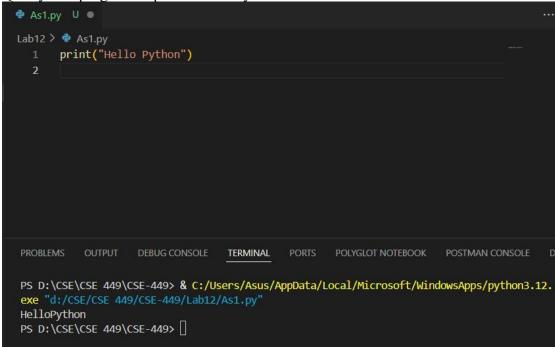
Name: Nguyen Huu Hao Student ID: 2031200078

Q1. Python program to print "Hello Python"



Q2. Python program to do arithmetical operations

```
₱ Q1.py U ● ₱ Q2.py U X

                                                                         D ~ ₩ Ш
Lab12 > 🕏 Q2.py > 😭 divide
   1 def add(x, y):
           return x + y
       def subtract(x, y):
       def multiply(x, y):
       def divide(x, y):
           if y != 0:
               return x / y
       print("Select operation:")
       print("1. Add")
       print("2. Subtract")
       print("3. Multiply")
       print("4. Divide")
       choice = input("Enter choice (1/2/3/4): ")
       num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))
       num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))
       if choice == '1':
                                  TERMINAL
                                            PORTS POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK
                                                                      POSTMAN CONSOLE
 2. Subtract
 3. Multiply
 4. Divide
 Enter choice (1/2/3/4): 1
 Enter first number: 1
 Enter second number: 1
 1.0 + 1.0 = 2.0
○ PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> []
```

Q3. Python program to find the area of a triangle

```
♠ Q1.py U ● ♠ Q2.py U X ♠ Q3.py U X

                                                                         D ~ th □ ...
Lab12 > 🕏 Q3.py > ...
   def area_of_triangle(base, height):
          return 0.5 * base * height
       base = float(input("Enter the base of the triangle: "))
       height = float(input("Enter the height of the triangle: "))
       area = area_of_triangle(base, height)
       print(f"The area of the triangle is: {area}")
 PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
 exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q3.py"
 Enter the base of the triangle: 2
 Enter the height of the triangle: 3
 The area of the triangle is: 3.0
○ PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> [
```

Q4. Python program to generate a random number

```
🕏 Q1.py U 💿 🕏 Q2.py U
                                Q3.py U

₱ Q4.py U X

Lab12 > 🕏 Q4.py > 😭 main
        import random
        import time
       def generate_random_number():
           return random.randint(1, 100)
       def main():
           print("Welcome to the Random Number Generator!")
  10
            time.sleep(1)
           print("Generating a random number between 1 and 100...")
           time.sleep(2)
           random_number = generate_random_number()
           print(f"The generated random number is: {random_number}")
           time.sleep(1)
           print("Thank you for using the Random Number Generator!")
           time.sleep(1)
        if __name__ == "__main__":
           main()
           OUTPUT
                                                    POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK
                                  TERMINAL
 exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q4.py"
 Welcome to the Random Number Generator!
 Generating a random number between 1 and 100...
 The generated random number is: 86
 Thank you for using the Random Number Generator!
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
```

Q5. Python program to Find the Factorial of a Number

```
1.py U • 🟓 Q2.py U X 🟓 Q3.py U
                                         Q4.py U

♠ Q5.py U x ▷ ∨ ኒኒ □ ···

  Lab12 > 🏶 Q5.py > ...
        # Q5. Python program to Find the Factorial of a Number
        def factorial(n):
            if n == 0:
                return 1
                return n * factorial(n-1)
        def main():
            num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
            result = factorial(num)
            print(f"The factorial of {num} is: {result}")
        if __name__ == "__main__":
            main()
                                   TERMINAL
                                                    POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK
  PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
  exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q5.py"
  Enter a number: 5
  The factorial of 5 is: 120
○ PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
```

Q6. Python program to Find LCM

```
Q3.py U
                                                      2.py U
                        Q4.py U Q5.py U
  Lab12 > 🕏 Q6.py > ...
        # Q6. Python program to Find LCM
        def gcd(a, b):
           while b:
              a, b = b, a % b
        def lcm(a, b):
        return abs(a * b) // gcd(a, b)
        def main():
           num1 = int(input("Enter first number: "))
            num2 = int(input("Enter second number: "))
            result = lcm(num1, num2)
           print(f"The LCM of {num1} and {num2} is: {result}")
        if __name__ == "__main__":
           main()
                                 TERMINAL
                                                POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK POSTMAN CONSOLE
  PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
  exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q6.py"
  Enter first number: 5
  Enter second number: 10
  The LCM of 5 and 10 is: 10
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
```

