

Problem I. Balanced Brackets

OS Linux

A bracket is considered to be any one of the following characters: `(` , `)` , `{` , `}` , `[` , or `]` .

Two brackets are considered to be a *matched pair* if the an opening bracket (i.e., `(` , `[` , or `{`) occurs to the left of a closing bracket (i.e., `)` , `]` , or `}`) of the *exact same type*. There are three types of matched pairs of brackets: `[]` , `{ }` , and `()` .

A matching pair of brackets is *not balanced* if the set of brackets it encloses are not matched. For example, `{[()]}` is not balanced because the contents in between `{` and `}` are not balanced. The pair of square brackets encloses a single, unbalanced opening bracket, `(` , and the pair of parentheses encloses a single, unbalanced closing square bracket, `]` .

By this logic, we say a sequence of brackets is *balanced* if the following conditions are met:

- It contains no unmatched brackets.
- The subset of brackets enclosed within the confines of a matched pair of brackets is also a matched pair of brackets.

Given n strings of brackets, determine whether each sequence of brackets is balanced. If a string is balanced, return **YES** . Otherwise, return **NO** .

Function Description

Complete the function *isBalanced* in the editor below.

isBalanced has the following parameter(s):

- *string s*: a string of brackets

Returns

- *string*: either **YES** or **NO**

Input Format

The first line contains a single integer n , the number of strings.

Each of the next n lines contains a single string s , a sequence of brackets.

Constraints

- $1 \leq n \leq 10^3$

- $1 \leq |s| \leq 10^3$, where $|s|$ is the length of the sequence.
- All chracters in the sequences $\in \{ \{, \}, (,), [,] \}$.

Output Format

For each string, return **YES** or **NO** .

Sample Input

| STDIN | Function |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| ----- | ----- |
| 3 | n = 3 |
| {[()]} | first s = '[()]' |
| {[()]} | second s = '[()]' |
| {{[[[()]]]}} | third s = '{{[[[()]]]}' |

Sample Output

YES

NO

YES

Explanation

1. The string **{[()]}** meets both criteria for being a balanced string.
2. The string **{[()]}** is not balanced because the brackets enclosed by the matched pair **{** and **}** are not balanced: **[()]** .
3. The string **{{[[[()]]]}}** meets both criteria for being a balanced string.