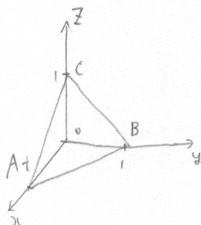


第 1 問

[解]

$$(1) \triangle OBC = \frac{1}{2}, \triangle OAC = \triangle OAB = \frac{1}{2}t$$

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle ABC &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{|\vec{AB}|^2 |\vec{AC}|^2 - (\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC})^2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(t^2+1)^2 - t^4} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2t^2+1} \end{aligned}$$



だから、 $\triangle O-ABC$ の体積を2通りで表して、

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot t = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot t \left(\frac{1}{2} + t + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2t^2+1} \right)$$

$$t = \frac{1}{2} (1 + 2t + \sqrt{2t^2+1})$$

$$\therefore t = \frac{t}{1 + 2t + \sqrt{2t^2+1}}$$

$$(2) P \text{ の体積 } V_1, O-ABC \text{ の体積 } V_2, f(t) = \frac{V_1}{V_2} \text{ とおく。}$$

$$V_1 = \frac{4}{3} \pi t^3$$

$$V_2 = \frac{1}{6} t$$

5).

$$f(t) = 8\pi \frac{t^3}{t} = 8\pi \frac{t^2}{(1+2t+\sqrt{2t^2+1})^3}$$

$$g(t) = 1+2t+\sqrt{2t^2+1} \text{ とおく。 } g'(t) = 2 + \frac{4t}{2\sqrt{2t^2+1}} = 2 + \frac{2t}{\sqrt{2t^2+1}}$$

$$\frac{f'(t)}{8\pi} = \frac{2t(g(t)^2 - t^2) \cdot 3(g(t)) \cdot g'(t)}{(g(t))^6}$$

$$= \frac{t}{(g(t))^4} [2g(t) - 3t g'(t)]$$

5). $f(t)$ の極値は $\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} f(t) = 0$ と $f'(t) = 0$ とを調べる。

$$h(t) = 2(1+2t+\sqrt{2t^2+1}) - 3t \left(2 + \frac{2t}{\sqrt{2t^2+1}} \right)$$

$$= 2 - 2t + 2\sqrt{2t^2+1} - \frac{6t^2}{\sqrt{2t^2+1}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2t^2+1} \cdot h(t) = (1-t)\sqrt{2t^2+1} + (1-t^3)$$

$$= (1-t)(1+t+\sqrt{2t^2+1})$$

6). 下表を作る

t	0	1	
f'	+	0	-
f		↑	↓

$$\left(g(1) = 3 + \sqrt{3} \right)$$

よって $t=1$ で \max となる。

$$f(1) = \frac{8\pi}{(3+\sqrt{3})^3} = \frac{18-10\sqrt{3}}{9} \pi$$

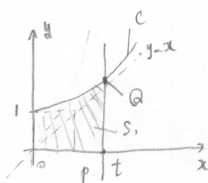
第 2 問

[解] $S = \sin \theta$, $C = \cos \theta$, $K = \tan \theta$ とおく. $0 \leq \theta < \pi/2$ で $x = \tan \theta$ は非負だから

$$x^2 = \frac{1-C^2}{C^2} = \frac{1}{C^2} - 1 = y^2 - 1$$

$$\therefore x^2 - y^2 = -1$$

$0 \leq \theta < \pi/2$ から, $0 < x$, $1 \leq y$ で, 概略図



$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad S_1 &= \int_0^t \sqrt{x^2+1} \, dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[x\sqrt{x^2+1} + \log(x+\sqrt{x^2+1}) \right]_0^t \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[t\sqrt{t^2+1} + \log(t+\sqrt{t^2+1}) \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$S_2 = \frac{1}{2} t \sqrt{t^2+1}$$

$$(2) \quad S_1 - S_2 = \frac{1}{2} \log(t+\sqrt{t^2+1}) \text{ だから}$$

$$(5\text{イ}) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\log(t+\sqrt{t^2+1})}{\log t}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\log t + \log(1+\sqrt{1+1/t^2})}{\log t}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \quad (t \rightarrow \infty)$$