بسم الله و الصلاة و السلام على رسول الله صلى الله عليه و سلم

<u>مجموعة اكواد بسيطة تشرح ببساطة مقدمة عن لغة الاسمبلي باستخدام محرر</u>

Emu8086

المرفق مع البرنامج

<u>جدول</u> ASCII

Decimal Hex Char Decimal Hex	ar
1 1 [START OF HEADING] 33 21 ! 65 41 A 97 61 2 2 [START OF TEXT] 34 22 " 66 42 B 98 62 3 3 [END OF TEXT] 35 23 # 67 43 C 99 63 4 4 [END OF TRANSMISSION] 36 24 \$ 68 44 D 100 64 5 5 [ENQUIRY] 37 25 % 69 45 E 101 65 6 6 [ACKNOWLEDGE] 38 26 & 70 46 F 102 66 7 7 7 [BELL] 39 27 ' 71 47 G 103 67 8 8 [BACKSPACE] 40 28 (72 48 H 104 68 9 9 [HORIZONTAL TAB] 41 29) 73 49 I 105 69 10 A [LINE FEED] 42 2A * 74 4A J 106 6A 11 B [VERTICAL TAB] 43 2B + 75 4B K 107 6B 12 C [FORM FEED] 44 2C , 76 4C L 108 6C 13 D [CARRIAGE RETURN] 45 2D - 77 4D M 109 6D 14 E [SHIFT OUT] 46 2E . 78 4E N 110 6E 15 F [SHIFT IN] 47 2F / 79 4F O 111 6F 16 10 [DATA LINK ESCAPE] 48 30 0 80 50 P 112 70 17 11 [DEVICE CONTROL 1] 49 31 1 81 51 Q 113 71 18 12 [DEVICE CONTROL 2] 50 32 2 82 52 R 114 72 19 13 [DEVICE CONTROL 2] 50 32 2 82 52 R 114 72 19 13 [DEVICE CONTROL 3] 51 33 3 83 53 5 115 73 20 14 [DEVICE CONTROL 4] 52	
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20 14 [DEVICE CONTROL 4] 52 34 4 84 54 T 116 74	
21 15 (NECATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE) 53 35 5 95 55 H 117 75	
21 13 (NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE) 33 33 63 33 0 117 /3	ı
22 16 [SYNCHRONOUS IDLE] 54 36 6 86 56 V 118 76	•
23 17 [ENG OF TRANS. BLOCK] 55 37 7 87 57 W 119 77	/
24 18 [CANCEL] 56 38 8 88 58 X 120 78	
25 19 [END OF MEDIUM] 57 39 9 89 59 Y 121 79	,
26 1A [SUBSTITUTE] 58 3A : 90 5A Z 122 7A	
27 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [123 7B	
28 1C [FILE SEPARATOR] 60 3C < 92 5C \ 124 7C	
29 1D [GROUP SEPARATOR] 61 3D = 93 5D] 125 7D	
30 1E [RECORD SEPARATOR] 62 3E > 94 5E ^ 126 7E	
31 1F [UNIT SEPARATOR] 63 3F ? 95 5F _ 127 7F	DEL]

كود مرحبا بالعالم

.model tiny .code org 100h

main proc near

mov ah,09h mov dx,offset message int 21h

mov ah,4ch mov al,00 int 21h

<mark>endp</mark>

message db "Hello World \$"

<mark>end mai</mark>

```
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    03
       .model tiny; com program , Code Data & Stack in one 64K Segment .code; code segment org 100h; code starts at offset 100h
    07
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11
12
        main proc near
        mov ah,09h ; function to display a string mov dx,offset message ; offset of Message string terminating with \$ int 21h ; dos interrupt
        mov ah,4ch ; function to terminate mov al,00 int 21h ; Dos Interrupt
    18
        message db "Hello World $" ; Message to be displayed terminating wit
    24 end main
```

<u>کود اعادة طباعة حرف مدخل</u>

```
.data
.code
mov ah, 1h
int 21h
mov dl, al
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
end
```

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                                 save
        .model small
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        .data
    08
        .code
    09
    10
11
12
        mov ah, 1h
    13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
        int 21h
        mov dl, al
mov ah, 2h
        int 21h
    23
        end
```

<u>كود عرض رقم 2 عن طريق اضافة ما يقابله من جدول</u> <u>ASCII</u> <u>حيث ان الرمز المقابل</u>

