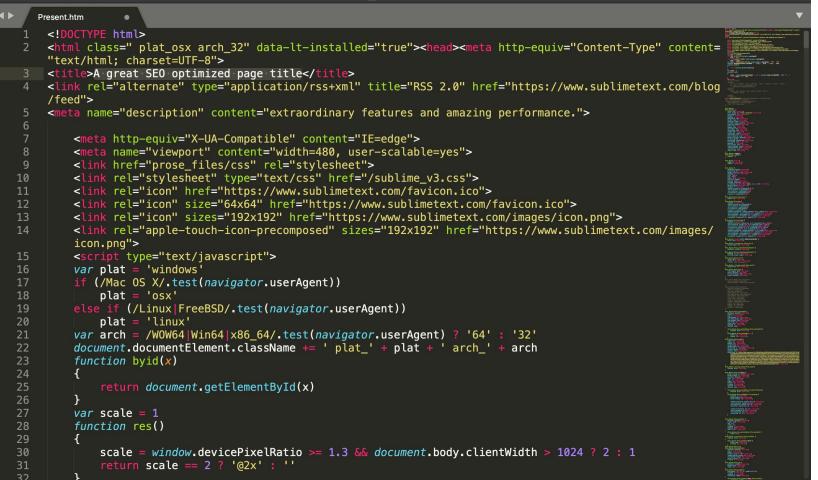
VCS Concept



Present.htm UNREGISTERED

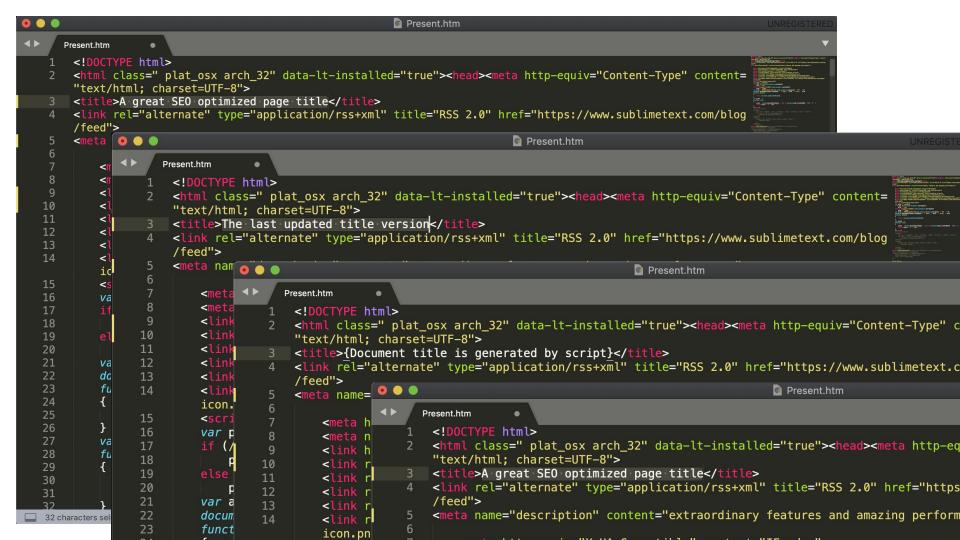


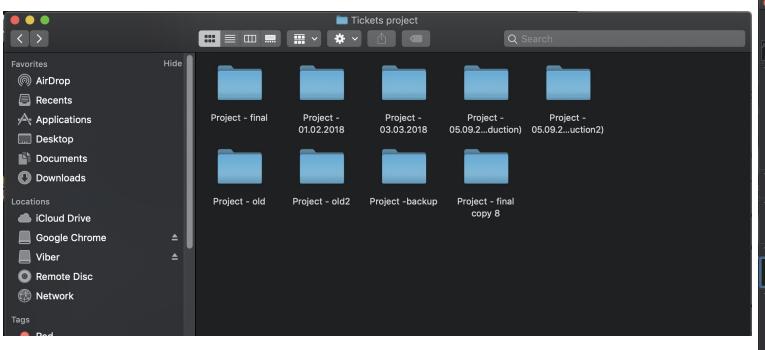
32 characters selected Tab Size: 4 HTML

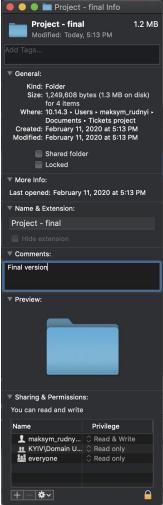
```
Present.htm
  Present.htm
    <!DOCTYPE html>
   <html class=" plat osx arch_32" data-lt-installed="true"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content=</pre>
    "text/html: charset=UTF-8">
    <title>A great SEO optimized page title</title>
    <link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="RSS 2.0" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/blog</pre>
    /feed">
    Present.htm
                 Present.htm
                  <!DOCTYPE html>
                  <html class=" plat osx arch 32" data-lt-installed="true"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content=</pre>
                   "text/html; charset=UTF-8">
        <1
                  <title>The last updated title version</title>
                  <link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="RSS 2.0" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/blog</pre>
                   /feed">
                   <meta name="description" content="extraordinary features and amazing performance.">
        <5
                       <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
        va
                       <meta name="viewport" content="width=480, user-scalable=yes">
                       <link href="prose files/css" rel="stylesheet">
                       <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/sublime v3.css">
                       <link rel="icon" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/favicon.ico">
                       <link rel="icon" size="64x64" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/favicon.ico">
        Va
        do
                       <link rel="icon" sizes="192x192" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/images/icon.png">
                       <link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed" sizes="192x192" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/images/</pre>
                       icon.png">
                       <script type="text/javascript">
                       var plat = 'windows'
        va
                       if (/Mac OS X/.test(navigator.userAgent))
                           plat = 'osx'
                       else if (/Linux|FreeBSD/.test(navigator.userAgent))
                           plat = 'linux'
                       var arch = /WOW64|Win64|x86_64/.test(navigator.userAgent) ? '64' :
              21
                       document.documentElement.className += ' plat ' + plat + ' arch ' + arch
32 characters se
                       function byid(x)
```

