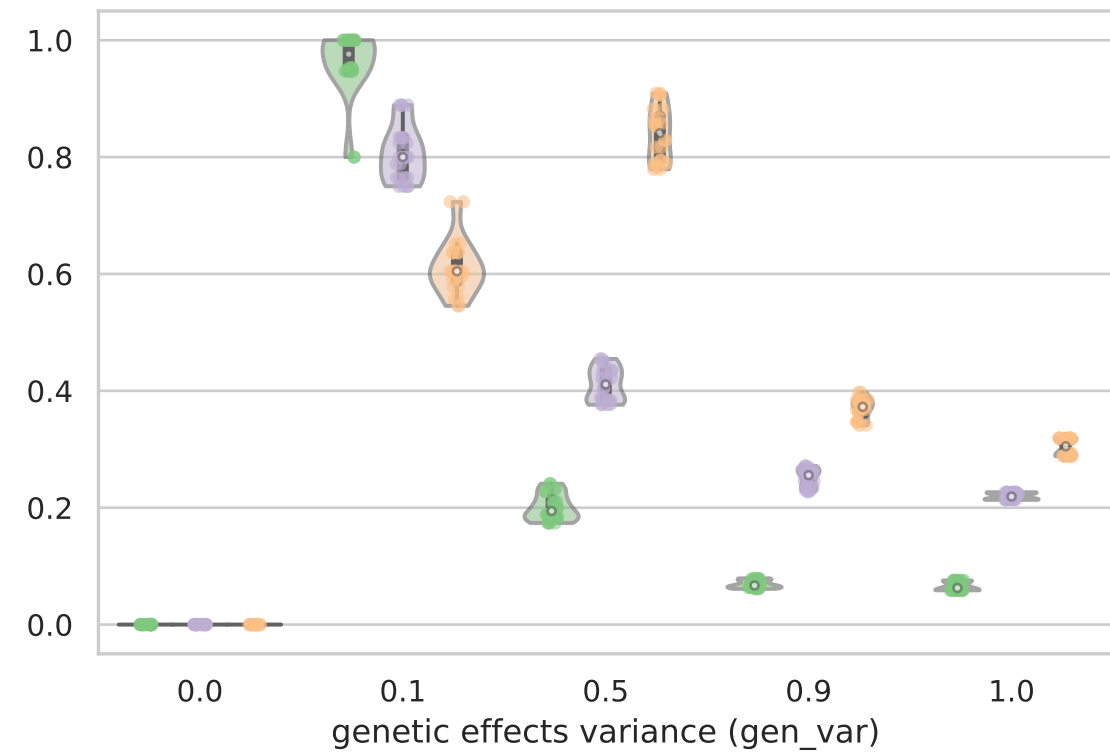
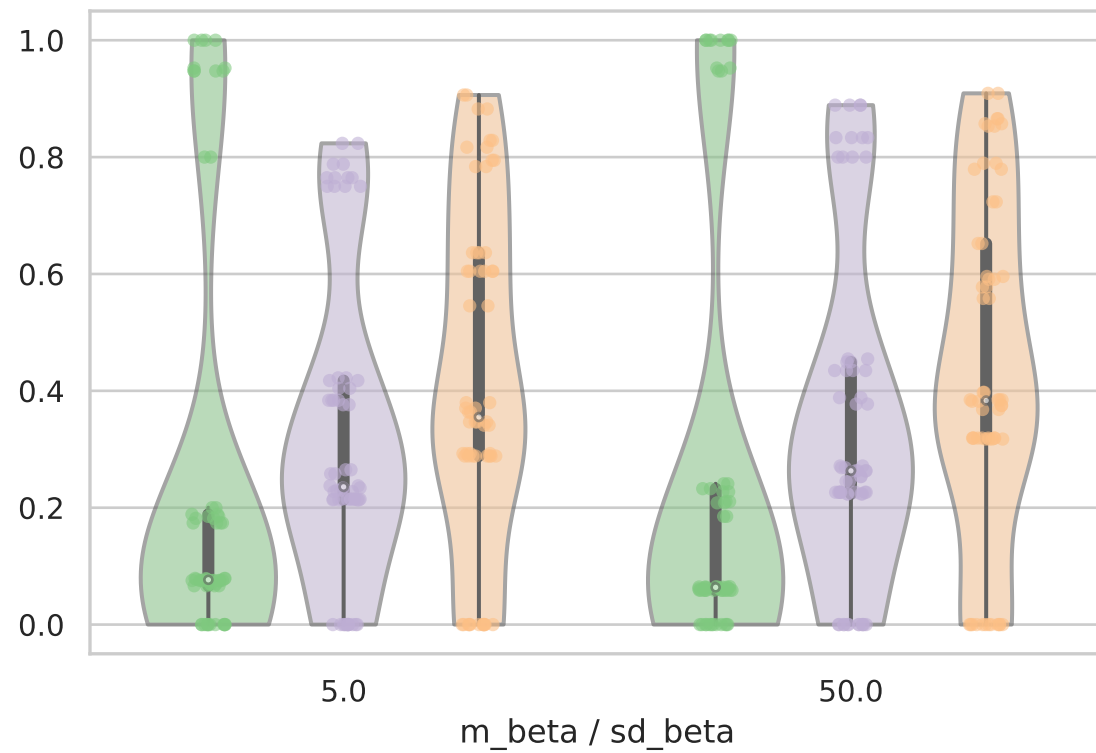