```
هورقم

2

.model small

.data

.code

main proc

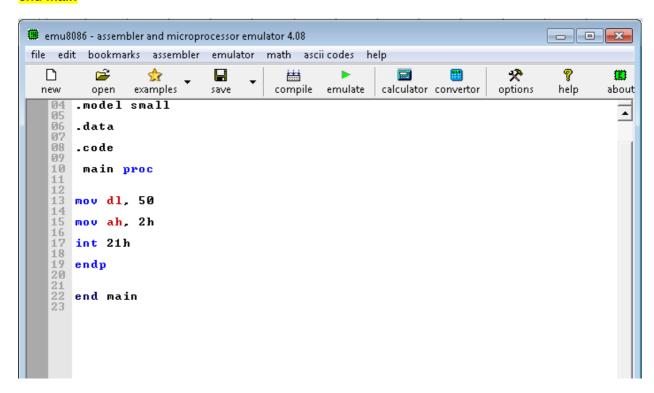
mov dl, 50

mov ah, 2h

int 21h

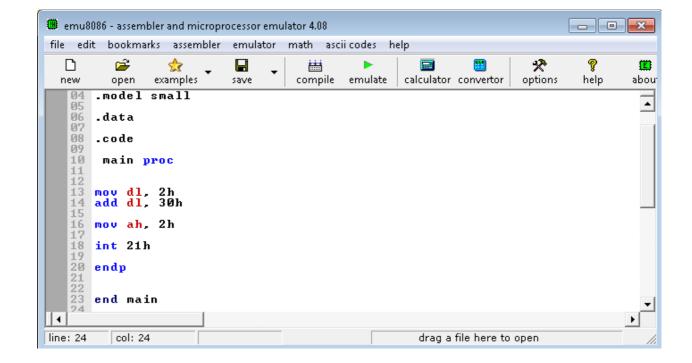
endp
```

end main



<u>كود جمع رقمين فب</u> <u>Hex</u> <u>و عرض الرمز المقابل له</u>

```
.model small
.data
.code
main proc
mov dl, 2h
add dl, 30h
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
endp
```



<u>کود عرض ناتج جمع رقمین</u>

.model small

<mark>.data</mark>

.code

main proc

mov dl, 2

2, mov dl

add dl, 48

mov ah, 2h

int 21h

<mark>endp</mark>

<mark>end main</mark>

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                                                                                                  help
                                                                                                           abour
        mov d1, 2
                                                                                                            •
        mov dl ,2
    16
17
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19
20
21
22
23
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28
        add d1, 48
        mov ah, 2h
        int 21h
        endp
        end main
4
            col: 25
line: 28
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```

<u>کود عرض ناتج عملیی طرح</u>

.model small

<mark>.data</mark>

.code

main proc

mov dl, 2

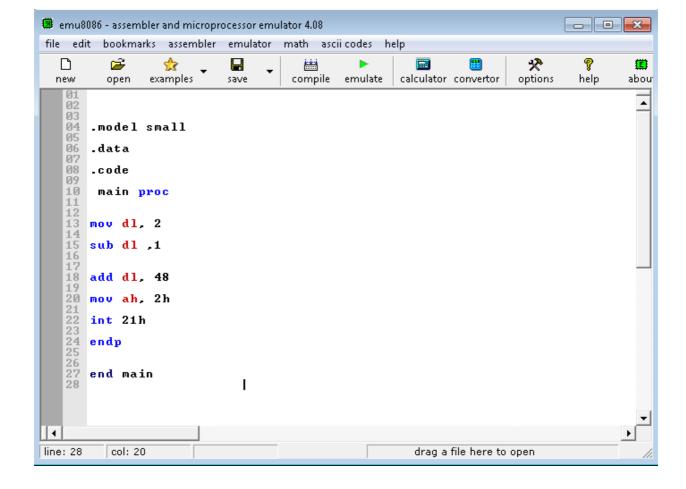
1, sub dl

add dl, 48

mov ah, 2h

int 21h

<mark>endp</mark>



تعریف متغیر و اعطاءه قیمة

```
.model small

.data

count1 db 2 ; المتغير
.code

main proc

mov dl, count1

add dl, 48

mov ah, 2h

int 21h

endp

end main
```

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    01
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04
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        .model small
    05
        .data
        count1 db 2 ;
    08
09
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
24
25
27
         main proc
        mov dl, count1
        add d1, 48
        mov ah, 2h
        int 21h
        endp
        end main
                                    ı
4
line: 27
            col: 20
                                                                   drag a file here to open
```

