

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import os
```

```
In [5]: os.getcwd()
```

```
Out[5]: 'C:\\Users\\BrighterDays CodeLab'
```

```
In [11]: path = 'C:\\Users\\BrighterDays CodeLab'
```

```
In [12]: os.chdir(path)
```

```
In [13]: data = pd.read_csv("housing.data")
```

```
In [14]: data
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	0.00632	18.00	2.310	0	0.5380	6.5750	65.20	4.0900	1	296.0	15.30	396.90	4.98	24.00
0										0.02731	0.00	7.070	0	0.4690 6.4210 78...
1										0.02729	0.00	7.070	0	0.4690 7.1850 61...
2										0.03237	0.00	2.180	0	0.4580 6.9980 45...
3										0.06905	0.00	2.180	0	0.4580 7.1470 54...
4										0.02985	0.00	2.180	0	0.4580 6.4300 58...
...														...
500										0.06263	0.00	11.930	0	0.5730 6.5930 69...
501										0.04527	0.00	11.930	0	0.5730 6.1200 76...
502										0.06076	0.00	11.930	0	0.5730 6.9760 91...
503										0.10959	0.00	11.930	0	0.5730 6.7940 89...
504										0.04741	0.00	11.930	0	0.5730 6.0300 80...

505 rows × 1 columns

```
In [15]: data = pd.read_csv("housing.data",delim_whitespace = True)
data
```

Out[15]:

	0.00632	18.00	2.310	0	0.5380	6.5750	65.20	4.0900	1	296.0	15.30	396.90	4.98	24.00
0	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242.0	17.8	396.90	9.14	21.6
1	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242.0	17.8	392.83	4.03	34.7
2	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222.0	18.7	394.63	2.94	33.4
3	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222.0	18.7	396.90	5.33	36.2
4	0.02985	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.430	58.7	6.0622	3	222.0	18.7	394.12	5.21	28.7
...
500	0.06263	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.593	69.1	2.4786	1	273.0	21.0	391.99	9.67	22.4
501	0.04527	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.120	76.7	2.2875	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	9.08	20.6
502	0.06076	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.976	91.0	2.1675	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	5.64	23.9
503	0.10959	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.794	89.3	2.3889	1	273.0	21.0	393.45	6.48	22.0
504	0.04741	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.030	80.8	2.5050	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	7.88	11.9

505 rows × 14 columns



```
In [18]: data = pd.read_csv("housing.data",delim_whitespace = True,header = None)
data
```

Out[18]:

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296.0	15.3	396.90	4.98	24.0
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242.0	17.8	396.90	9.14	21.6
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242.0	17.8	392.83	4.03	34.7
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222.0	18.7	394.63	2.94	33.4
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222.0	18.7	396.90	5.33	36.2
...
501	0.06263	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.593	69.1	2.4786	1	273.0	21.0	391.99	9.67	22.4
502	0.04527	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.120	76.7	2.2875	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	9.08	20.6
503	0.06076	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.976	91.0	2.1675	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	5.64	23.9
504	0.10959	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.794	89.3	2.3889	1	273.0	21.0	393.45	6.48	22.0
505	0.04741	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.030	80.8	2.5050	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	7.88	11.9

506 rows × 14 columns

```
In [ ]: CRIM      per capita crime rate by town
        2. ZN      proportion of residential land zoned for lots over
                25,000 sq.ft.
        3. INDUS   proportion of non-retail business acres per town
        4. CHAS    Charles River dummy variable (= 1 if tract bounds
                river; 0 otherwise)
        5. NOX     nitric oxides concentration (parts per 10 million)
        6. RM      average number of rooms per dwelling
        7. AGE     proportion of owner-occupied units built prior to 1940
        8. DIS     weighted distances to five Boston employment centres
        9. RAD     index of accessibility to radial highways
       10. TAX     full-value property-tax rate per $10,000
       11. PTRATIO pupil-teacher ratio by town
       12. B       1000(Bk - 0.63)^2 where Bk is the proportion of blacks
                by town
       13. LSTAT   % lower status of the population
       14. MEDV    Median value of owner-occupied homes in $1000's

8. Missing Attribute Values: None.
```

```
In [20]: newHeader=['CRIM', 'ZN', 'INDUS', 'CHAS', 'NOX', 'RM', 'AGE', 'DIS', 'RAD', 'TAX',
```

```
In [22]: data.columns = newHeader
```

```
In [23]: data
```

```
Out[23]:
```

	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM	AGE	DIS	RAD	TAX	PTRATIO	B	LST
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296.0	15.3	396.90	4.
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242.0	17.8	396.90	9.
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242.0	17.8	392.83	4.
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222.0	18.7	394.63	2.
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222.0	18.7	396.90	5.
...
501	0.06263	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.593	69.1	2.4786	1	273.0	21.0	391.99	9.
502	0.04527	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.120	76.7	2.2875	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	9.
503	0.06076	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.976	91.0	2.1675	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	5.
504	0.10959	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.794	89.3	2.3889	1	273.0	21.0	393.45	6.
505	0.04741	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.030	80.8	2.5050	1	273.0	21.0	396.90	7.

