                None
1.3.3. 2.3. Pandas get_dummies - быстрый вариант one-hot кодирования
In [82]: pd.get_dummies(cat_enc).head()
Out[82]:
             c1_BrkCmn c1_BrkFace c1_None c1_Stone
         0
                                   1
                                            0
         1
                                                       0
                     0
                                  0
                                            1
         2
                     0
                                  1
                                            0
                                                       0
         3
                     0
                                  0
                                            1
                                                       0
         4
                                  1
                                            0
                                                       0
                     0
In [83]: pd.get_dummies(cat_temp_data, dummy_na=True).head()
Out[83]:
             MasVnrType BrkCmn
                                 MasVnrType_BrkFace MasVnrType_None
                                                                         MasVnrType
         0
                              0
                                                    1
         1
                              0
                                                    0
                                                                      1
         2
                              0
                                                    1
                                                                      0
         3
                              0
                                                    0
                                                                       1
         4
                                                    1
             MasVnrType_nan
         0
```

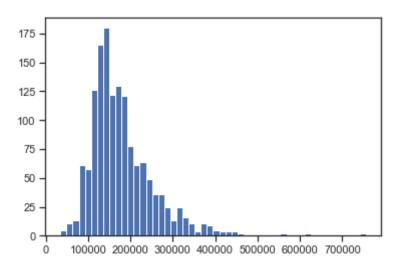
1	e
2	6
3	6
4	e

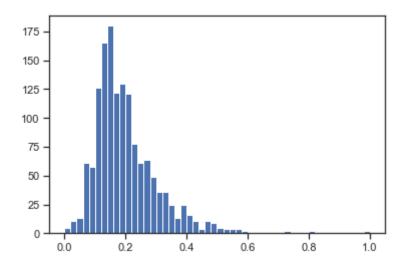
1.4. 3. Масштабирование данных

In [84]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler, StandardScaler, Norma

1.4.1. 3.1. МіпМах масштабирование

c:\program files (x86)\microsoft visual studio\shared\python36_64\lib\site-pac
return self.partial_fit(X, y)

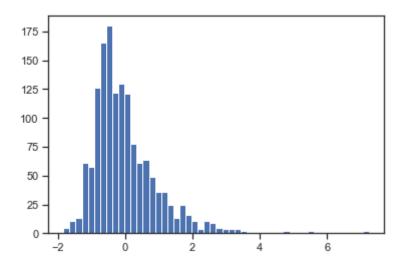




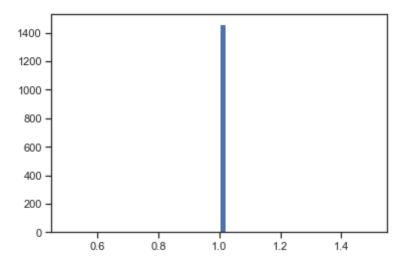
1.4.2. 3.2. Масштабирование данных на основе Z-оценки - StandardScaler

c:\program files (x86)\microsoft visual studio\shared\python36_64\lib\site-pac
return self.partial_fit(X, y)

c:\program files (x86)\microsoft visual studio\shared\python36_64\lib\site-pac
return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)



1.4.3. 3.3. Нормализация данных



Список литературы

[1] Гапанюк Ю. Е. Лабораторная работа «Разведочный анализ данных. Исследование и визуализация данных» [Электронный ресурс] // GitHub. — 2019. — Режим доступа: https://github.com/ugapanyuk/ml_course/wiki/LAB_EDA_VISUALIZATION (дата обращения: 13.02.2019).