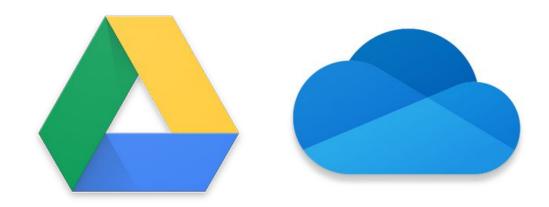
```
Present.htm
     Present.htm
        <!DOCTYPE html>
        <html class=" plat osx arch_32" data-lt-installed="true"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content=</pre>
         "text/html: charset=UTF-8">
        <title>A great SEO optimized page title</title>
        <link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="RSS 2.0" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/blog</pre>
         /feed">
        Present.htm
                                    Present.htm
                                       <!DOCTYPE html>
                                       <html class=" plat_osx arch_32" data-lt-installed="true"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content=</pre>
                 <1
                                        "text/html; charset=UTF-8">
                <1
                                       <title>The last updated title version</title>
                                       <link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="RSS 2.0" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/blog</pre>
                                        /feed">
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                 ic
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                                                                           Present.htm
                va
                                                <meta
                                                                              <!DOCTYPE html>
                                                                             <html class=" plat osx arch 32" data-lt-installed="true"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" or class=" plat of the plat of the
                                                link
                                                                              "text/html; charset=UTF-8">
                                                link
                             11
                                                                             <title>{Document title is generated by script}</title>
                                                link
                Va
                                                                             <link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="RSS 2.0" href="https://www.sublimetext.c</pre>
                do
                                                link
                                                                              /feed">
                                                link
                                                                             <meta name="description" content="extraordinary features and amazing performance.">
                                                icon.
                                                <scri
                                                                                      <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
                                                var p
                                                                                      <meta name="viewport" content="width=480, user-scalable=yes">
                va
                                                if (/
                                                                                      <link href="prose files/css" rel="stylesheet">
                                                                                      <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/sublime_v3.css">
                                                                                      <link rel="icon" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/favicon.ico">
                                                                   11
                                                                   12
                                                                                      <link rel="icon" size="64x64" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/favicon.ico">
                             21
                                                var a
                                                                   13
                                                                                      <link rel="icon" sizes="192x192" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/images/icon.png">
                                                docum
32 characters se
                                                                                      <link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed" sizes="192x192" href="https://www.sublimetext.com/i</pre>
                                                 funct
```

icon.png">

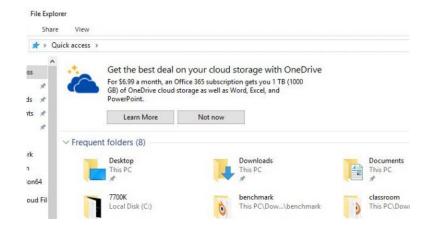












Version control system (VCS) requirements

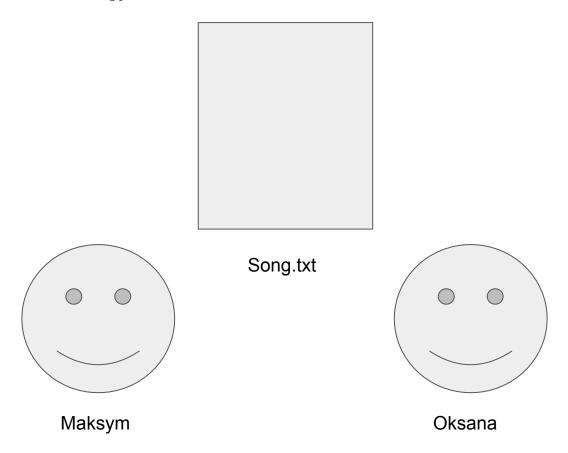
- 1. Backup and restore
- 2. Synchronization
- 3. Undo
- 4. Track changes and ownership
- 5. Sandboxing
- 6. Branching

