

Let  $S$  be the set of all words consisting of the letters  $x, y, z$ , and consider an equivalence relation  $\sim$  on  $S$  satisfying the following conditions: for arbitrary words  $u, v, w \in S$

- (i)  $uu \sim u$ ;
- (ii) if  $v \sim w$  then  $uv \sim uw$  and  $vu \sim wu$ .

Show that every word in  $S$  is equivalent to a word of length at most 8.