

## Software Maintenance SS 19/20, Assignment 1

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GROUP &lt;12&gt;

| Assignment   |               |   | max. points | received points | max. points | received points |
|--------------|---------------|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Theory       | 2.2.1         | a | 2,5         |                 | 3,5         |                 |
|              |               | b | 1,0         |                 |             |                 |
|              | 2.2.2         | a | 0,5         |                 | 1,5         |                 |
|              |               | b | 1,0         |                 |             |                 |
|              | 2.2.3         | a | 0,5         |                 | 2,0         |                 |
|              |               | b | 0,75        |                 |             |                 |
|              |               | c | 0,75        |                 |             |                 |
|              | 2.2.4         | a | 2,0         |                 | 3,0         |                 |
|              |               | b | 1,0         |                 |             |                 |
| Programming  | Static slicer |   | 9,0         |                 | 10          |                 |
|              | Bug database  |   | 1,0         |                 |             |                 |
| Total points |               |   |             |                 | 20          |                 |

# 1 Theoretical Part

## 1.1 Static Slicing

(a) i. Slice using table algorithm  $(20, \{a\})$

| $n$ | $PRE(n)$ | $REF(n)$ | $DEF(n)$ | $R_{(20, \{a\})}(n)$ | $S_{(20, \{a\})}^0(n)$ | $INFL(n)$ | $B$ | $S_{(20, \{a\})}^1(n)$ |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----|------------------------|
| 2   | –        | b        | a        | b                    | x                      |           |     | x                      |
| 3   | 2        | a, d     | c        | a, b                 |                        |           |     |                        |
| 4   | 3, 7     | a, c     | –        | a, b                 |                        | 6, 7      | x   | x                      |
| 6   | 4        | a, b     | a        | a, b                 | x                      |           |     | x                      |
| 7   | 6        | a, c     | d        | a, b                 |                        |           |     |                        |
| 10  | 4        | a, c     | –        | a                    |                        | 12        |     |                        |
| 12  | 10       | a        | b        | a                    |                        |           |     |                        |
| 14  | 10, 12   | –        | –        | a                    |                        | 16        |     |                        |
| 16  | 14       | c        | c        | a                    |                        |           |     |                        |
| 19  | 14, 16   | a, c     | d        | a                    |                        |           |     |                        |
| 20  | 19       | a        | –        | a                    |                        |           |     | x                      |

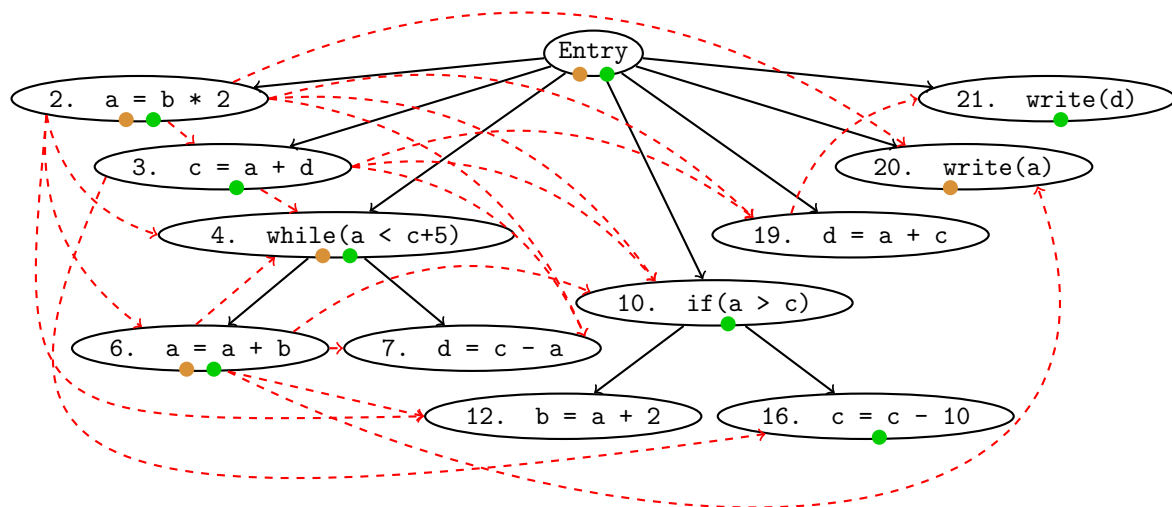
$$s = \{2, 4, 6, 20\}$$

(a) ii. Slice using table algorithm  $(21, \{d\})$

| $n$ | $PRE(n)$ | $REF(n)$ | $DEF(n)$ | $R_{(21, \{d\})}(n)$ | $S_{(21, \{d\})}^0(n)$ | $INFL(n)$ | $B$ | $S_{(21, \{d\})}^1(n)$ |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----|------------------------|
| 2   | –        | b        | a        | b, d                 | x                      |           |     | x                      |
| 3   | 2        | a, d     | c        | a, d                 | x                      |           |     | x                      |
| 4   | 3, 7     | a, c     | –        | a, c                 |                        | 6, 7      |     | x                      |
| 6   | 4        | a, b     | a        | a, c                 | x                      |           |     | x                      |
| 7   | 6        | a, c     | d        | a, c                 |                        |           |     |                        |
| 10  | 4        | a, c     | –        | a, c                 |                        | 12        |     |                        |
| 12  | 10       | a        | b        | a, c                 |                        |           |     |                        |
| 14  | 10, 12   | –        | –        | a, c                 |                        | 16        |     | x                      |
| 16  | 14       | c        | c        | a, c                 | x                      |           |     | x                      |
| 19  | 14, 16   | a, c     | d        | a, c                 | x                      |           |     | x                      |
| 20  | 19       | a        | –        | d                    |                        |           |     |                        |
| 21  | 20       | d        | –        | d                    |                        |           |     | x                      |