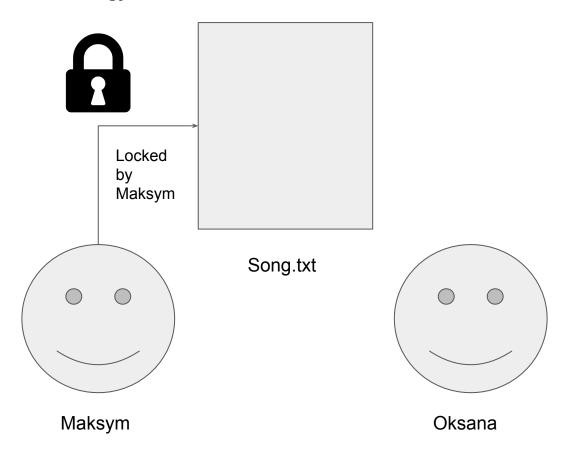
SCCS, VAULT

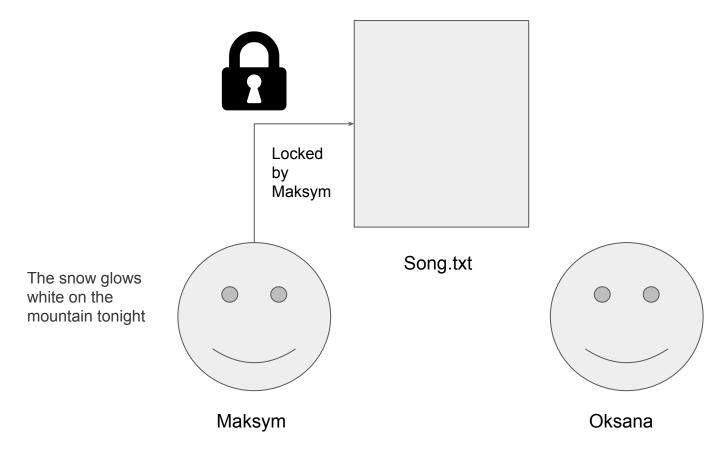
SVN, Perforce, TFS

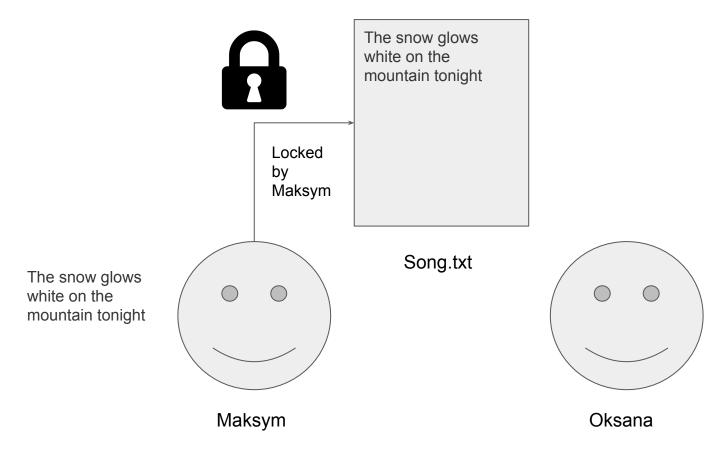
Copy-modify-merge strategy

CVS, GIT, Mercurial, GNU Bazaar





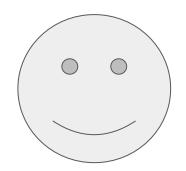






The snow glows white on the mountain tonight

The snow glows white on the mountain tonight

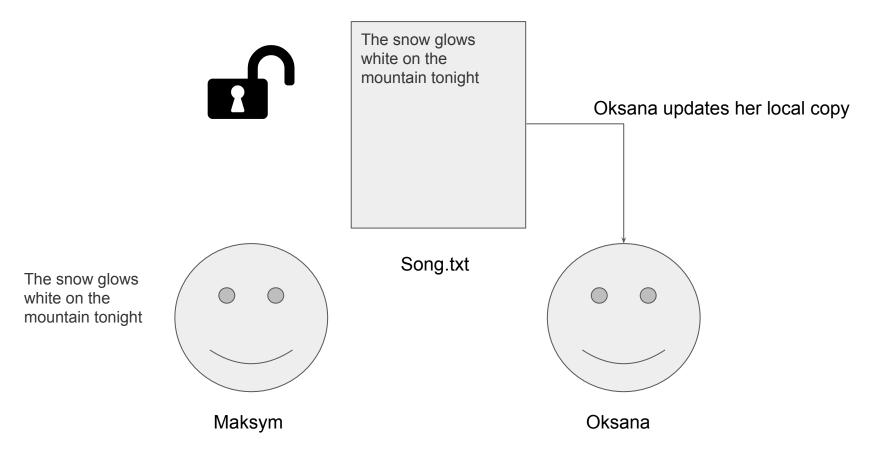