Q7. Python program to Find HCF

```
3.py U

₱ Q4.py U

₱ Q5.py U

₱ Q6.py U

₱ Q7.py U X ▷ ∨ ኒኒ □ ···

  Lab12 > 🕏 Q7.py > 😭 main
         def hcf(a, b):
             while b:
                a, b = b, a % b
             return a
         def main():
             num1 = int(input("Enter first number: "))
             num2 = int(input("Enter second number: "))
             result = hcf(num1, num2)
             print(f"The HCF of {num1} and {num2} is: {result}")
             return result
         if name == " main ":
            main()
            OUTPUT
                                    TERMINAL
  PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
  exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q7.py"
  Enter first number: 5
  Enter second number: 6
  The HCF of 5 and 6 is: 1
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
  exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q7.py"
  Enter first number: 4
  Enter second number: 6
  The HCF of 4 and 6 is: 2
 O PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
```

Q8. Python program to Convert Decimal to Binary, Octal and Hexadecimal

```
₱ Q5.py U

                           ♦ Q6.py U

₱ Q7.py U

                                                           • Q8.py U x ▷ ~ th II ···
Lab12 > ♥ Q8.py > ♥ main
       # Q8. Python program to Convert Decimal to Binary, Octal and Hexadecim
        def convert_decimal(number):
            binary = bin(number)
            octal = oct(number)
            hexadecimal = hex(number)
            return binary, octal, hexadecimal
       def main():
            number = int(input("Enter a decimal number: "))
            binary, octal, hexadecimal = convert_decimal(number)
  12
            print(f"Binary: {binary[2:]}")
            print(f"Octal: {octal[2:]}")
            print(f"Hexadecimal: {hexadecimal[2:].upper()}")
            return binary, octal, hexadecimal
       main()
           OUTPUT
                                   TERMINAL
                                                     POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK
                                                                       POSTMAN CONSOLE
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
 exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q8.py"
 Enter a decimal number: 15
 Binary: 1111
Octal: 17
 Hexadecimal: F
○ PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> [
```

Q9. Python program to Find Factorial of Number Using Recursion

```
Q6.py U

₱ Q7.py U

₱ Q8.py U

                                                          Lab12 > 🕏 Q9.py > 😭 main
         # Q9. Python program to Find Factorial of Number Using Recursion
         def factorial(n):
                 return 1
             else:
                 return n * factorial(n-1)
         def main():
             num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
             result = factorial(num)
             print(f"The factorial of {num} is: {result}")
         if __name__ == "__main__":
             main()
   PROBLEMS OUTPUT
                                                   POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK POSTMAN CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
   PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
   exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q9.py"
   Enter a number: 5
   The factorial of 5 is: 120
  O PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
Q10. Python program to print the elements of an array
```

```
₱ Q7.py U

                        🕏 Q8.py U 🗙 🕏 Q9.py U
                                                         Lab12 > ♥ Q10.py > ...

1 # Q10. Python program to print the elements of an array
       def print array(arr):
            for element in arr:
               print(element, end=" ")
           print()
       def main():
           arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
           print("Elements of the array:")
           print_array(arr)
           return arr
       main()
                                  TERMINAL
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
 exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q9.py"
 Enter a number: 5
The factorial of 5 is: 120
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.
 exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q10.py"
 Elements of the array:
012345
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
```

Q11. Python program to print the element of an array in reverse order

```
🕏 Q11.py U 🗙 ▷ ∨ ኒኒ 🔲 …

₱ Q8.py U X ₱ Q9.py U

Lab12 > 🕏 Q11.py > ...
       # Q11. Python program to print the element of an array in reverse orde
       def print_array_reverse(arr):
           for element in reversed(arr):
               print(element, end=" ")
           print()
       def main():
           arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
           print("Elements of the array in reverse order:")
           print array reverse(arr)
           return arr
  12
       main()
 PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                           PORTS POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK POSTMAN CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.12.
 exe "d:/CSE/CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q11.py"
 Elements of the array in reverse order:
 54321
○ PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
```

