# Static Web Application

# Agenda

Web application

HTML in a nutshell

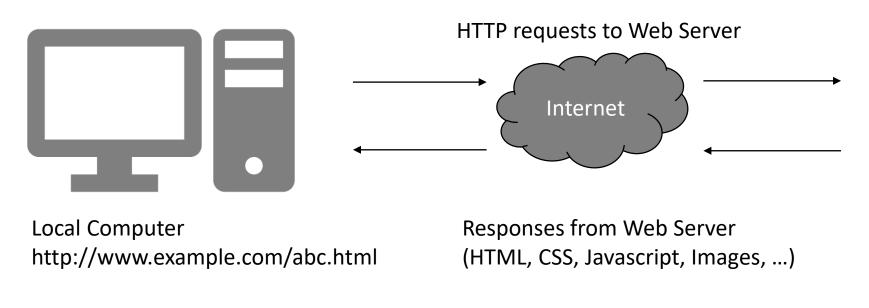
elements and attributes

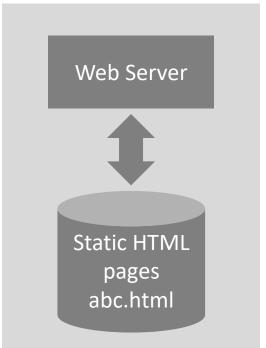
styling the Web

Markdown

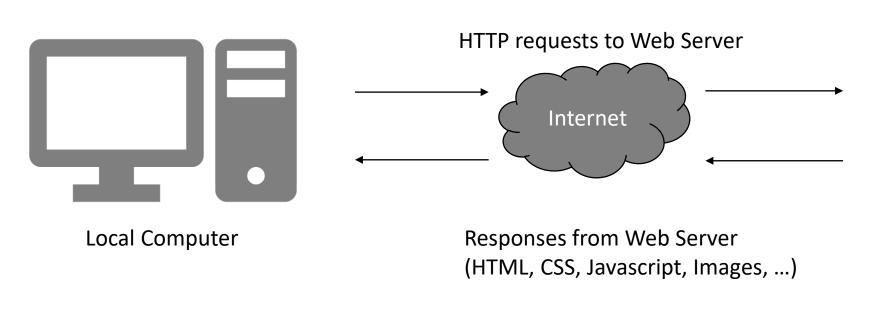
**Bootstrap** 

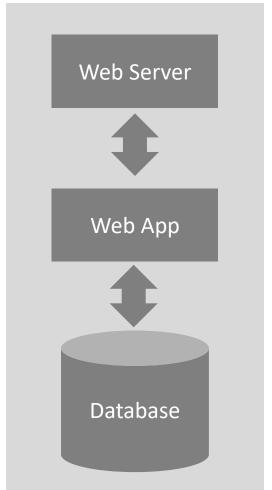
# **Static Web Application**



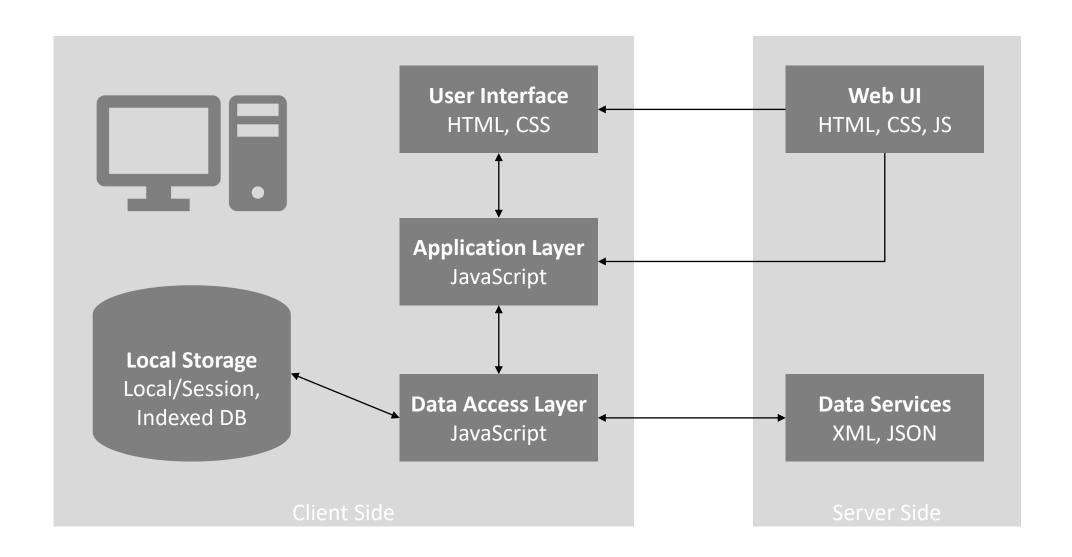


# **Dynamic Web Application**





### **Single Page Application**



### HTML document structure

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
     <head>
     </head>
     <body>
     </body>
</html>
```

### **Elements and attributes**

```
<tagname> ... </tagname>
```

opening and closing tag

### <tagname attrname="value" attrname="value"> ... </tagname>

name/value pair
additional info about element
in opening tag

# **Content styling**

#### Inline

```
<h1 style="color:blue;margin-left:30px;">text</h1>
```

#### Internal

```
<style> ... </style>
```

#### External (CSS document)

```
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="mystyle.css">
```

### Web technologies tutorials and references

Mozilla Developer Network

Wiki: HTML, CSS, JavaScript guides and tutorials

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTML

**W3 Schools** 

http://www.w3schools.com

### Markdown

Lightweight markup language

Plain text formatting

**HTML** conversion

Markdown tutorial

**Tools** 

Markdown online editor: http://dillinger.io/

HTML formatter: http://www.freeformatter.com/html-formatter.html

# **Developing websites**

**Frameworks** 

responsive

mobile-first

**Bootstrap** 

# To do

### Create static web page

- 1. Based on the cue.pdf file, create cue.html with the same content as in the pdf document. The cue.txt file contains the excerpts of text which you can use when creating html document.
- Upload the cue.html to the web server (public\_html folder)
- 3. Open your web browser and display cue.html from the server.

### Go to Markdown tutorial

Familiarise yourself with the Markdown tutorial

http://www.markdowntutorial.com/

### **Create Markdown document**

- Based on the cue.pdf file, create markdown document cue.md with the same content as in the pdf document.
- 2. To create Markdown document, use <a href="http://dillinger.io/">http://dillinger.io/</a> service.
- 3. Export Markdown document to cue-md.html. Save it in the MyWeb folder.
- 4. Use any online formatter to pretty format the HTML document you have created.
- 5. Upload the cue-md.html to the university server (public\_html folder).
- 6. Open your web browser and display cue-md.html from the server.

### **Use Bootstrap**

- 1. Copy cue.html document to cue-bs.html
- 2. Modify cue-bs.html . Use Bootstrap framework (<a href="http://getbootstrap.com">http://getbootstrap.com</a>). You can use the tutorial available on the <a href="http://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap/default.asp">http://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap/default.asp</a>.
- 3. To display article title, use Jumbotron.
- 4. Use other Bootstrap features (tables, images, carousel, colours) to improve the html document.
- 5. Upload the cue-bs.html to the university server (public\_html folder).
- 6. Open your web browser and display cue-bs.html from the server.