506 rows × 14 columns



```
In [24]: from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
```

```
In [25]: boston = load_boston()
```

```
In [26]: dir(boston)
```

```
Out[26]: ['DESCR', 'data', 'feature_names', 'filename', 'target']
```

```
In [28]: boston
```

```

    'TAX', 'PTRATIO', 'B', 'LSTAT'], dtype='<U7'),
    'DESCR': ".. _boston_dataset:\n\nBoston house prices dataset\n-----
-----\n\n**Data Set Characteristics:** \n\n    :Number of Instances:
506 \n\n    :Number of Attributes: 13 numeric/categorical predictive. Median
Value (attribute 14) is usually the target.\n\n    :Attribute Information (in
order):\n        - CRIM    per capita crime rate by town\n        - ZN
proportion of residential land zoned for lots over 25,000 sq.ft.\n        - I
NDUS    proportion of non-retail business acres per town\n        - CHAS
Charles River dummy variable (= 1 if tract bounds river; 0 otherwise)\n
    - NOX    nitric oxides concentration (parts per 10 million)\n        - RM
average number of rooms per dwelling\n        - AGE    proportion of owner-
occupied units built prior to 1940\n        - DIS    weighted distances to
five Boston employment centres\n        - RAD    index of accessibility to
radial highways\n        - TAX    full-value property-tax rate per $10,000
\n        - PTRATIO    pupil-teacher ratio by town\n        - B    1000(Bk
- 0.63)^2 where Bk is the proportion of blacks by town\n        - LSTAT    %
lower status of the population\n        - MEDV    Median value of owner-occu
pied homes in $1000's\n\n    :Missing Attribute Values: None\n\n    :Creator:
Harrison, D. and Rubinfeld, D.L.\n\nThis is a copy of UCI ML housing datase
t.\nhttps://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/housing/\n\n\nT

```

```
In [29]: dir(boston)
```

```
Out[29]: ['DESCR', 'data', 'feature_names', 'filename', 'target']
```

```
In [30]: boston.data
```

```

Out[30]: array([[6.3200e-03, 1.8000e+01, 2.3100e+00, ..., 1.5300e+01, 3.9690e+02,
4.9800e+00],
[2.7310e-02, 0.0000e+00, 7.0700e+00, ..., 1.7800e+01, 3.9690e+02,
9.1400e+00],
[2.7290e-02, 0.0000e+00, 7.0700e+00, ..., 1.7800e+01, 3.9283e+02,
4.0300e+00],
...,
[6.0760e-02, 0.0000e+00, 1.1930e+01, ..., 2.1000e+01, 3.9690e+02,
5.6400e+00],
[1.0959e-01, 0.0000e+00, 1.1930e+01, ..., 2.1000e+01, 3.9345e+02,
6.4800e+00],
[4.7410e-02, 0.0000e+00, 1.1930e+01, ..., 2.1000e+01, 3.9690e+02,
7.8800e+00]])

```

```
In [31]: boston.feature_names
```

```

Out[31]: array(['CRIM', 'ZN', 'INDUS', 'CHAS', 'NOX', 'RM', 'AGE', 'DIS', 'RAD',
'TAX', 'PTRATIO', 'B', 'LSTAT'], dtype='<U7')

```

In [32]: `boston.filename`

Out[32]: 'C:\\Users\\BrighterDays CodeLab\\Anaconda3\\lib\\site-packages\\sklearn\\datasets\\data\\boston_house_prices.csv'

In [34]: `dff1 = pd.DataFrame(data = boston.data, columns = boston.feature_names)`

In [35]: `dff1`

Out[35]:

	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM	AGE	DIS	RAD	TAX	PTRATIO	B	LST.
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0.0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1.0	296.0	15.3	396.90	4.
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	396.90	9.
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	392.83	4.
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	394.63	2.
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	396.90	5.
...
501	0.06263	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.593	69.1	2.4786	1.0	273.0	21.0	391.99	9.
502	0.04527	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.120	76.7	2.2875	1.0	273.0	21.0	396.90	9.
503	0.06076	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.976	91.0	2.1675	1.0	273.0	21.0	396.90	5.
504	0.10959	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.794	89.3	2.3889	1.0	273.0	21.0	393.45	6.
505	0.04741	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.030	80.8	2.5050	1.0	273.0	21.0	396.90	7.

