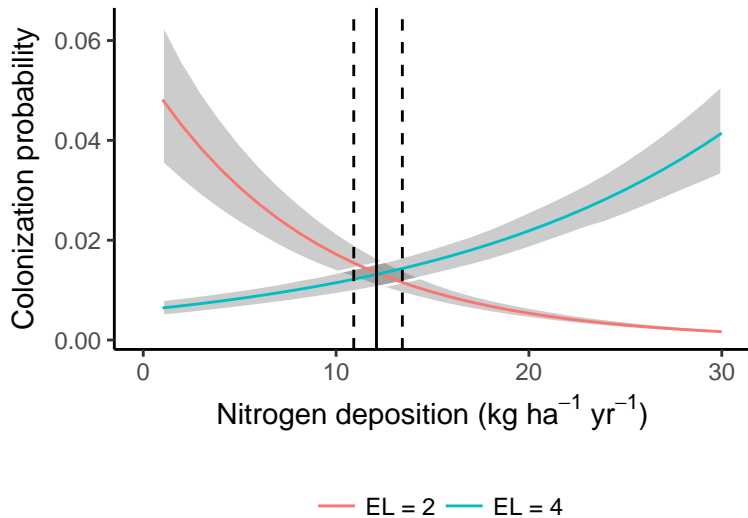


(a) Colonization



(b) Local survival

