

# 概率论与数理统计 C (试卷 A) 答案

## 一、 填空题 (每题 3 分, 共 24 分)

- (1) 0.8; (2)  $\frac{2}{3}$ ; (3)  $\frac{4}{3}$ ; (4) 12;  
 (5) 52; (6)  $F(x)F(y)$ ; (7)  $[1.71, 8.29]$ ;

## 二、 单选题 (每题 3 分, 共 21 分)

1. B; 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. D 6. D 7. B

## 三、 计算应用题 (共 58 分)

### 1. 共 6 分

(1) 由全概率公式:

$$P(A) = 0.3 \times \frac{1}{4} + 0.2 \times \frac{1}{3} + 0.5 \times \frac{1}{12} = \frac{11}{60} \dots\dots\dots 3'$$

$$(2) P(B) = \frac{2/30}{11/60} = 4/11, \dots\dots\dots 3$$

### 2. 共 10 分

$$(1) 1 = \int_0^1 (ax+b)dx = \frac{a}{2} + b. \dots\dots\dots 1'$$

$$EX = \frac{a}{3} + \frac{b}{2} = 0.2 \dots\dots\dots 1$$

$$a=-3.6; b=2.8 \dots\dots\dots 2$$

$$(2) x \leq 0, F(x) = 0 \dots\dots\dots 1$$

$$F(x) = \int_0^x (-3.6x+2.8)dx = -1.8x^2 + 2.8x, 0 \leq x \leq 1; \dots\dots\dots 2$$

$$, F(x) = 1, x > 1 \dots\dots\dots 1$$

$$(3) p = \int_0^{0.5} (-3.6x+2.8)dx = 0.95 \dots\dots\dots 1'$$

$$P = C_5^3 p^3 (1-p)^2 = x \dots\dots\dots 1'$$

### 3. 共 9 分

$$(1) F(+\infty) = 1, a + b \frac{\pi}{2} = 1. \dots\dots\dots 1'$$

$$F(-\infty) = 0, a - b \frac{\pi}{2} = 0. \dots\dots\dots 1'$$

解得  $a = \frac{1}{2}, b = \frac{1}{\pi}$  .....1

$f(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{1}{1+x^2}, k \in R$  .....1

$F_Y(y) = P(Y \leq y) = P(X^2 \leq y-1) = P(-\sqrt{y-1} \leq X \leq \sqrt{y-1})$

$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\sqrt{y-1}} \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx$  .....2'

$f_Y(y) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{1}{y} \frac{1}{\sqrt{y-1}}, y \geq 1$  .....2'

$f_Y(y) = 0, y \leq 1$  .....1'

#### 4. 12 分

(1)

.....3'

Y \ X	-1	1	
0	0	1/4	1/4
1	1/2	1/4	3/4
	1/2	1/2	1

(2)  $EX = 0, EY = \frac{3}{4}$  .....1'

$EX^2 = 1, EY^2 = \frac{3}{4}$  .....1'

$DX = 1, DY = \frac{3}{16}$  .....1'

$\text{COV}(X,Y) = -1/4, R(X,Y) = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$  .....2'

(3)  $P(Z=0) = P(-1,0) = 0$  .....2'

$P(Z=1) = 1$  .....2'

## 5. 共 13 分

$$(1) \text{ 联合密度 } f(x, y) = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{其他;} \\ 6, & 0 \leq x \leq 1, x^2 \leq y \leq x. \end{cases} \dots\dots\dots 4$$

$$(2) f_X(x) = \int_{x^2}^x f(x, y) dy = \begin{cases} 6(x - x^2), & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 0, & \text{其他} \end{cases}, \dots\dots\dots 2'$$

$$f_{Y|X}(y|x) = \frac{f(x, y)}{f_X(x)} = \frac{1}{x - x^2}, \quad x^2 \leq y \leq x. \quad \dots\dots\dots 2'$$

$$(3) \quad EX = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f_X(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad \dots\dots\dots 2'$$

$$(4) EXY = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} xy f(x, y) dx dy = \int_0^1 6x \int_{x^2}^x y dy = \frac{1}{4} \quad \dots\dots\dots 3'$$

## 6. 共 8 分

$$P(X = k) = C_n^k p^k (1-p)^{n-k}, k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n. \dots\dots\dots 1'$$

$$(1) \text{ 令 } EX = np = \frac{1}{n} \sum X_i, \text{ 解得 } p = \frac{\bar{X}}{n} \dots\dots\dots 2;$$

$$(2) \quad L(p) = \prod_{i=1}^n C_n^{x_i} p^{x_i} (1-p)^{n-x_i} = \prod_{i=1}^n C_n^{x_i} p^{\sum x_i} (1-p)^{\sum (n-x_i)} \dots\dots\dots 2'$$

$$\text{取对数得, } \ln L(p) = \ln\left(\prod_{i=1}^n C_n^{x_i}\right) + n\bar{X} \ln p + (n^2 - n\bar{X}) \ln(1-p) \dots\dots\dots 1'$$

$$\text{求导得 } \frac{1}{p} n\bar{X} - \frac{1}{1-p} (n^2 - n\bar{X}) = 0, \quad \dots\dots\dots 1$$

$$p = \frac{1}{n} \bar{X} \dots\dots\dots 1'$$