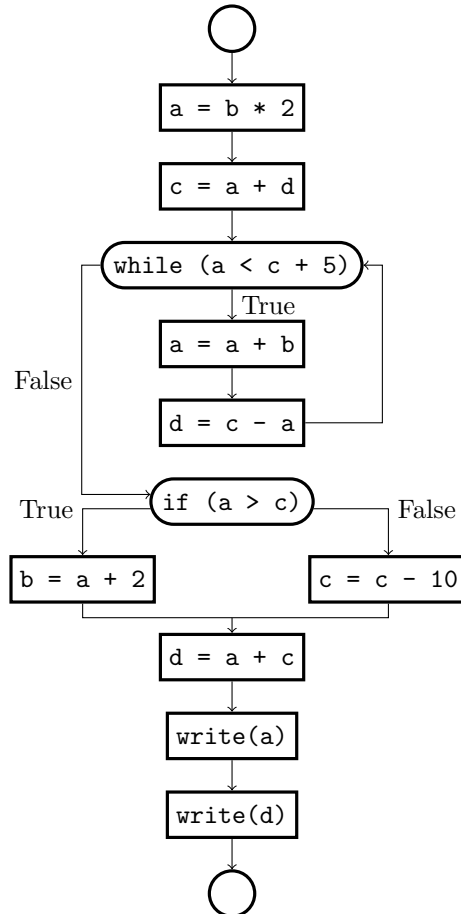
$$s = \{2, 3, 4, 6, 14, 16, 19, 21\}$$

(b) Slice using Program Dependence Graph

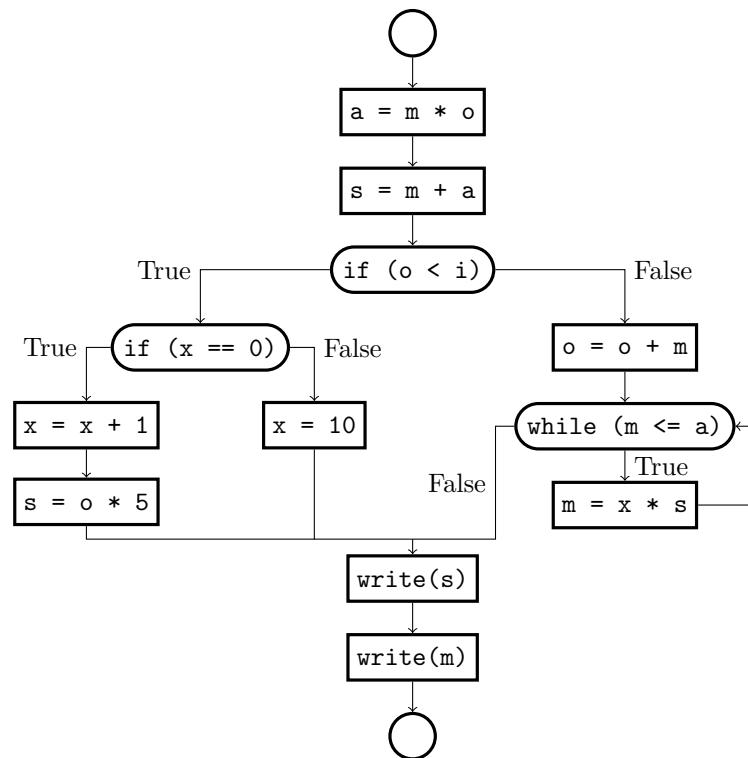


## 1.2 Control Flow Graph

(a)



(b)