<u>كيفية تخزين قسمة اقل الى مسجل ذو قيمة اكبر</u>

```
.model small
.data
var1 db 1;
.code
main proc

mov ax, 0

add al, var1
endp

end main
```

```
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        .model small
    05
        .data
    06
        var1 db 1.code
    08
    09
    10
11
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13
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17
18
19
20
21
22
23
         main proc
        mov ax, 0
        add al, var1
        endp
        end main
line: 23
            col: 22
                                                                     drag a file here to open
```

<u>زيادة تلقائية بمعدل 1</u>

```
model small.data.code
main proc
mov dl, 3

inc dl

add dl, 48
mov ah, 2h

int 21h

endp
```

<u>انقاص تلقئي للقيمة بمعدل 1</u>

end main

```
.model small
.data
.code
main proc
mov dl, 3
dec dl ; dec dl
add dl, 48
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
endp
```

```
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         .model small
         .data
    03
         main proc
    04
    05
06
07
08
         dec d1
    08
09 add dl, 48
10 mov ah, 2h
11
12 int 21h
13
14 endp
15
16
17 end main
1
             col: 12
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line: 18
```

<u>مثال على القفز الى نقطة</u>

```
model small .data .code main proc .model small .data .code main proc ...

top: ; تقطة العودة; mov dl, 5 ; ادخل الى المسجل ; add dl, 48 ; اضافة الى المسجل .mov ah, 2h ; add mov ah, 2h ; int 21h ; jmp top ; jmp top ; endp ...

endp
```

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                                                                                                                  help
                                                                                                                            abour
          .model small
          .data
    03
04
05
          .code
             main proc
     06
    07
08
         top:
mov dl, 5
    09
10 add dl, 48
11
12 mov ah, 2h
13
14 int 21h
15
16 jmp top
17
18 endp
19
20
21 end main
22
23
     09
                                            ı
1
line: 17
                                                                               drag a file here to open
              col: 21
```

كود جملة دوارة مع التحكم في عدد المرات

<mark>endp</mark>

```
model small .data .code main proc ; تامرات الذي سيفذها الدوران هي خمس مرات ; top: mov dl, 6 add dl, 48 mov ah, 2h int 21h loop top ; loop top top
```

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                               save
       .model small
                                                                                                     1
       .data
   Й2
       .code
   03
          main proc
   06
            mov cx, 5
   07
       top:
mov d1, 6
   08
   09
   10
11
12
        add d1, 48
   13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
       mov ah, 2h
       int 21h
          loop top
       endp
4
line: 4
           col: 19
                                                               drag a file here to open
```

مثال على الجمل الدوارة المركبة

```
.model small
<mark>.data</mark>
.code
main proc
 تحديد عدد مرات الدوران ;       mov cx,5
         نقطة بدء الدوران الاول ;
lop1:
mov dl, 6
add dl, 48
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
           نقطة بدء الدوران الثاني ;
mov dl, 7
add dl, 48
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
loop lop2
             الذهاب الى الدوران الثاني ;
 اعادة تحديد عدد الدوران  ;          mov cx,5
الذهاب الى الدوران الاول ; loop lop1
endp
end main
```

```
01 .model small
 03
      .code
 04
          main proc
 05
06
07
08
           mov cx, 5
 08 lop1:
09 mov dl, 6
10 add dl.
12 add dl.
13 mov ah.
14 int 21h
16 lop2:
18 mov dl.
20 add dl.
22 mov ah.
24 int 21h
26 loop le
27 loop le
28 loop le
29 30
31 32 loop le
36 37 end main
39
      add d1, 48
      mov ah, 2h
       mov dl. 7
     add d1, 48
      mov ah, 2h
          loop lop2
                     mov cx, 5
          loop lop1
40
مثال علي
Push & pop
وظيفة
Pop
<u>هي الحصول على اخر قيمة تم ادخالها بطريق</u>
<u>Push</u>
.model small
<mark>.data</mark>
.code
 main proc
mov ax, 1
push ax
рор сх
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
<mark>endp</mark>
end main
```

```
.model small
.data
  01 .mode
02 .data
03 .code
  04
           main proc
  05
  06 mov ax, 1
07 push ax
08
09 pop cx
 09 pop cx

10 mov ah, 2h

12 int 21h

14

15

16

17 endp

18

19

20 end main

21

22
<u>مثال على</u>
popf & pushf
.model small
.data
Veribl dw "Hello"
.code
 main proc
pushf
pop Veribl
push Veribl
popf
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
<mark>endp</mark>
<mark>end main</mark>
<u>انشاء اجراء و استدعاؤہ</u>
.model small
.data
.code
 main proc
   call myproc
 endp
 myproc proc
 mov dl, 5
```

```
add dl, 48
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
ret
myproc endp
```

