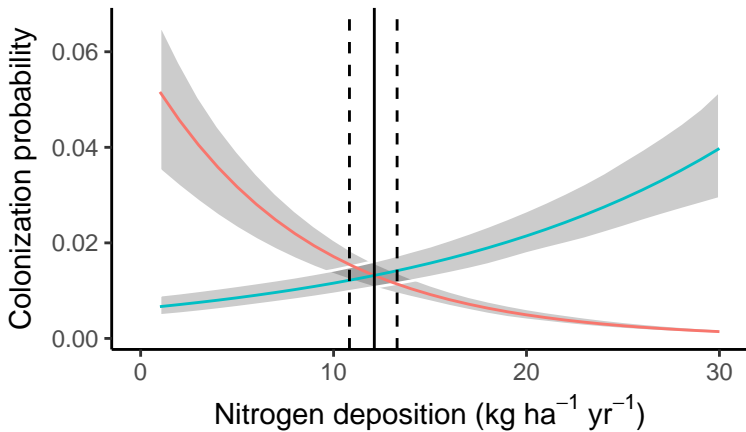
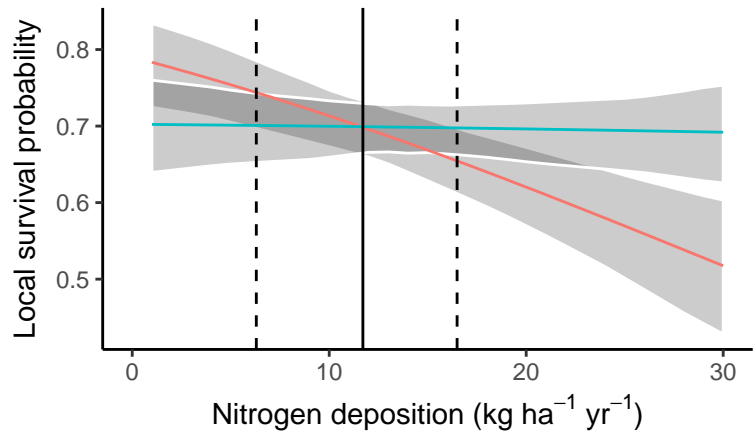


(a) Colonization



— EL = 2 — EL = 4

(b) Local survival



— EL = 2 — EL = 4