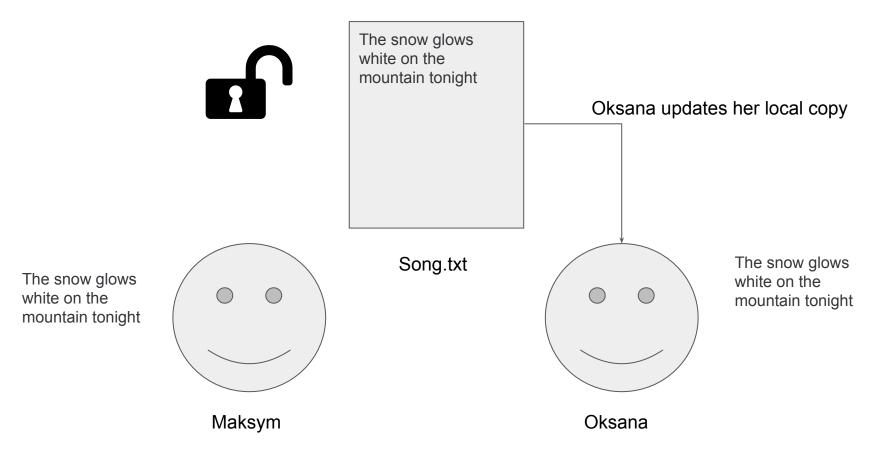
Song.txt

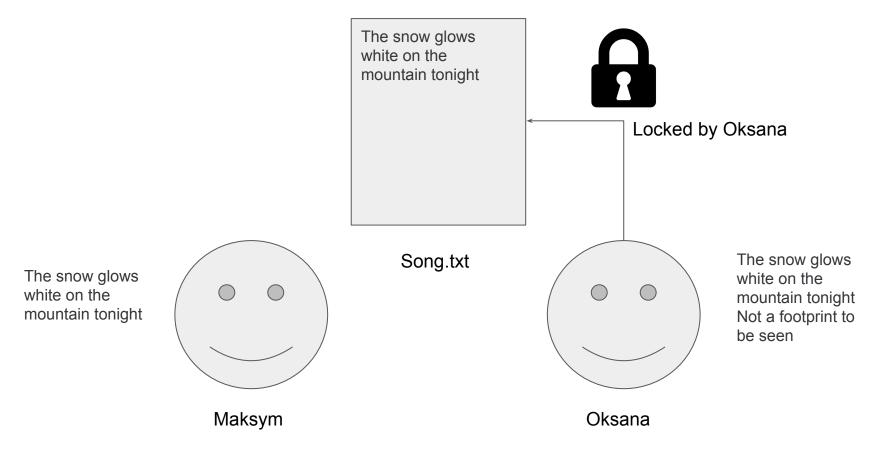


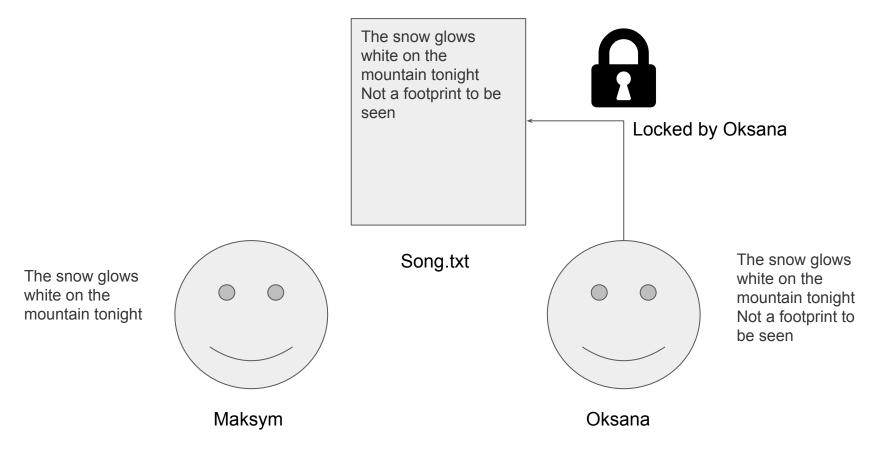
Maksym

Oksana









The snow glows white on the mountain tonight Not a footprint to be seen



The snow glows white on the mountain tonight



Song.txt



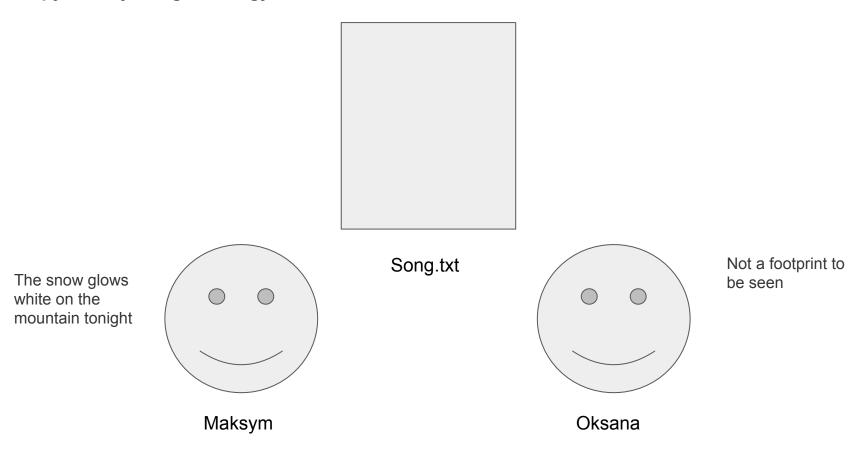
The snow glows white on the mountain tonight Not a footprint to be seen

