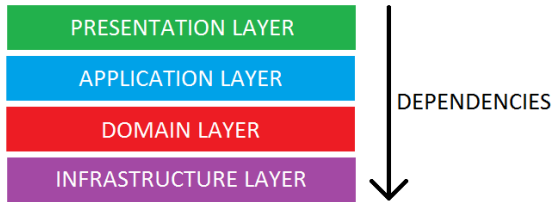


Application Architectures

Kelsey McKenna

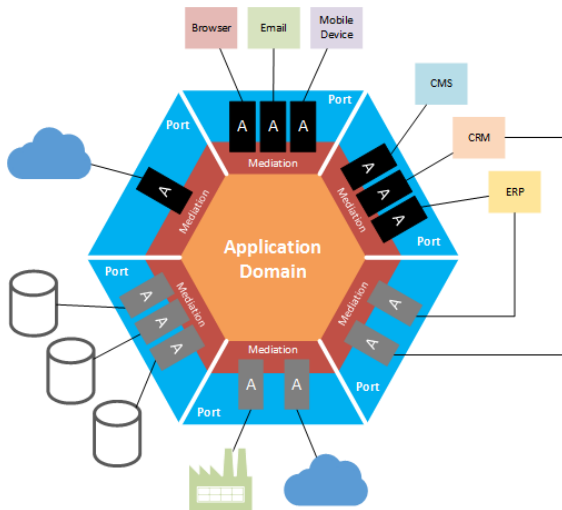
Credit to [Grzegorz Ziemoński](#)

Layered



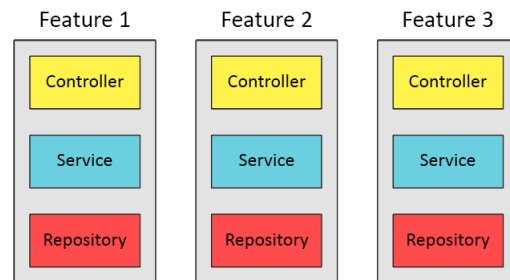
- **Domain Model layer**, where our entities and classes closely related to them e.g. value objects reside.
- **Domain Services layer**, where domain-defined processes reside.
- **Application Services layer**, where application-specific logic i.e. our use cases reside.
- **Outer layer**, which keeps peripheral concerns like UI, databases or tests.

Hexagonal

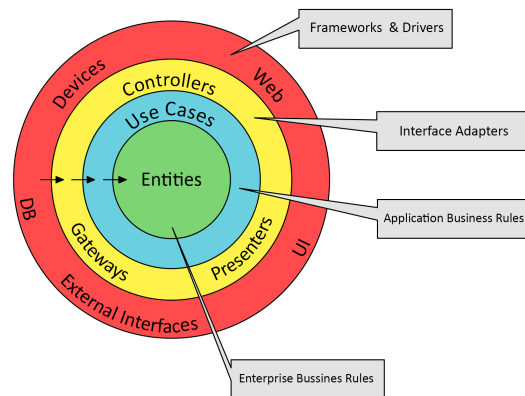


- Ports and adapters – interfaces and implementations

Package by Feature



Clean



Onion