506 rows × 13 columns

In [36]: `boston.target`

```

33.2, 27.5, 26.5, 18.6, 19.3, 20.1, 19.5, 19.5, 20.4, 19.8, 19.4,
21.7, 22.8, 18.8, 18.7, 18.5, 18.3, 21.2, 19.2, 20.4, 19.3, 22. ,
20.3, 20.5, 17.3, 18.8, 21.4, 15.7, 16.2, 18. , 14.3, 19.2, 19.6,
23. , 18.4, 15.6, 18.1, 17.4, 17.1, 13.3, 17.8, 14. , 14.4, 13.4,
15.6, 11.8, 13.8, 15.6, 14.6, 17.8, 15.4, 21.5, 19.6, 15.3, 19.4,
17. , 15.6, 13.1, 41.3, 24.3, 23.3, 27. , 50. , 50. , 50. , 22.7,
25. , 50. , 23.8, 23.8, 22.3, 17.4, 19.1, 23.1, 23.6, 22.6, 29.4,
23.2, 24.6, 29.9, 37.2, 39.8, 36.2, 37.9, 32.5, 26.4, 29.6, 50. ,
32. , 29.8, 34.9, 37. , 30.5, 36.4, 31.1, 29.1, 50. , 33.3, 30.3,
34.6, 34.9, 32.9, 24.1, 42.3, 48.5, 50. , 22.6, 24.4, 22.5, 24.4,
20. , 21.7, 19.3, 22.4, 28.1, 23.7, 25. , 23.3, 28.7, 21.5, 23. ,
26.7, 21.7, 27.5, 30.1, 44.8, 50. , 37.6, 31.6, 46.7, 31.5, 24.3,
31.7, 41.7, 48.3, 29. , 24. , 25.1, 31.5, 23.7, 23.3, 22. , 20.1,
22.2, 23.7, 17.6, 18.5, 24.3, 20.5, 24.5, 26.2, 24.4, 24.8, 29.6,
42.8, 21.9, 20.9, 44. , 50. , 36. , 30.1, 33.8, 43.1, 48.8, 31. ,
36.5, 22.8, 30.7, 50. , 43.5, 20.7, 21.1, 25.2, 24.4, 35.2, 32.4,
32. , 33.2, 33.1, 29.1, 35.1, 45.4, 35.4, 46. , 50. , 32.2, 22. ,
20.1, 23.2, 22.3, 24.8, 28.5, 37.3, 27.9, 23.9, 21.7, 28.6, 27.1,
20.3, 22.5, 29. , 24.8, 22. , 26.4, 33.1, 36.1, 28.4, 33.4, 28.2,
22.8 20.3 16.1 22.1 19.4 21.6 23.8 16.2 17.8 19.8 23.1