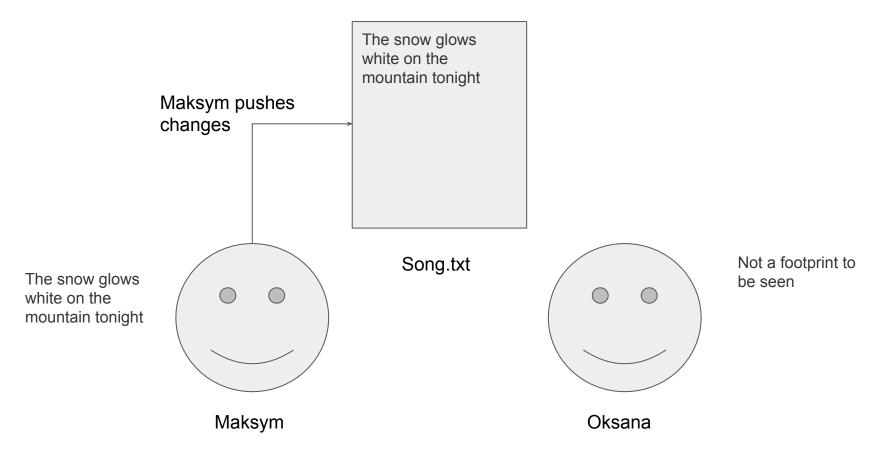
Maksym

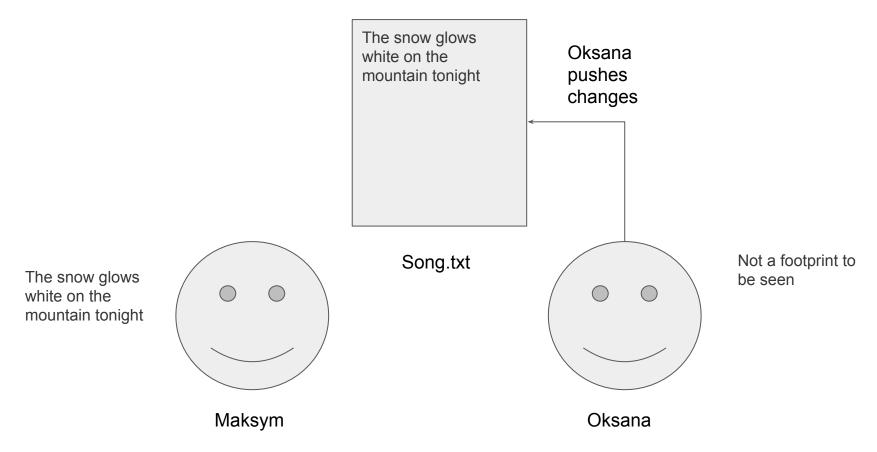
Oksana

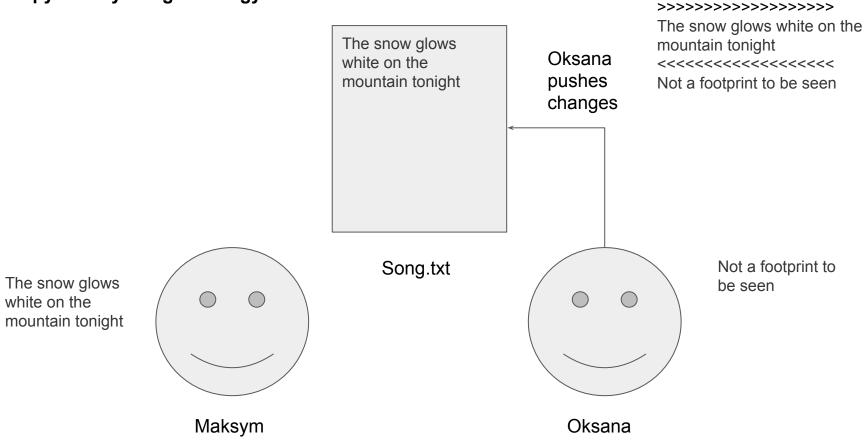
Copy-modify-merge

strategy



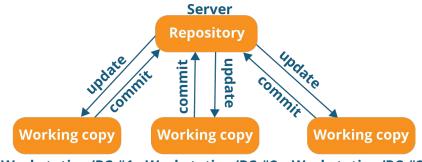






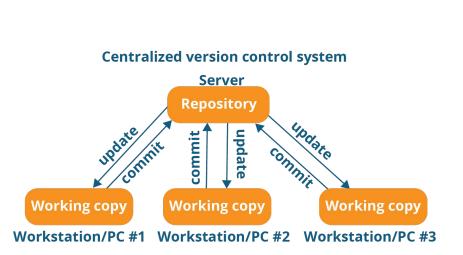
Centralized vs Distributed

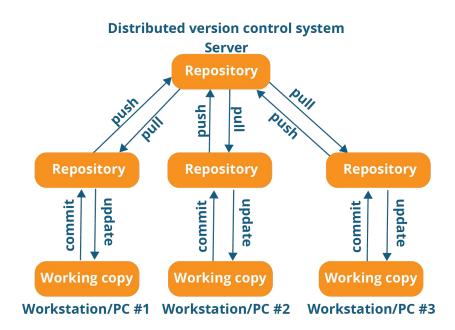
Centralized version control system Server



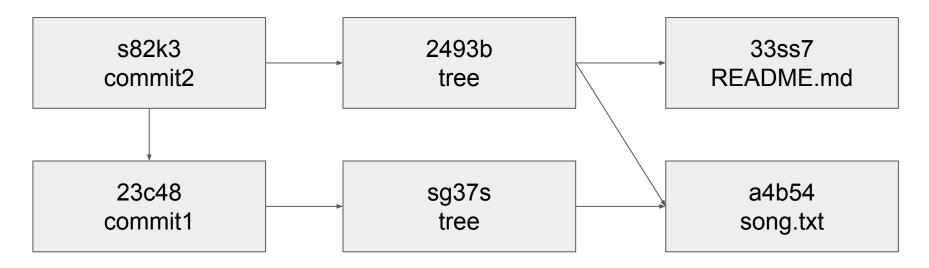
Workstation/PC #1 Workstation/PC #2 Workstation/PC #3

Centralized vs Distributed





Commit, tree, blob



- git show -s --pretty=raw s82k3
- git Is-tree 2493b
- git show a4b54

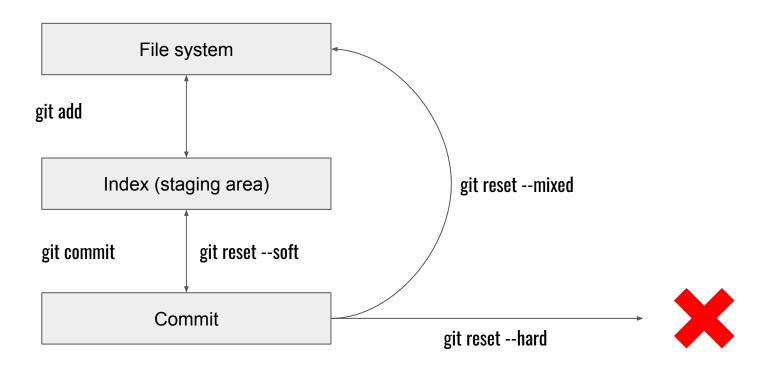
Undoing changes

```
Working directory
                                                                    File system
      git checkout -- file.txt
      git checkout.
      git clean -xdf
Staging area (index)
                                                               Index (staging area)
      git reset -- file.txt
Local branch
                                                                      Commit
      git reset HEAD^^ (HEAD~2)
      git commit --amend -m "commit message"
```

Remote repository git revert <sha1>

Remote repository

Git reset



Undoing changes

```
Working directory
                                                                    File system
      git checkout -- file.txt
      git checkout.
      git clean -xdf
Staging area (index)
                                                               Index (staging area)
      git reset -- file.txt
Local branch
                                                                      Commit
      git reset HEAD^^ (HEAD~2)
      git commit --amend -m "commit message"
```

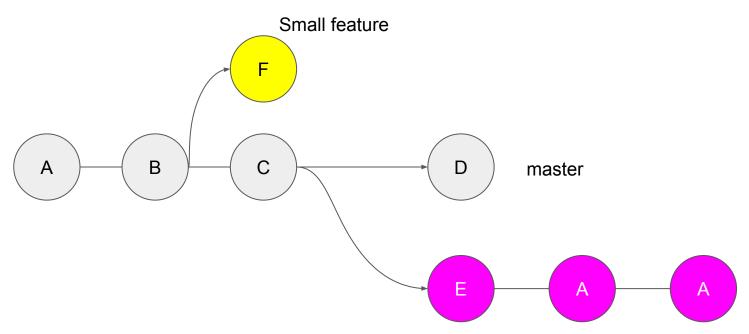
Remote repository git revert <sha1>

Remote repository

.gitignore

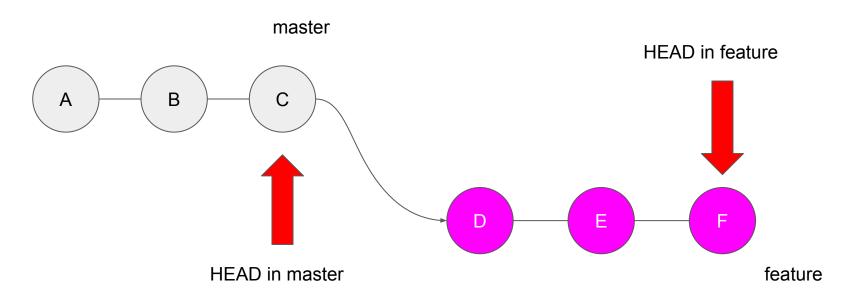
```
# no .log files
*.log
# but do track error.log, even though you're ignoring .log files above
!error.log
# only ignore the TODO file in the current directory, not subdir/TODO
/TODO
# ignore all file in the build/ directory
build/
# ignore doc/notes.txt, but not doc/server/arch.txt
doc/*.txt
#ignore all .pdf files in the doc/ directory
doc/**/*.pdf
```