## 1.4 Dynamic Slicing

Slicing criterion:  $(\{y=2, t=1\}, 29^{20}, \{z\})$

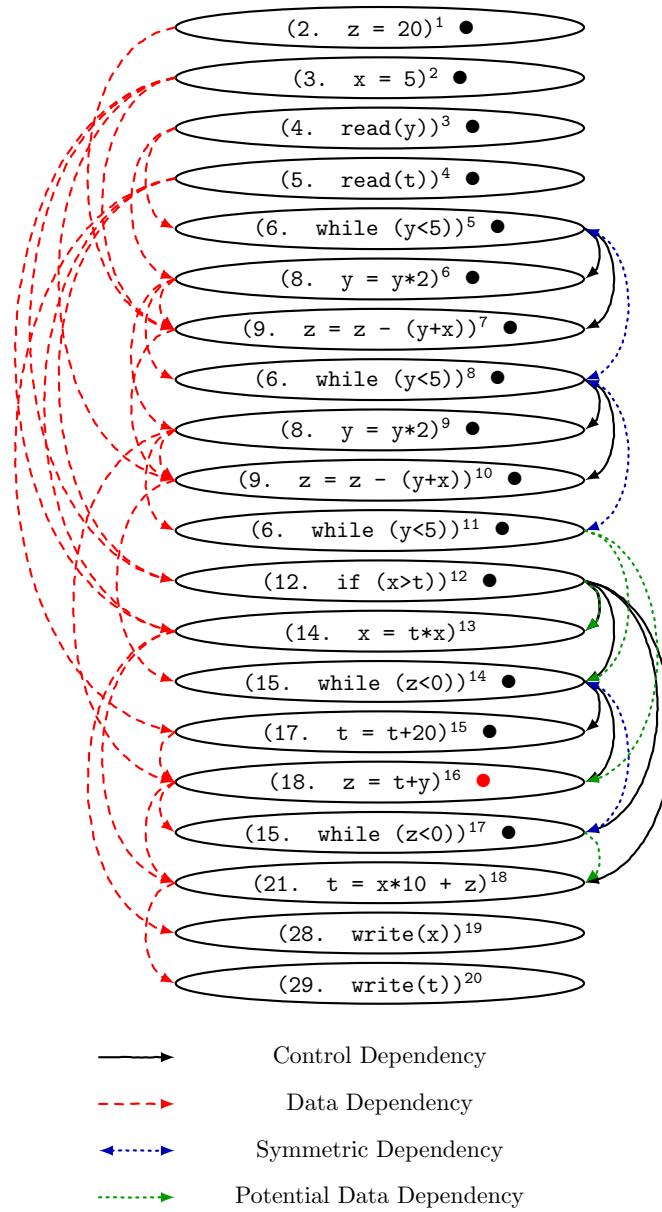
```

(2.  z = 20)1,
(3.  x = 5)2,
(4.  read(y))3,
(5.  read(t))4,
(6.  while (y<5))5,
(8.  y = y*2)6,
(9.  z = z - (y+x))7,
(6.  while (y<5))8,
(8.  y = y*2)9,
(9.  z = z - (y+x))10,
(6.  while (y<5))11,      PR(6,F) = {y,z}
(12. if (x>t))12,        PR(12,T) = {x}
(14. x = t*x)13,
(15. while (z<0))14,
(17. t = t+20)15,
(18. z = t+y)16,
(15. while (z<0))17,      PR(15,F) = {t,z}
(21. t = x*10 + z)18,
(28. write(x))19,
(29. write(t))20,

```

Extended Execution Trace with Potentially Relevant Variables (PR)

Initial statement marked with red dot, rest of slice with black dot.



Extended Execution Trace Graph with Slice marked

Note: Dynamic (Terminal) and Relevant Slice are the same in this example



| Extended Execution Trace    | Potential Relations | Data Dependencies | Control Dependencies | Symmetric Dependencies | Potential Dependencies | Terminal Slice | Relevant Slice |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 2 <sup>1</sup> z = 20       |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 3 <sup>2</sup> x = 5        |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 4 <sup>3</sup> read(y)      |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 5 <sup>4</sup> read(t)      |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 6 <sup>5</sup> while(y<5)   |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 8 <sup>6</sup> y = y*2      |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 9 <sup>7</sup> z = z-(y+x)  |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 6 <sup>8</sup> while(y<5)   |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 8 <sup>9</sup> y = y*2      |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 9 <sup>10</sup> z = z-(y+x) |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 6 <sup>11</sup> while(y<5)  | PR(6,F) = {y,z}     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 12 <sup>12</sup> if (x>t)   | PR(12,T) = {x}      |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 14 <sup>13</sup> x = t*x    |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        |                |                |
| 15 <sup>14</sup> while(z<0) |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 17 <sup>15</sup> t = t+20   |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 18 <sup>16</sup> z = t+y    |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 15 <sup>17</sup> while(z<0) | PR(15,F) = {t,z}    |                   |                      |                        |                        | X              | X              |
| 21 <sup>18</sup> t = x*10+z |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        |                |                |
| 28 <sup>19</sup> write(x)   |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        |                |                |
| 29 <sup>20</sup> write(t)   |                     |                   |                      |                        |                        |                |                |

Dynamic (Terminal) and Relevant Slice

```

1  begin
2    z = 20;
3    x = 5;
4    read( y );
5    read( t );
6    while( y < 5 ) do
7      begin
8        y = y * 2;
9        z = z - (y + x);
10     end;
11  od;
12  if( x < t ) then
13    begin
14      while( z < 0 ) do
15        begin
16          t = t + 20;
17          z = t + y;
18        end;
19      od;
20    end;
21  fi;
22  end

```

Example reduced to Slice

## 2 Practical Part

Repo: <https://git-students.ist.tugraz.at/soma20/group-12>

Slicer Project (for IntelliJ IDEA): `submission1/Slicer`

Executable File: `submission1/Slicer/staticslicer_12.jar`

Built using `openjdk version "1.8.0_242"`