```

```
In [37]: dff1['Price'] = boston.target
```

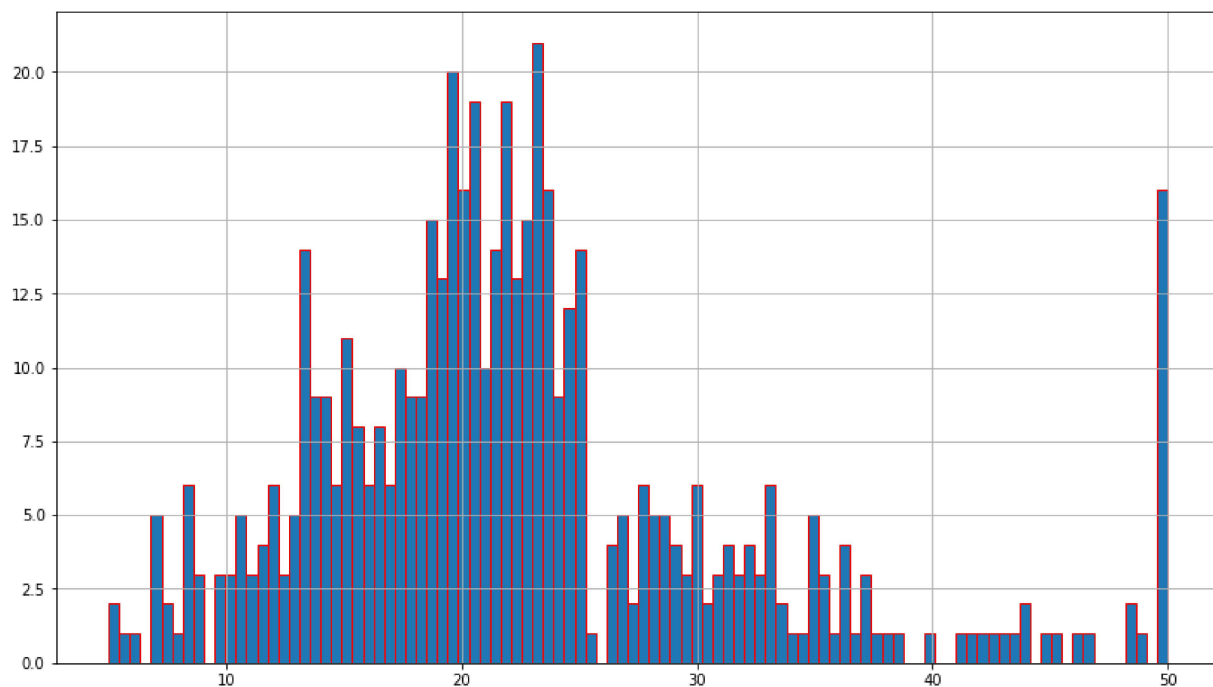
```
In [38]: dff1
```

```
Out[38]:
```

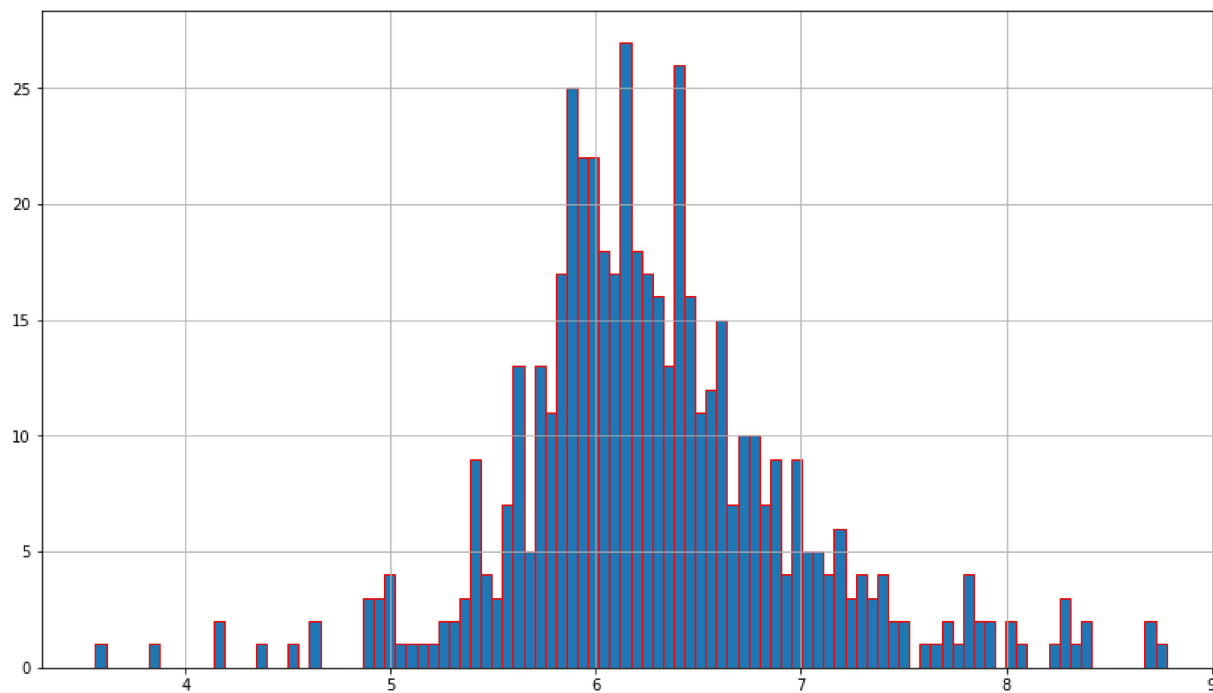
	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM	AGE	DIS	RAD	TAX	PTRATIO	B	LST.
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0.0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1.0	296.0	15.3	396.90	4.
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	396.90	9.
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	392.83	4.
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	394.63	2.
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	396.90	5.
...
501	0.06263	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.593	69.1	2.4786	1.0	273.0	21.0	391.99	9.
502	0.04527	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.120	76.7	2.2875	1.0	273.0	21.0	396.90	9.
503	0.06076	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.976	91.0	2.1675	1.0	273.0	21.0	396.90	5.
504	0.10959	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.794	89.3	2.3889	1.0	273.0	21.0	393.45	6.
505	0.04741	0.0	11.93	0.0	0.573	6.030	80.8	2.5050	1.0	273.0	21.0	396.90	7.