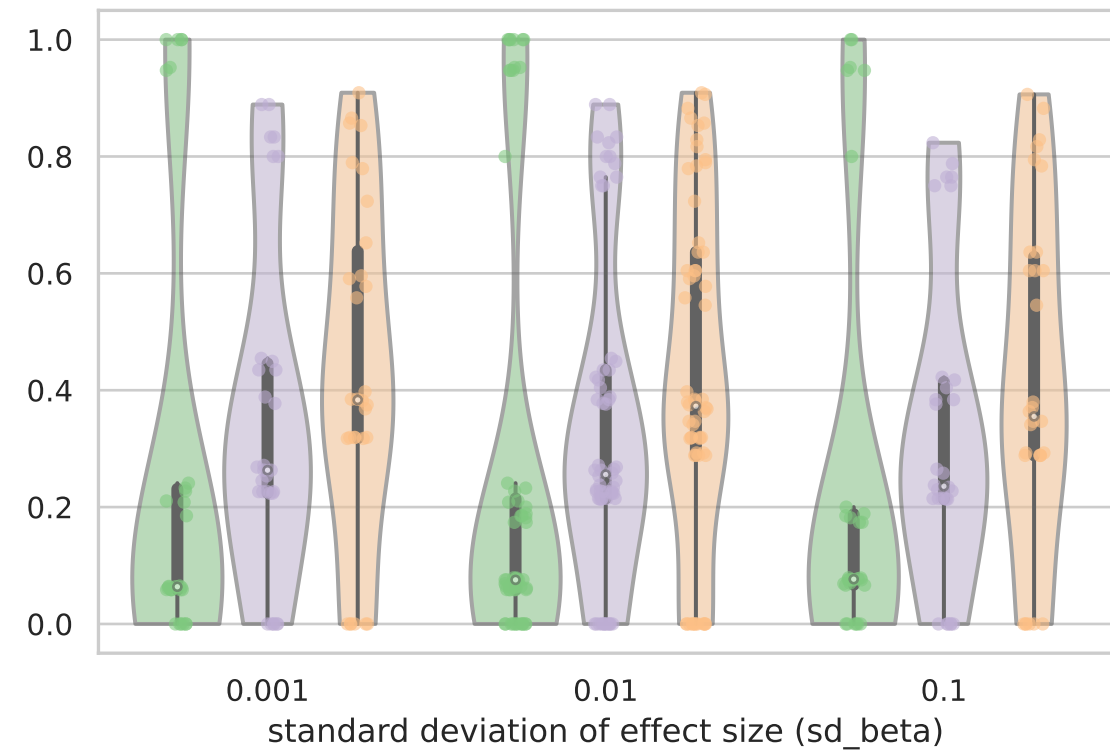
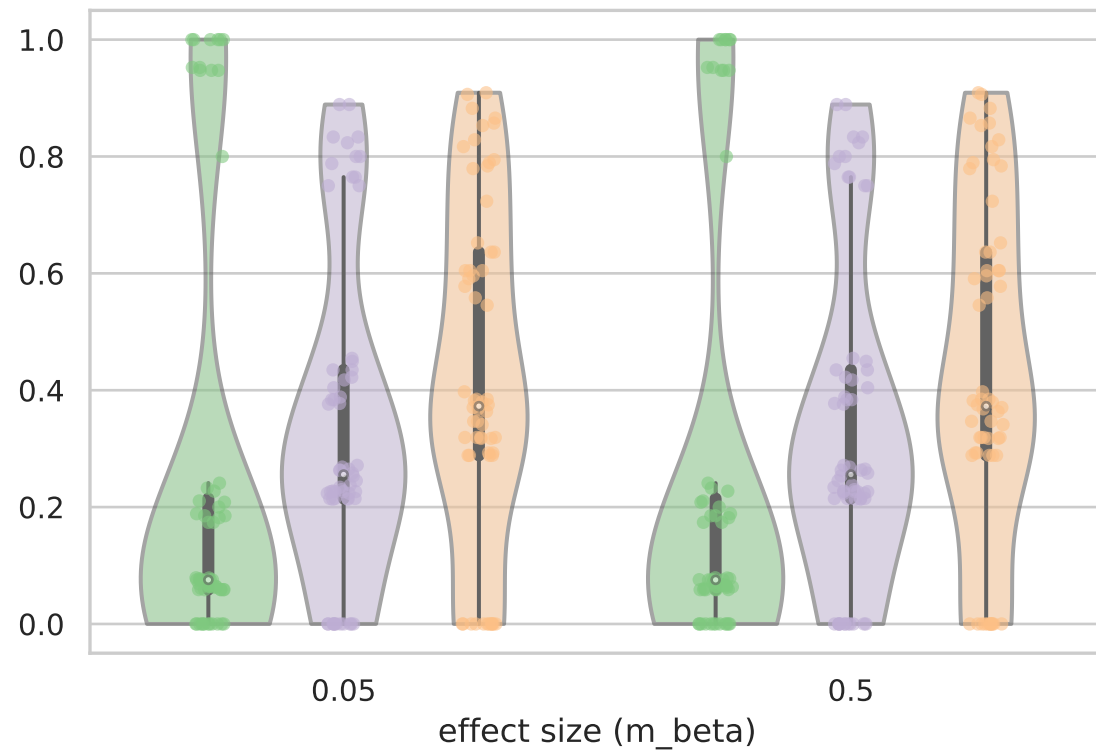


F1



amount of causal