Branch concept

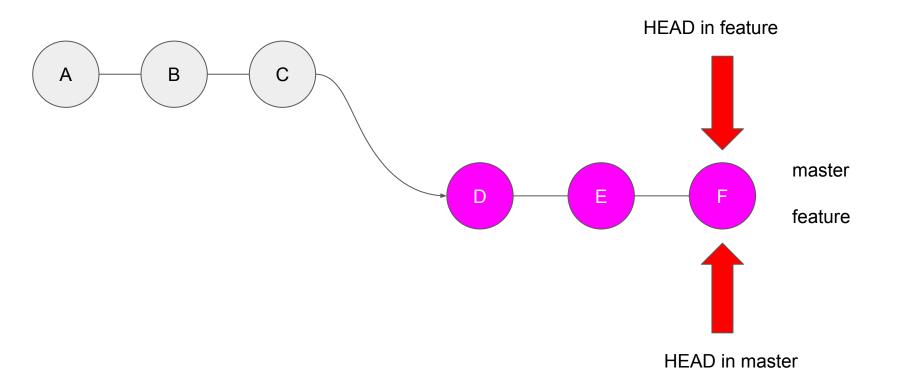


Large feature

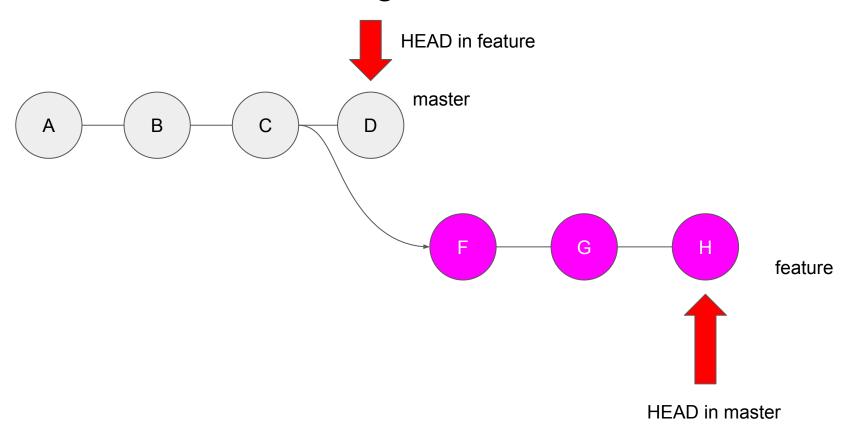
Fast-forward merge

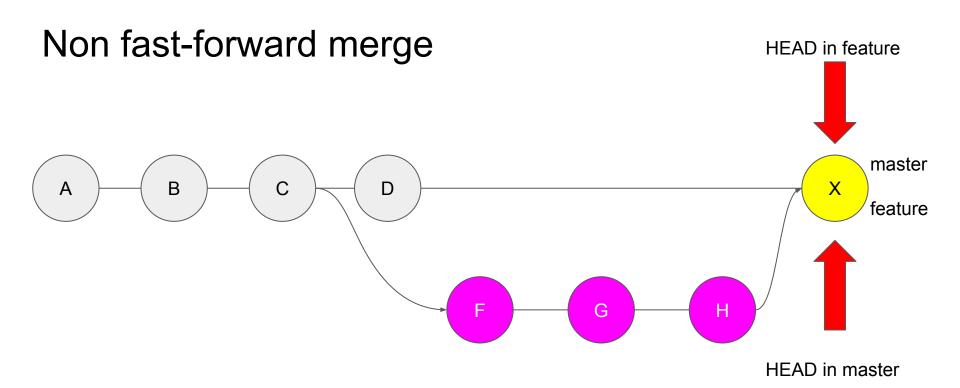


Fast-forward merge



Non fast-forward merge





Conflict resolving

SOLVE CONFLICT

Abort merge git merge --abort

Resolve by selecting version git checkout --Xours --Xtheirs

Resolve manually git diff

Undo merge git revert 23d23

User merge tool

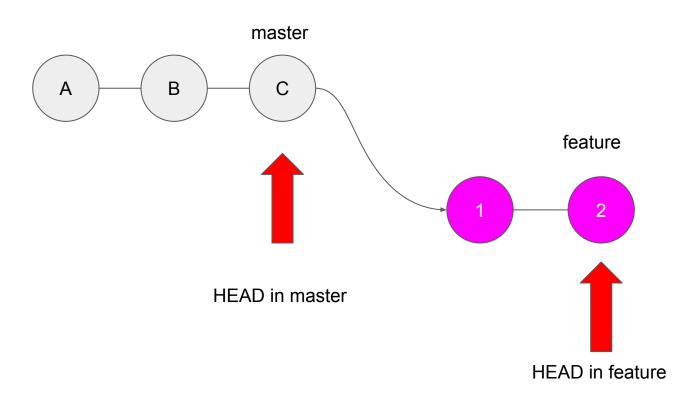
AVOID CONFLICT

Short commits

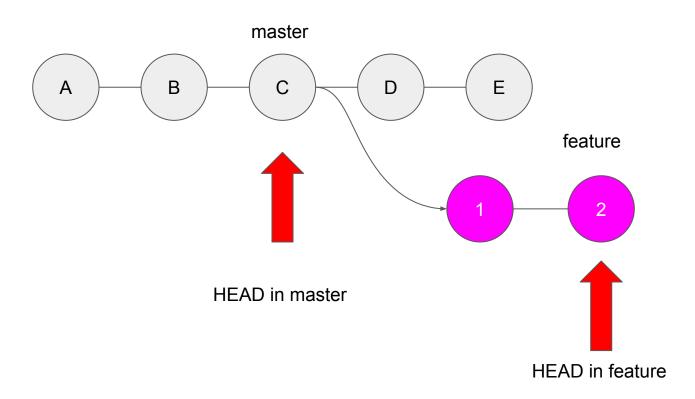
No edits to whitespaces

Merge often

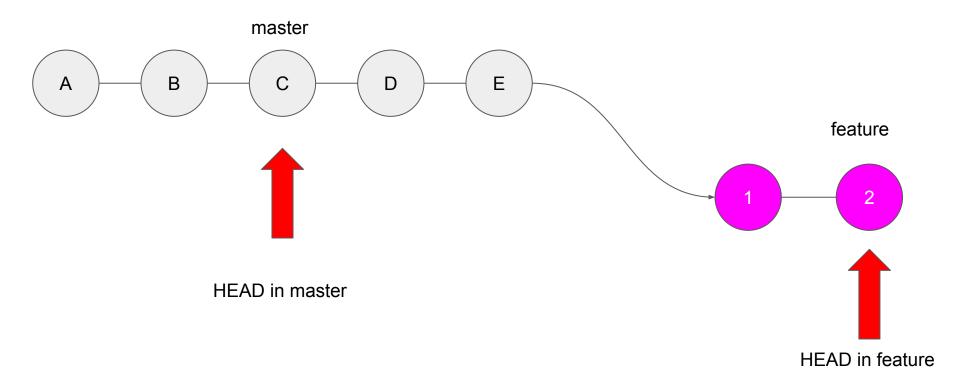
Rebase



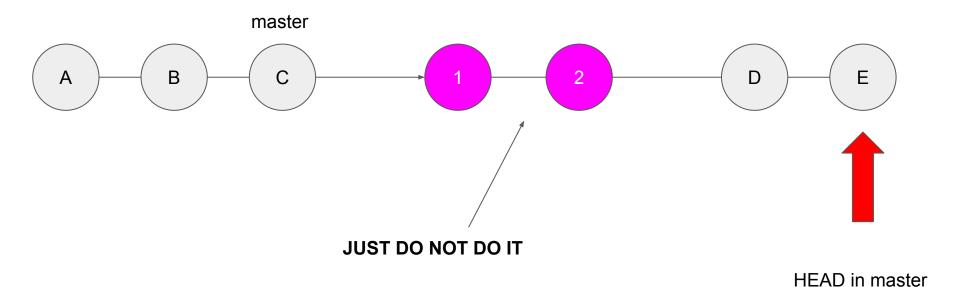
Rebase



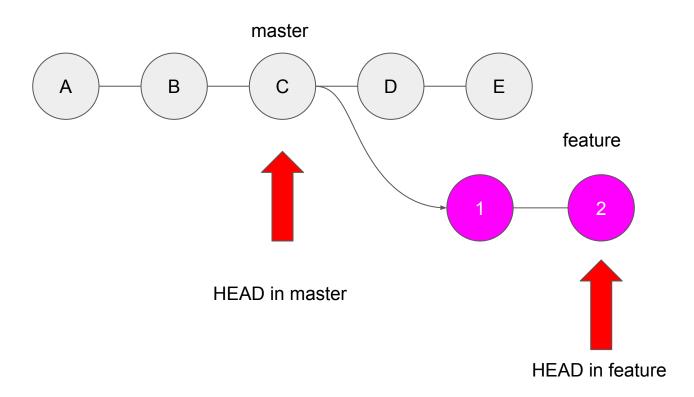
