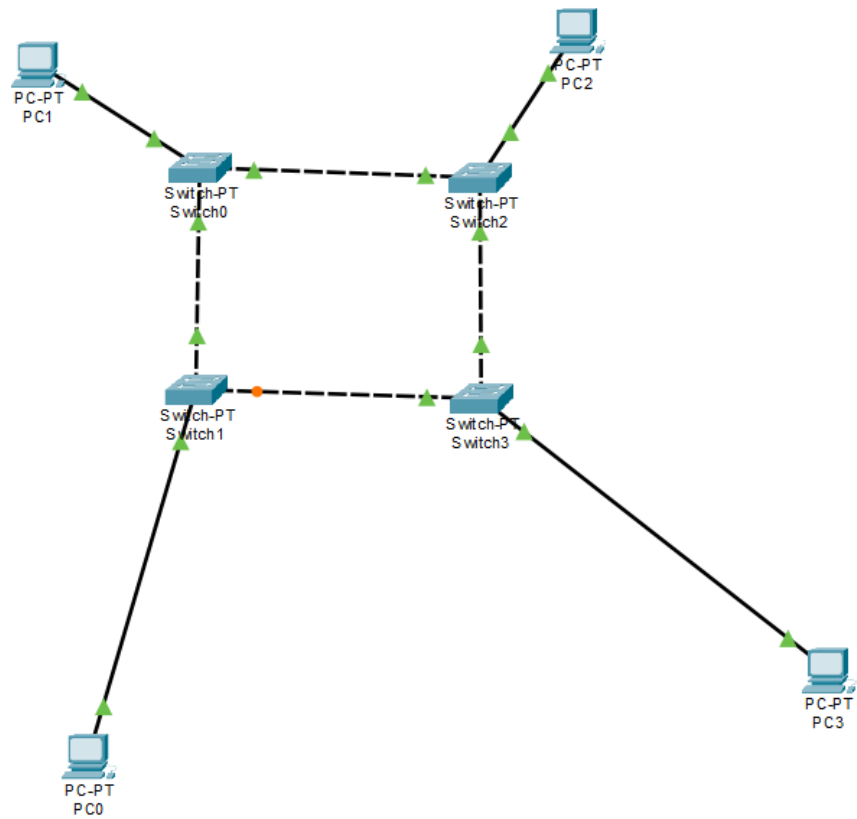
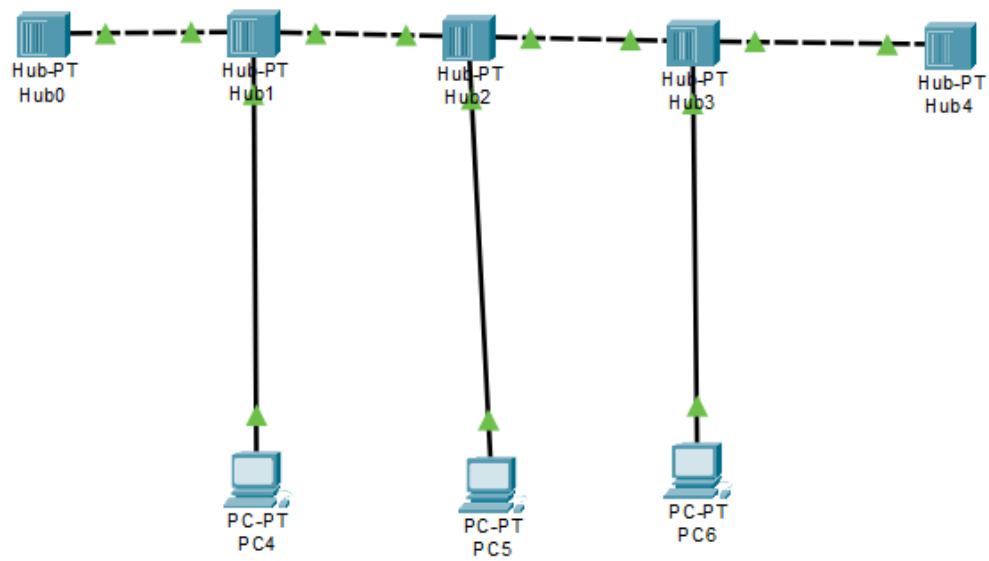