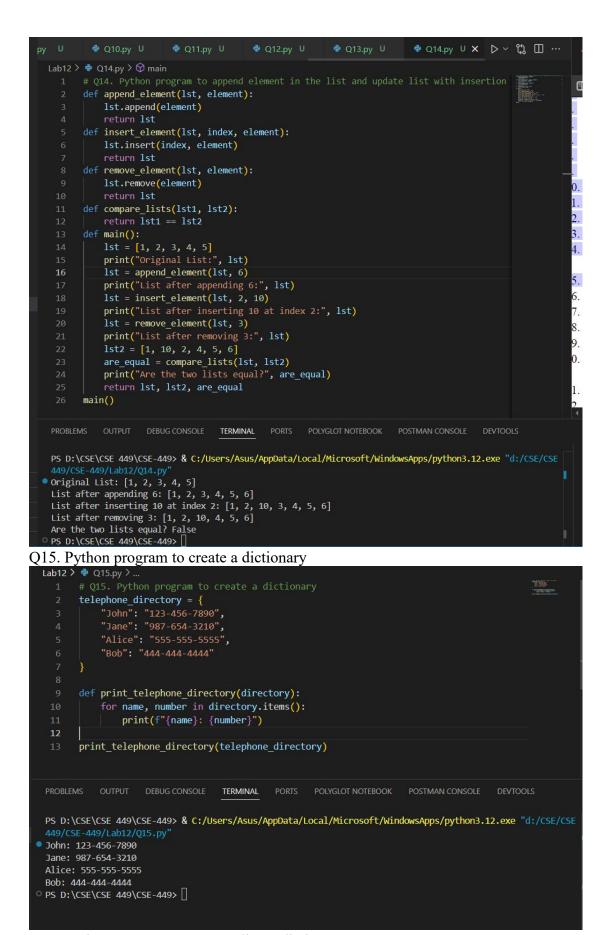
Q12. Python program to Add two Matrices

```
🕏 Q12.py U 🗴 ▷ ∨ 🖏 🗓 ·
 Lab12 > 🕏 Q12.py > 😭 main
        def add_matrices(matrix_a, matrix_b):
            result = [[0 for _ in range(len(matrix_a[0]))] for _ in range(len(matrix_a))]
            for i in range(len(matrix_a)):
                for j in range(len(matrix_a[0])):
                    result[i][j] = matrix_a[i][j] + matrix_b[i][j]
            return result
        def main():
            # Define two matrices
            matrix_a = [[1, 2, 3], [4, 6, 6], [7, 8, 9]]
            matrix_b = [[9, 8, 7], [6, 5, 4], [3, 2, 1]]
            # Add the matrices
            result = add_matrices(matrix_a, matrix_b)
            print("Resultant Matrix after Addition:")
            for row in result:
                print(row)
            return result
       main()
                                   TERMINAL
                                             PORTS POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK POSTMAN CONSOLE DEVTOOLS
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:/CSE/CSE
 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q12.py
 Resultant Matrix after Addition:
 [10, 10, 10]
 [10, 10, 10]
[10, 10, 10]
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:\Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:/CSE/CSE
 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q12.py
 Resultant Matrix after Addition:
 [10, 10, 10]
 [10, 11, 10]
 [10, 10, 10]
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
```

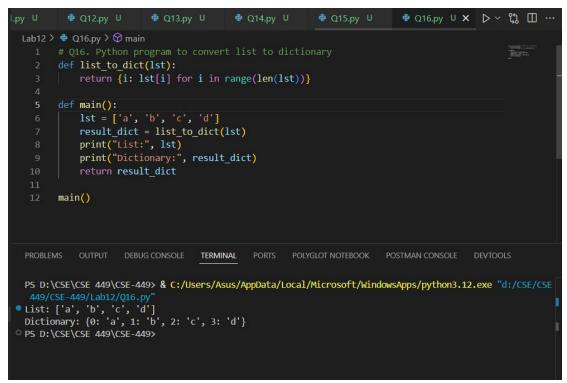
Q13. Python program to Multiply Two Matrices

```
🕏 Q13.py U 🗴 ▷ ~ 😘 🗓 …
Lab12 > ♥ Q13.py > ♥ main
       def multiply_matrices(matrix_a, matrix_b):
           if len(matrix_a[0]) != len(matrix_b):
                raise ValueError("Number of columns in the first matrix must be equal to the
            result = [[0 for _ in range(len(matrix_b[0]))] for _ in range(len(matrix_a))]
            for i in range(len(matrix_a)):
                for j in range(len(matrix_b[0])):
                    for k in range(len(matrix b)):
                        result[i][j] += matrix_a[i][k] * matrix_b[k][j]
            return result
        def main():
            matrix_a = [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]
            matrix_b = [[9, 8, 7], [6, 5, 4], [3, 2, 1]]
            result = multiply_matrices(matrix_a, matrix_b)
            print("Resultant Matrix after Multiplication:")
            for row in result:
                print(row)
            return result
        main()
 PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
O PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> ^C
● PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:/CSE/CSE |
 Resultant Matrix after Multiplication:
 [30, 24, 18]
 [84, 69, 54]
[138, 114, 90]
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> []
```