Rebase



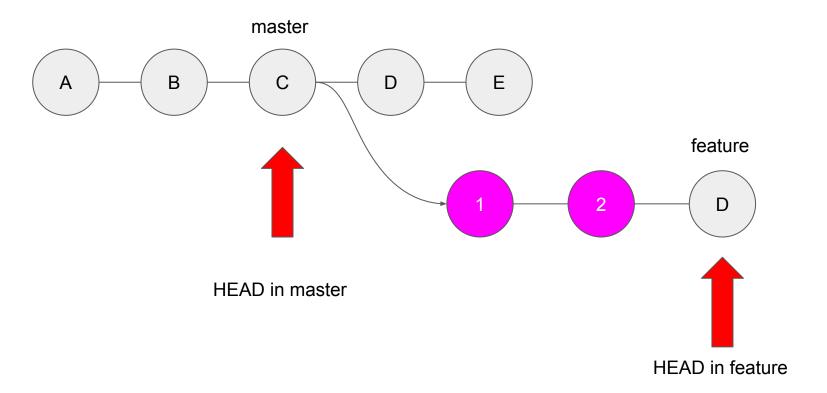
Golden rule of Rebase



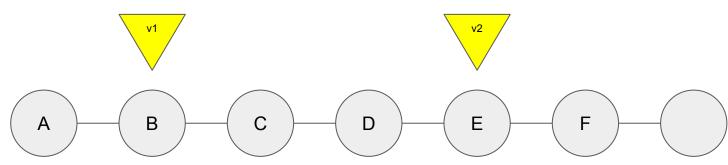
Cherry-pick



Cherry-pick



Tags



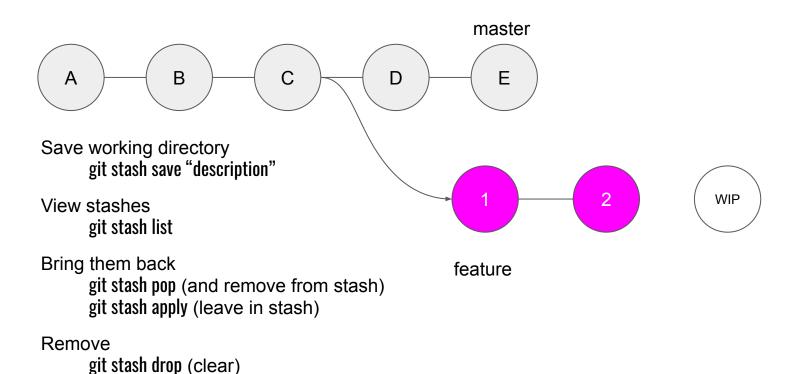
```
Mark commit with tag git tag v1
```

View tags git tag -list

Push git push -- tags

Check it out git checkout v1

Stash



Remotes

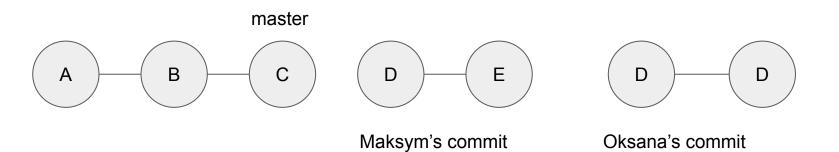


```
Add
git remote add <name> <url>
git remote add origin git@github.com:user/repo.git

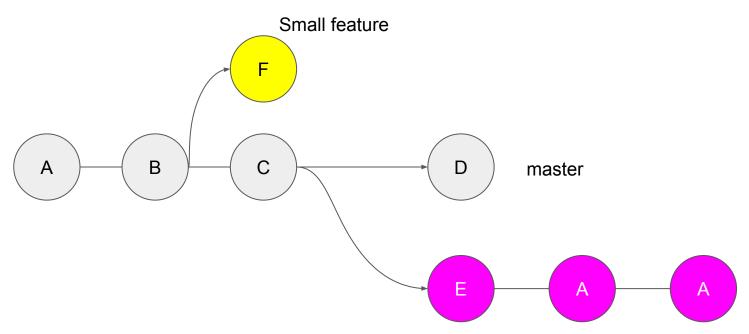
View
git remote -v

git remote show <name>
```

Centralized strategy

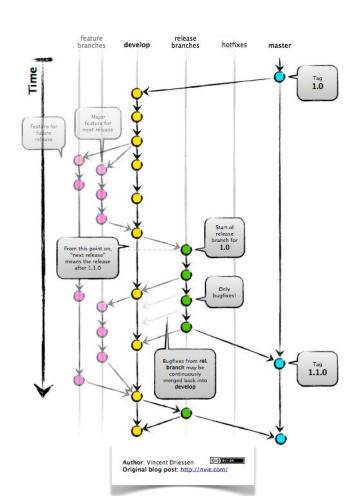


Feature-branch workflow

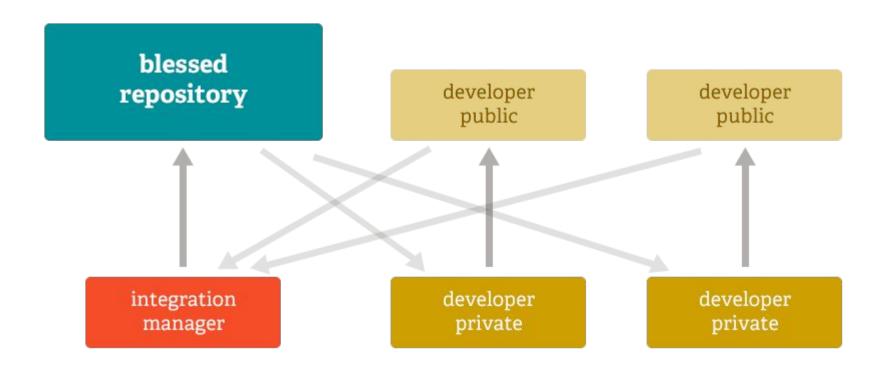


Large feature