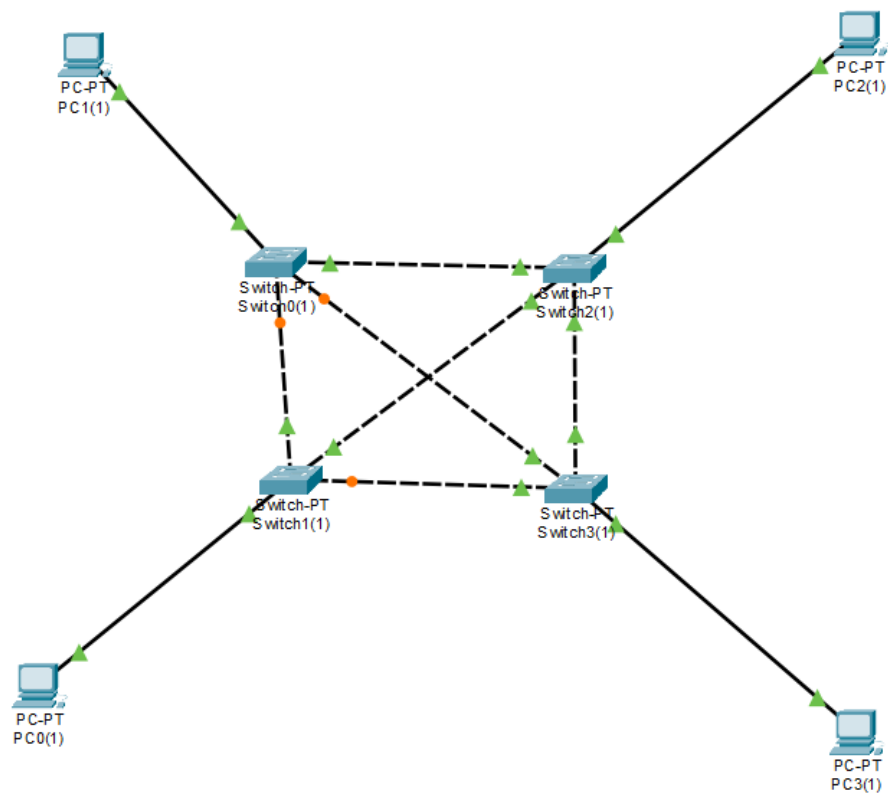
## RING TOPOLOGY



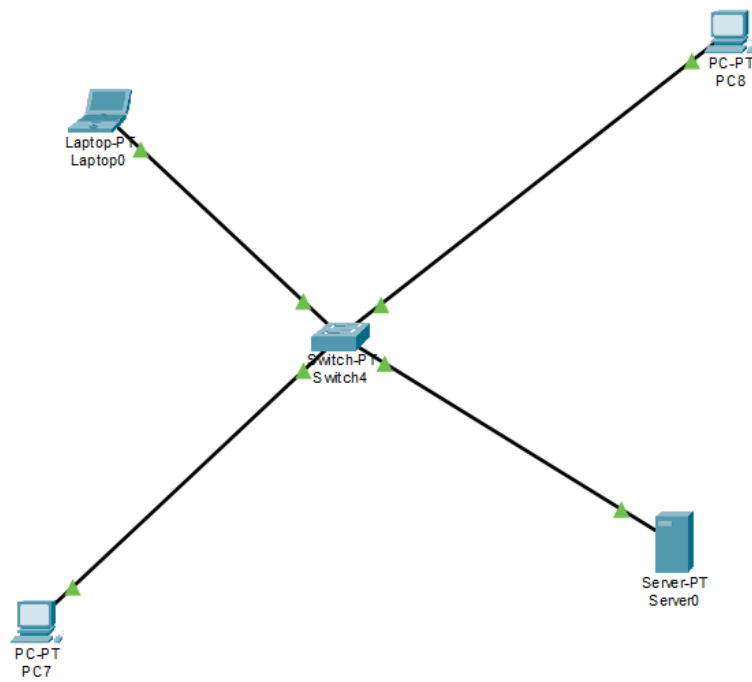
## BUS TOPOLOGY