end main

```
01 .model small
02 .data
03
04
05
06 .code
07
08
09 main proc
10
11 call myproc
12
13 endp
14
15 myproc proc
16 mov dl, 5
18 add dl, 48
19
20 ah, 2h
int 21h
22
23 ret
24
25 myproc endp
26
27
28 end main
29
30
31
```

<u>مثال على</u> And

.model small .data

```
main proc

mov ah, 00000101b

mov bh, 00000001b

and ah, bh

endp
```

<mark>end main</mark>

```
مثال على
Or
```

```
.model small
.data
.code
main proc
 mov ah, 00000100b
 mov bh, 00000011b
 or ah, bh
endp
end main
<u>مثال علی</u>
Xor
.model small
.data
.code
main proc
 mov ah, 11111111b
 mov bh, 11111110b
 xor ah, bh
endp
end main
<u>مثال علی</u>
<u>not</u>
.model small
.data
.code
main proc
 mov ah, 01111110b
 not ah
```

```
endp
<mark>end main</mark>
<u>مثال علی</u>
<u>test</u>
.model small
.data
.code
main proc
 mov ah, 01111110b
 test ah, 01111110b
endp
<mark>end main</mark>
<u>مثال على المقارنة بين قيمتن ايهما اكبر و معرفة النتيجة من خلال</u>
<u>Flag</u>
ZF,CF
.model small
.data
.code
main proc
 mov ax, 5
 cmp ax, 5
 Endp
```

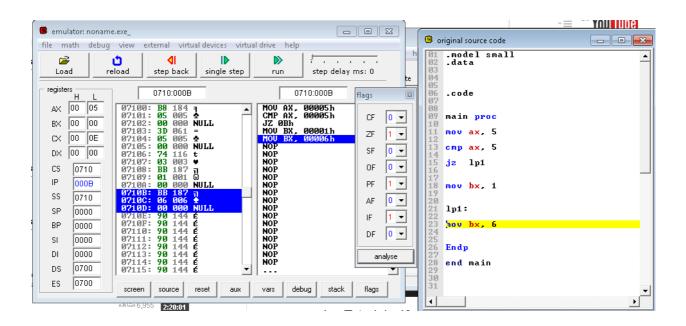
القفز المشروط

الكلمة	. 11
المختزلة	المعنى
JC	القفز إذا كان CF = 1
JNC	القفز إذا كان CF = 0
JO	القفز إذا كان OF = 1
JNO	القفز إذا كان OF = 0
JS	القفز إذا كان SF = 1
JNS	القفز إذا كان SF = 0
JCXZ	القفز إذا كان CX = 0000
JE/JZ	القفز في حالةِ التساوي/أو إذا كان الناتج يساوي الصفر
JGE/JNL	القفز إذا كان أكبر أو يساوي/القفز إذا لم يكن أصغر
JA/JNBE	القفز إذا كان فوق/القفز إذا لم يكن تحت أو يساوي
JAE/JNB	القفز إذا كان فوق أو يساوي/القفز إذا لم يكن تحت
JB/JNAE	القفز إذا كان تحت/اِلقفز إذا لم يكن فوق أو يساوي
JBE/JNA	القفز إذا كان تِحت أو يساوي/القفز إذا لم يكن فوق
JG/JNLE	القفز إذا كان أِكبر/القِفز إذا لم يكن أصغر أو يساوي
JLE/JNG	القفز إذا كان أصغر أو يساوي/القفز إذا لم يكن أكبر
JNE/JNZ	القفز إذا لم يكن يساوي/القفز إذا كان الناتج يساوي قيمة غير
	صفرية
JNB/JBO	القفز إذا كانت خانة Parity غير موجودة/القفز إذا كان PF = 0
JP/JPE	القفز في حالة وجود خانة Parity/القفز إذا كان PF = 1