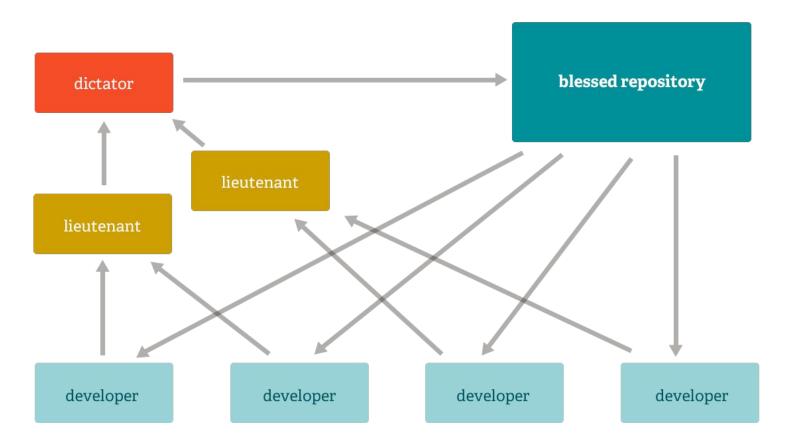
Gitflow



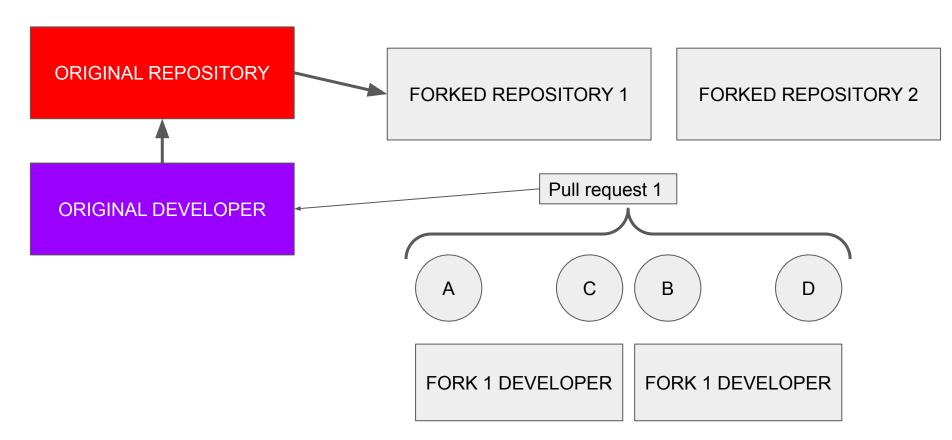
Integration manager workflow



Dictator and Lieutenants workflow



Foking workflow



Advanced

```
git init
git config -- global user.name "Your name"
git config -- global user.email "your.email@site.com"
git config --global core.editor "path to editor"
git blame
git bisect
git log --pretty=oneline
git log --pretty=format:"%h %s" -graph
git config --global alias.last 'log -1 HEAD'
git last
git log master..experiment
git filter-branch --tree-filter 'rm -f passwords.txt' HEAD
git rerere
git submodule
```

Pro Git by Scott Chacon and Ben Straub **Version Control with Git** by Jon Loeliger, Matthew McCullough

