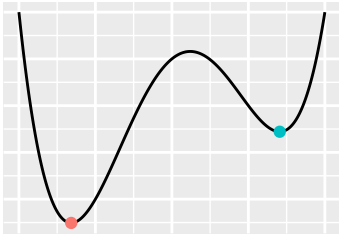


$R_{\text{emp}}(\theta)$



θ

minimum



global



local