

Let  $A$  be an  $n \times n$  matrix with complex entries and suppose that  $n > 1$ . Prove that

$$A\overline{A} = I_n \iff \exists S \in \mathrm{GL}_n(\mathbb{C}) \text{ such that } A = S\overline{S}^{-1}.$$

(If  $A = [a_{ij}]$  then  $\overline{A} = [\overline{a_{ij}}]$ , where  $\overline{a_{ij}}$  is the complex conjugate of  $a_{ij}$ ;  $\mathrm{GL}_n(\mathbb{C})$  denotes the set of all  $n \times n$  invertible matrices with complex entries, and  $I_n$  is the identity matrix.)