

Suppose the graph of a polynomial of degree 6 is tangent to a straight line at 3 points  $A_1$ ,  $A_2$ ,  $A_3$ , where  $A_2$  lies between  $A_1$  and  $A_3$ .

- a) Prove that if the lengths of the segments  $A_1A_2$  and  $A_2A_3$  are equal, then the areas of the figures bounded by these segments and the graph of the polynomial are equal as well.
- b) Let  $k = \frac{A_2A_3}{A_1A_2}$ , and let  $K$  be the ratio of the areas of the appropriate figures. Prove that

$$\frac{2}{7}k^5 < K < \frac{7}{2}k^5.$$