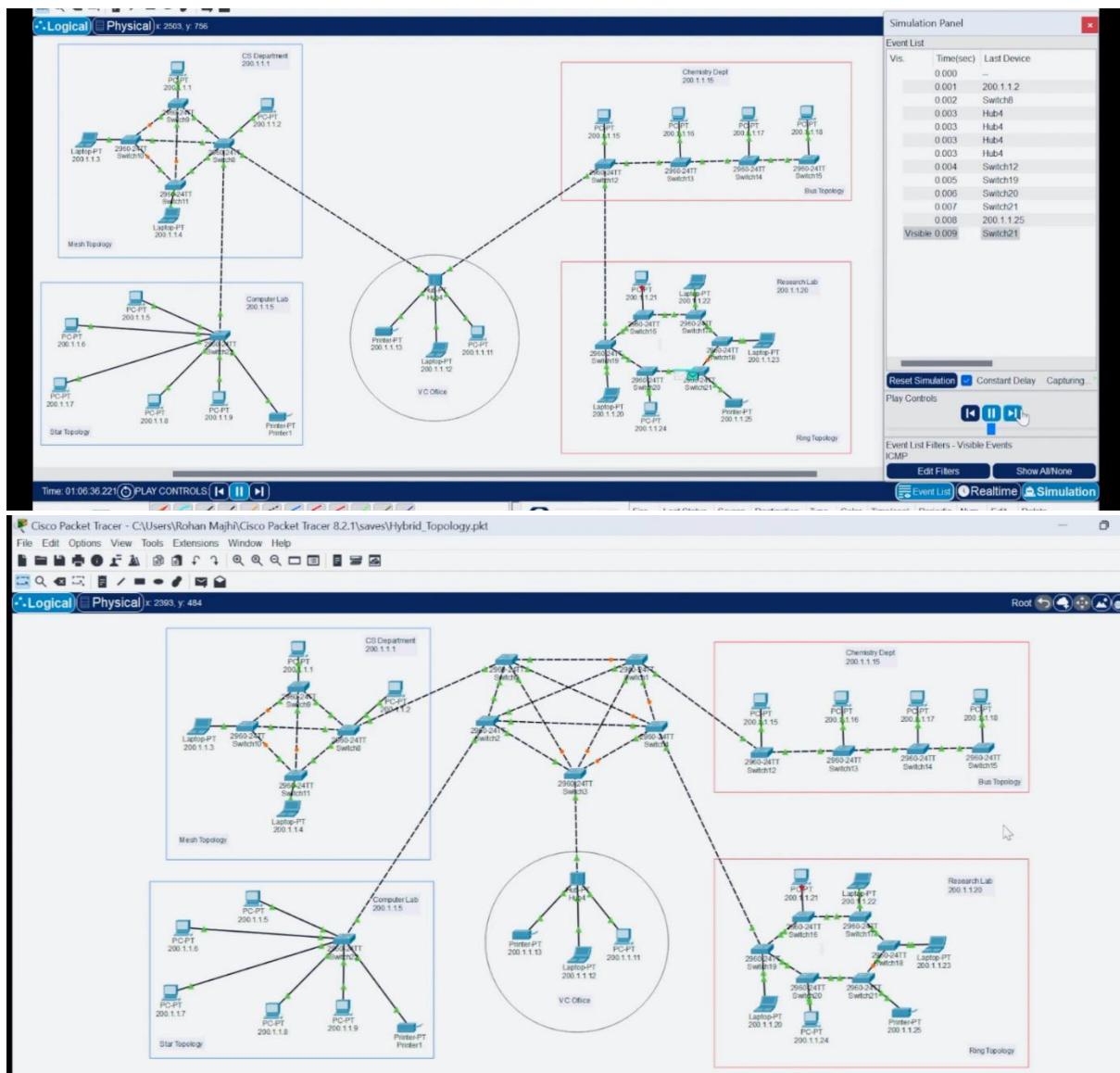


## MESH TOPOLOGY



## STAR TOPOLOGY





<https://youtu.be/-xW3-8Hzh0Y?si=AtpNIXxGUPbr-R-g>