506 rows × 14 columns

```
In [49]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,8))
plt.hist(dff1["Price"], bins=100, ec='red')
plt.grid()
plt.show()
```

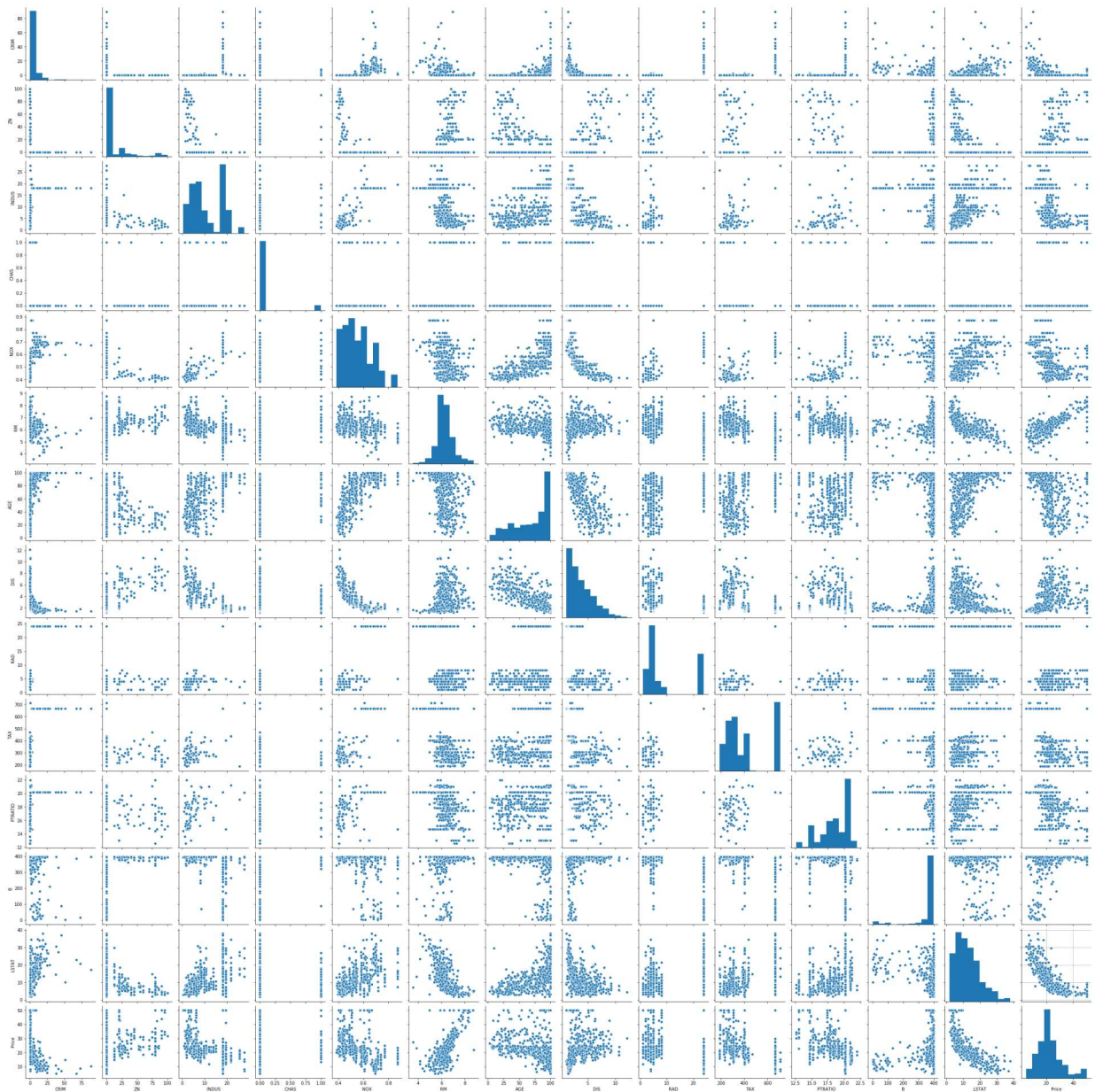


```
In [50]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,8))
plt.hist(dff1["RM"], bins=100, ec='red')
plt.grid()
plt.show()
```



```
In [51]: import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [56]: #plt.figure(figsize=(14,8))
#sns.pairplot(dff1[["Price"]],)
sns.pairplot(data = dff1)
plt.grid()
plt.show()
```



In []:

In []:

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