【学習要項】

□Materials

□ Textures

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【演習手順】
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1. FBX ファイルからメッシュが使用するマテリアル情報(色・テクスチャ)を抽出する
    (1)skinned_mesh クラスにマテリアル構造体を定義する
        ※必要なヘッダファイルをインクルードする
         1: struct material
         2: {
         3:
                uint64_t unique_id{ 0 };
         4:
                std::string name;
         5:
                DirectX::XMFLOAT4 Ka{ 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 1.0f };
         6:
         7:
                DirectX::XMFLOAT4 Kd{ 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 1.0f };
         8:
                DirectX::XMFLOAT4 Ks{ 1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f };
         9:
        10:
                std::string texture_filenames[4];
        11:
                Microsoft::WRL::ComPtr<ID3D11ShaderResourceView> shader_resource_views[4];
        12: };
        13: std::unordered_map<uint64_t, material> materials;
    ②skinned_mesh クラスに fetch_materials メンバ関数を実装する
        ※スペキュラ(Ks)・アンビエント(Ka)のカラー情報も取得しなさい
         1: void skinned_mesh::fetch_materials(FbxScene* fbx_scene,
         2:
                std::unordered_map<uint64_t, material>& materials)
         3: {
         4:
                const size_t node_count{ scene_view.nodes.size() };
         5:
                for (size_t node_index = 0; node_index < node_count; ++node_index)</pre>
         6:
         7:
                    const scene::node& node{ scene_view.nodes.at(node_index) };
         8:
                    const FbxNode* fbx_node{ fbx_scene->FindNodeByName(node.name.c_str()) };
         9:
        10:
                    const int material_count{ fbx_node->GetMaterialCount() };
        11:
                    for (int material_index = 0; material_index < material_count; ++material_index)</pre>
        12:
        13:
                        const FbxSurfaceMaterial* fbx_material{ fbx_node->GetMaterial(material_index) };
        14:
        15:
                       material material;
                       material.name = fbx_material->GetName();
        16:
                       material.unique_id = fbx_material->GetUniqueID();
        17:
        18:
                       FbxProperty fbx_property;
        19:
                       fbx_property = fbx_material->FindProperty(FbxSurfaceMaterial::sDiffuse);
        20:
                       if (fbx_property.IsValid())
        21:
                           const FbxDouble3 color{ fbx_property.Get<FbxDouble3>() };
        22:
        23:
                           material.Kd.x = static_cast<float>(color[0]);
        24:
                           material.Kd.y = static_cast<float>(color[1]);
        25:
                           material.Kd.z = static_cast<float>(color[2]);
                           material.Kd.w = 1.0f;
        26:
        27:
                           const FbxFileTexture* fbx_texture{ fbx_property.GetSrcObject<FbxFileTexture>() };
        28:
        29:
                           material.texture_filenames[0] =
        30:
                              fbx_texture ? fbx_texture->GetRelativeFileName() : "";
        31:
                       }
        32:
                       materials.emplace(material.unique_id, std::move(material));
        33:
                    }
        34:
                }
        35: }
    (3)skinned_mesh コンストラクタで fetch_materials メンバ関数を呼び出す
```

fetch_materials(fbx_scene, materials);

(4) create com objects メンバ関数にシェーダーリソースビューオブジェクト生成のコードを追加する

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※必要なヘッダファイルをインクルードする
                     ※UNIT.10 に掲載した load_texture_from_file 関数を使用した実装例
                     ※UNIT.16 に掲載した make_dummy_texture 関数を使用した実装例
                      1: for (std::unordered_map<uint64_t, material>::iterator iterator = materials.begin();
                      2:
                                       iterator != materials.end(); ++iterator)
                      3: {
                      4:
                                       if (iterator->second.texture_filenames[0].size() > 0)
                      5:
                      6:
                                               std::filesystem::path path(fbx_filename);
                      7:
                                              path.replace_filename(iterator->second.texture_filenames[0]);
                      8:
                                              D3D11_TEXTURE2D_DESC texture2d_desc;
                                              load_texture_from_file(device, path.c_str(),
                      9.
                    10:
                                                      iterator->second.shader_resource_views[0].GetAddressOf(), &texture2d_desc);
                    11:
                                       }
                    12:
                                      else
                    13:
                                       {
                    14:
                                              make_dummy_texture(device, iterator->second.shader_resource_views[0].GetAddressOf(),
                    15:
                                                      0xFFFFFFFF, 16);
                    16:
                                       }
                    17: }
 2. skinned_mesh の render メンバ関数でシェーダーリソースビューオブジェクトをピクセルシェーダーにバインドする
           ※今回はマテリアルは1つだけしかない前提で実装する
          immediate_context->PSSetShaderResources(0, 1, materials.cbegin()->second.shader_resource_views[0].GetAddressOf());
 3. ピクセルシェーダー (skinned_mesh_ps.hlsl) を変更する
            1: #define POINT 0
            2: #define LINEAR 1
            3: #define ANISOTROPIC 2
            4: SamplerState sampler_states[3] : register(s0);
            5: Texture2D texture_maps[4] : register(t0);
            6: float4 main(VS_OUT pin) : SV_TARGET
           7: {
           8:
                            float4 color = texture_maps[0].Sample(sampler_states[ANISOTROPIC], pin.texcoord);
           9:
                            float3 N = normalize(pin.world_normal.xyz);
                            float3 L = normalize(-light_direction.xyz);
          10:
                            float3 diffuse = color.rgb * max(0, dot(N, L));
          11:
          12:
                            return float4(diffuse, color.a) * pin.color;
          13: }
 4. framework クラスの initialize メンバ関数で skinned_mesh コンストラクタ引数を.\\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Pe
          ※cube.001.0.fbx はマテリアルあり、テクスチャ(black-metal-texture.jpg)あり
 5. 実行しテクスチャが貼られていることを確認する
 6. framework クラスの initialize メンバ関数で skinned_mesh コンストラクタ引数を.¥¥resources¥¥cube.001.1.fbx に変更する
          ※cube.001.1.fbx はマテリアルあり、埋め込みテクスチャ(cube.001.1.fbm¥¥ue.png)あり
           ※cube.001.1.fbx と同じ階層に cube.001.1.fbm フォルダが自動生成される
 7. framework クラスの initialize メンバ関数で skinned_mesh コンストラクタ引数を.\\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Persources\Pe
           ※cube.001.2.fbx はマテリアル(赤)あり、テクスチャなし
          ①material 構造体のメンバ変数 Kd の値と render メンバ関数引数の material_color を合成する
                    XMStoreFloat4(&data.material_color,
                              XMLoadFloat4(&material_color) * XMLoadFloat4(&materials.cbegin()->second.Kd));
 8. framework クラスの initialize メンバ関数で skinned_mesh コンストラクタ引数を.\Yresources\Ycube.000.fbx に変更する
           ※cube.000.fbx はマテリアルなし、テクスチャなし
           ①skinned_mesh クラスの render メンバ関数でクラッシュする(materials の要素数が 0 であることが原因)
          ②この問題を解決する(例えば、ダミーのマテリアルを materials に追加する)
  【評価項目】
□テクスチャマッピングされたメッシュの描画 (cube.001.0.fbx、cube.001.1.fbx)
□マテリアル色(Kd)がセットされたメッシュの描画(cube.001.2.fbx)
□マテリアル情報がないメッシュの描画 (cube.000.fbx)
```