مثال على القفز في حالة اذا كان Flag = fz عند المقارنة .model small .data .code main proc mov ax, 5 cmp ax, 5 jz lp1 mov bx, 1

mov bx, 6

Endp



مثال على القفز في حالة التساوي a.le

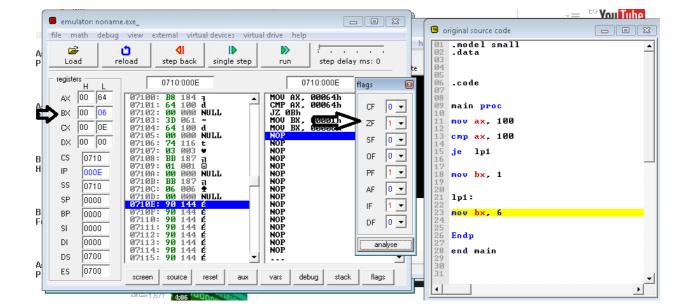
.model small

main proc
mov ax, 100
cmp ax, 100
je lp1
mov bx, 1

lp1:

mov bx, 6

Endp



<u>مثال على القفز</u> jcxz

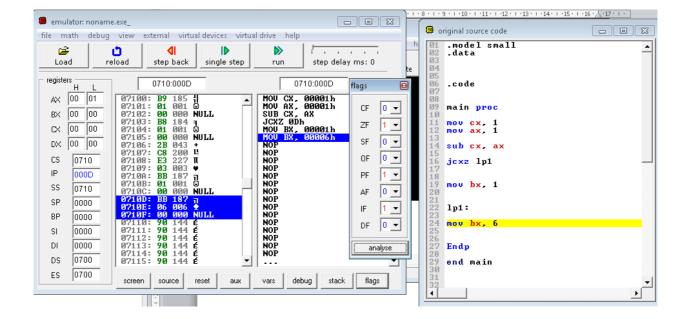
.model small

main proc
mov cx, 1
mov ax, 1
sub cx, ax
jcxz lp1
mov bx, 1

lp1:

mov bx, 6

Endp



<u>مثال على القفز</u> <u>Ja</u>

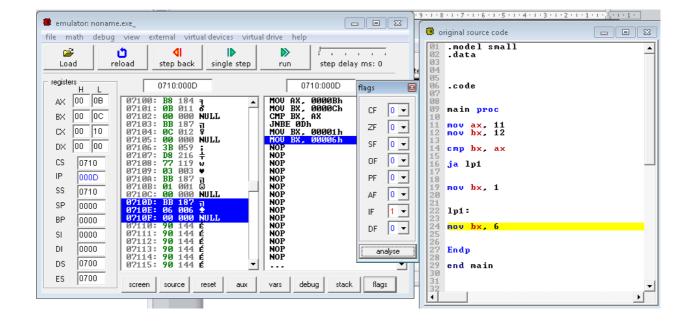
```
model small.
data.
```

main proc
mov ax, 11
mov bx, 12
cmp bx, ax
ja lp1
mov bx, 1

:lp1

mov bx, 6

Endp




```
LOOPZ / LOOPE
القفز إلى الحجرة المعرَّفة بواسطة اللافتة القصيرة إذا كان
CX
لا يساوى الصفر
```

مثال

cmp bx, 5 loopz lop

Endp

```
.model small
.data
.code
main proc
mov cx, 5
mov bx, 5

lop:
mov dl, 6
add dl, 48
mov ah, 2h
int 21h
```

end main

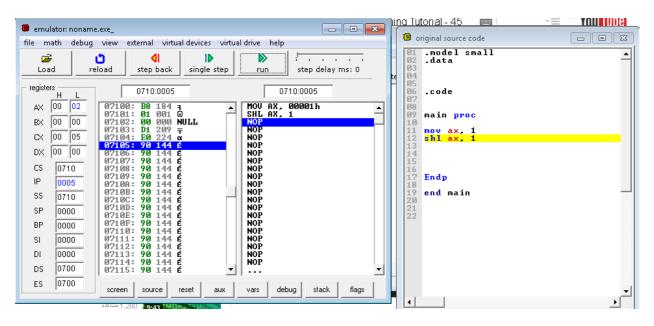
إزاحة رياضية/إزاحة منطقية و كلاهما نحو اليسار : SAL/SHL

