

Übungsblatt 5

Aufgabenlösung

Abgabe: 22.06.2017

5.1 *Fah'n, fah'n, fah'n auf der Autobahn*

```

100 main :: IO ()
101 main = reactimate "Car" $ lift1 picToGraphic (wheels 'over' carBody)

78 carBody :: Behavior Picture
79 carBody = paint green $ move position $ poly $ lift2 map (lift1 rot orientation) $ rect 0.2 0.5

81 wheels :: Behavior Picture
82 wheels = frontWheels 'over' rearWheels

83
84 frontWheels :: Behavior Picture
85 frontWheels = frontWheelL 'over' frontWheelR
86
87 rearWheels :: Behavior Picture
88 rearWheels = rearWheel (-0.15,0.115) 'over' rearWheel (-0.15,-0.115)
89
90 frontWheelL :: Behavior Picture
91 frontWheelL = paint white $ move position $ poly $ lift2 map (lift1 rot orientation) $ lift2 map (lift1
92
93 frontWheelR :: Behavior Picture
94 frontWheelR = paint white $ move position $ poly $ lift2 map (lift1 rot orientation) $ lift2 map (lift1
95
96 rearWheel :: (Float, Float) → Behavior Picture
97 rearWheel p = paint white $ move position $ wheelShape where
98   wheelShape = poly $ lift2 map (lift1 rot orientation) $ lift2 map (lift1 trans (constB p)) $ rect 0.03

13 trans (tx,ty) (x,y) = (x+tx, y+ty)
14
15 — Rotate a point by an angle around the origin
16 rot :: Float → (Float, Float) → (Float, Float)
17 rot w (x, y) = (x * cos w - y * sin w, x * sin w + y * cos w)
18
19 — Convert polar coordinates to cartesian and vice versa
20 cart :: Float → Float → (Float, Float)
21 cart r w = rot w (r, 0) — to cart
22 polar :: (Float, Float) → (Float, Float)
23 polar (x, y) = (sqrt (x*x + y*y), atan2 y x) — from cart
24
25 — Draw a polygon
26 poly :: Behavior [(Float, Float)] → Behavior Region
27 poly pts = shape $ lift1 Polygon pts
28
29 — Key press events to start/stop acceleration and breaking
30 startAcc, stopAB, startBrk :: Event ()
31 startAcc = keyPress 'a'
32 stopAB   = keyPress 's'

```

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33 startBrk = keyPress 'd'
34
35
36 acceleration :: Behavior Float
37 acceleration = 0 'untilB' ca where
38   ca = (startAcc => 0.5 'untilB' ca) .|.
39         (stopAB => 0 'untilB' ca) .|.
40         (startBrk => (-0.5) 'untilB' ca) —.—.
41
42 rect :: Float → Float → Behavior [(Float, Float)]
43 rect s2 s1 =
44   let s12 = s1/2
45       s22 = s2/2
46   in constB [(-s12,-s22),(-s12,s22), (s12,s22),(s12,-s22)]
47
48
49 motionVec :: Behavior (Float, Float)
50 motionVec = lift2 cart velo orientation
51
52 position :: Behavior (Float, Float)
53 position = vecIntegral motionVec
54
55 steerAngle :: Behavior Float
56 steerAngle = negate $ lift3 clamp (-0.8) 0.8 (fst mouse) where
57   clamp mn mx = max mn ∘ min mx
58
59 workAngleR :: Behavior Float
60 workAngleR = 0 'untilB' ev where
61   ev = (when (steerAngle <= 0) 'snapshot_' (negate $ atan (0.3 / (radius-0.1))) => λx → (constB x
62         (when (steerAngle >= 0) 'snapshot_' (atan (0.3 / (radius+0.1))) => λx → (constB x 'untilB'
63
64 workAngleL :: Behavior Float
65 workAngleL = 0 'untilB' ev where
66   ev = (when (steerAngle >= 0) 'snapshot_' (atan (0.3 / (radius-0.1))) => λx → (constB x 'untilB'
67         (when (steerAngle <= 0) 'snapshot_' (negate $ atan (0.3 / (radius+0.1))) => λx → (constB x
68
69 velo :: Behavior Float
70 velo = integral acceleration
71
72 orientation :: Behavior Float
73 orientation = integral $ velo * ( steerAngle / 0.3)
74
75 radius :: Behavior Float
76 radius = 0.3 / (tan $ abs steerAngle)

```

Tests

Getestet wurden beide Aufgaben, indem die Simulation funktional ausprobiert wurde. Die Tests verliefen erfolgreich.