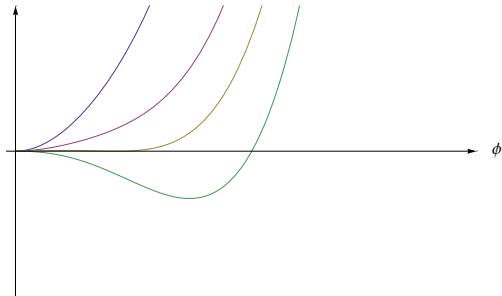


V_{eff}



— $T \gg T_c$

— $T > T_c$

— $T = T_c$

— $T < T_c$

ϕ