<u>مثال</u>

```
.model small
```

```
main proc
mov ax, 1
shl ax, 1
```

end main



إزاحة رياضية/إزاحة منطقية و كلاهما نحو اليمين : SAR/SHR

<u>مثال</u>

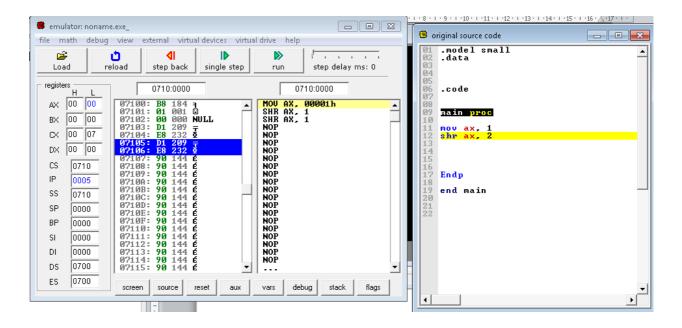
<mark>.model small</mark> .data .code

main proc

mov ax, 1 shr ax, 2

Endp

end main

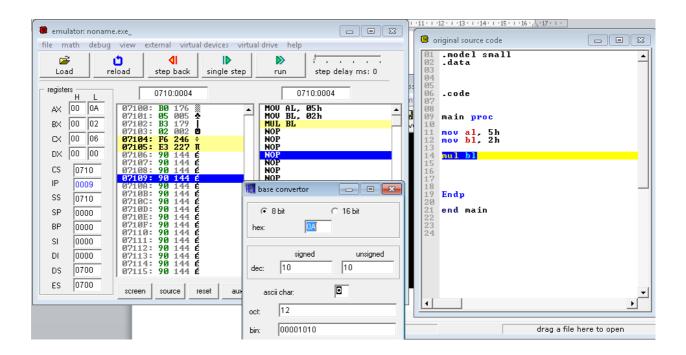


<u> ضرب بدن إشارة : MUL</u> <u>تقسيم بدون إشارة : DIV</u>

.model small .data

```
main proc
mov al, 5h
mov bl, 2h
mul bl
```

end main



<u>مثال علی</u> Div

.model small

.data

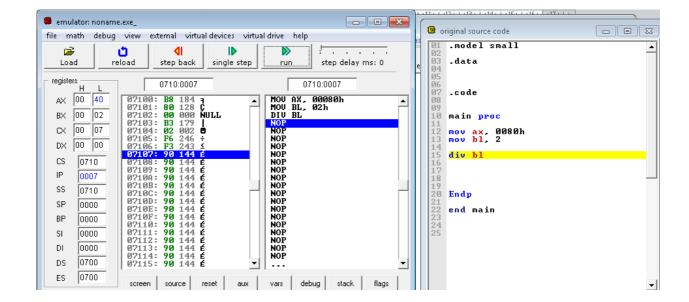
.code

main proc

mov ax, 0080h mov bl, 2

div bl

Endp



<u>مثال بسيط على الرسم</u>

name "vga"

; this program draws a tiny rectangle in vga mode.

org 100h

jmp code

; dimensions of the rectangle:

; width: 10 pixels ; height: 5 pixels

w equ 10 h equ 5

; set video mode 13h - 320x200

code: mov ah, 0 mov al, 13h int 10h

; draw upper line:

mov cx, 100+w; column mov dx, 20; row mov al, 15; white u1: mov ah, 0ch; put pixel int 10h dec cx cmp cx, 100 jae u1 ; draw bottom line:

mov cx, 100+w; column mov dx, 20+h; row mov al, 15; white

```
u2: mov ah, 0ch ; put pixel
  int 10h
  dec cx
  cmp cx, 100
  ja u2
; draw left line:
  mov cx, 100 ; column
  mov dx, 20+h; row
  mov al, 15 ; white
u3: mov ah, 0ch ; put pixel
  int 10h
  dec dx
  cmp dx, 20
  ia u3
; draw right line:
  mov cx, 100+w; column
  mov dx, 20+h; row
  mov al, 15 ; white
u4: mov ah, 0ch ; put pixel
  int 10h
  dec dx
  cmp dx, 20
  ja u4
; pause the screen for dos compatibility:
;wait for keypress
 mov ah,00
int 16h
; return to text mode:
 mov ah,00
 mov al,03 ;text mode 3
int 10h
ret
مرجبا بالعالم بكود اصغر
org 100h
<mark>jmp start</mark>
msg: db "Hello, World!", 0Dh,0Ah, 24h
```

```
start: mov dx, msg
mov ah, 09h
int 21h
mov ah, 0
int 16h
```

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