Q14. Python program to append element in the list and update list with insertion of elements, removing an element, comparison of two lists, etc



Q16. Python program to convert list to dictionary



Q17. Python program to sort a dictionary

```
Lab12 > Q17.py > ...

1 # Q17. Python program to sort a dictionary

2 def sort_dict_by_value(d):

3 | return dict(sorted(d.items(), key=lambda item: item[1]))

4

5 def main():

6 | d = {'a': 5, 'b': 1, 'c': 9, 'd': 3}

7 sorted_dict = sort_dict_by_value(d)

8 print("Original Dictionary:", d)

9 print("Sorted Dictionary:", sorted_dict)

10 return sorted_dict

11

12 main()

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK POSTMAN CONSOLE DEVTOOLS

PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:\Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:\CSE\CSE 449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q17.py"

Original Dictionary: {'a': 5, 'b': 1, 'c': 9, 'd': 3}

Sorted Dictionary: {'b': 1, 'd': 3, 'a': 5, 'c': 9}

PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> [
```

Q18. Python program to Merge two Dictionaries

```
Q16.py U

₱ Q15.py U

₱ Q17.py U

₱ Q18.py U X ▷ ~
 Lab12 > ♥ Q18.py > ♥ main
        def merge_dicts(dict1, dict2):
            return {**dict1, **dict2}
        def main():
            dict1 = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}
dict2 = {'c': 3, 'd': 4}
            merged dict = merge dicts(dict1, dict2)
            print("Merged Dictionary:", merged_dict)
            return merged dict
        main()
 PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
                                                PORTS POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK POSTMAN CONSOLE DEVTOOLS
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:/CSE/CSE
  449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q18.py
Merged Dictionary: {'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 3, 'd': 4}

PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> [
```

Q19. Binary Search in Python

```
• Q19.py U × ▷ ~ 🐧 🗓 …
         ₱ Q15.py U

♠ Q16.py U X ♠ Q17.py U

                                                          ₱ Q18.py U
       # Q19. Binary Search in Python
        def binary_search(arr, target):
           low, high = 0, len(arr) - 1
while low <= high:</pre>
              mid = (low + high) // 2
               if arr[mid] == target:
                  return mid
               elif arr[mid] < target:</pre>
                  low = mid + 1
                  high = mid - 1
        def main():
            arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
            target = 71
            result = binary_search(arr, target)
            if result != -1:
               print(f"Element found at index: {result}")
                print("Element not found in the array")
            return result
        main()
 PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:/CSE/CSE
 Element found at index: 0
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:/CSE/CSE
Element found at index: 6
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:\Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:\CSE\CSE
 Element not found in the array
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> [
```

Q20. Linear Search in Python

```
🍖 Q20.py U 🗴 ▷ ∨ 🖏 🗓 …
 Lab12 > 🕏 Q20.py > 😭 main
        def linear_search(arr, target):
             for index, element in enumerate(arr):
                 if element == target:
                     return index
        def main():
             arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
             target = 10
             result = linear search(arr, target)
             if result != -1:
                print(f"Element found at index: {result}")
                print("Element not found in the array")
             return result
        main()
                                                      POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK POSTMAN CONSOLE
  PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                    TERMINAL
  PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:/CSE/CSE
   449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q20.py
 Element not found in the array
  PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:/Users/Asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe "d:/CSE/CSE
 Element found at index: 0
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.12.exe "d:\CSE\CSE
  449/CSE-449/Lab12/Q20.py
  Element found at index: 9
  PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449>
Q21. Bubble Sort in Python
                          Q18.py U
                                                                             🏚 Q21.py U 🗴 ▷ ֊ ኒኒ 🗓 …
 Lab12 > ♥ Q21.py > ♥ main
        def bubble sort(arr):
            n = len(arr)
            for i in range(n):
                for j in range(0, n-i-1):
                         arr[j], arr[j+1] = arr[j+1], arr[j]
            return arr
        def main():
            arr = [64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90]
print("Original array:", arr)
            sorted arr = bubble sort(arr)
            print("Sorted array:", sorted_arr)
            return sorted_arr
        main()
                                    TERMINAL
                                                      POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK POSTMAN CONSOLE DEVTOOLS
 PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> & C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.12.exe "d:\CSE\CSE\CSE
 Original array: [64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90]
 Sorted array: [11, 12, 22, 25, 34, 64, 90]
PS D:\CSE\CSE 449\CSE-449> []
```

Q22. Insertion Sort in Python