

1. Hacer pasos intermedios para regla de trapecio simple.

$$I = \int_a^b f(x)dx \cong \int_a^b p_1(x)dx = \frac{b-a}{2}(f(a) + f(b))$$

$$p_1(x) = \frac{x-b}{a-b}f(a) + \frac{x-a}{b-a}f(b)$$

Entonces:

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \int_a^b \frac{x-b}{a-b}f(a)dx + \int_a^b \frac{x-a}{b-a}f(b)dx \\ &= \frac{f(a)}{a-b} \int_a^b x-b dx + \frac{f(b)}{b-a} \int_a^b x-a dx \\ &= \frac{f(a)}{a-b} \left[\left(\frac{x^2}{2} - bx \right) \Big|_a^b \right] + \frac{f(b)}{b-a} \left[\left(\frac{x^2}{2} - ax \right) \Big|_a^b \right] \\ &= \frac{f(a)}{a-b} \left[\left(\frac{b^2}{2} - b^2 \right) - \left(\frac{a^2}{2} - ab \right) \right] + \frac{f(b)}{b-a} \left[\left(\frac{b^2}{2} - ab \right) - \left(\frac{a^2}{2} - b^2 \right) \right] \\ &= \frac{f(a)}{a-b} \left(-\frac{b^2}{2} - \frac{a^2}{2} + ab \right) + \frac{f(b)}{b-a} \left(\frac{b^2}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2} - ab \right) \\ &= -\frac{f(a)}{a-b} \left(\frac{b^2}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2} - ab \right) + \frac{f(b)}{b-a} \left(\frac{b^2}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2} - ab \right) \\ &= \left(\frac{b^2}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2} - ab \right) \left(\frac{f(b)}{b-a} - \frac{f(a)}{a-b} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (b^2 - 2ab + a^2) \left(\frac{f(b)(a-b) - f(a)(b-a)}{(b-a)(a-b)} \right) \\ &= \frac{(b-a)^2}{2} \left(\frac{f(b)(a-b) - f(a)(b-a)}{(b-a)(a-b)} \right) \\ &= \frac{(b-a)^2}{2} \left(\frac{f(b)(a-b) + f(a)(a-b)}{(b-a)(a-b)} \right) \\ &= \frac{(b-a)^2}{2} \left(\frac{f(b) + f(a)}{(b-a)} \right) \\ &= \frac{b-a}{2} (f(b) + f(a)) \end{aligned}$$