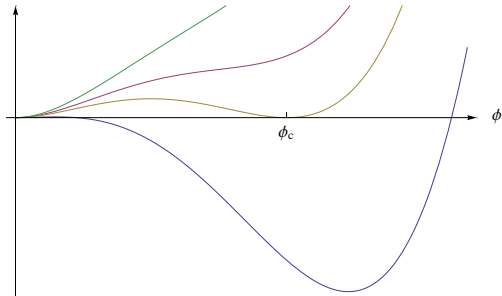


V_{eff}



$T \gg T_c$

$T > T_c$

$T = T_c$

$T < T_c$

ϕ

ϕ_c