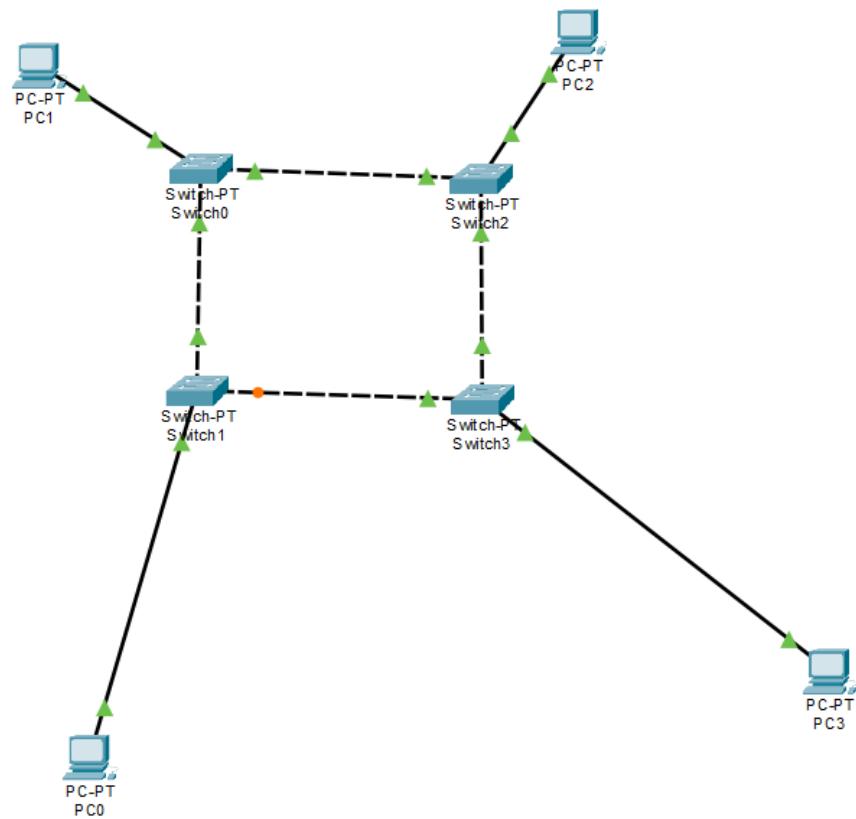
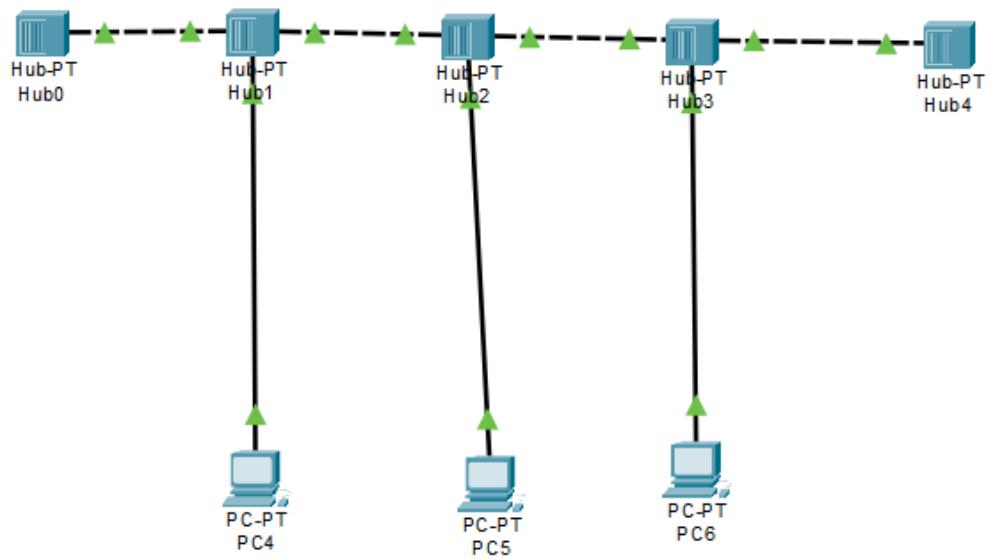


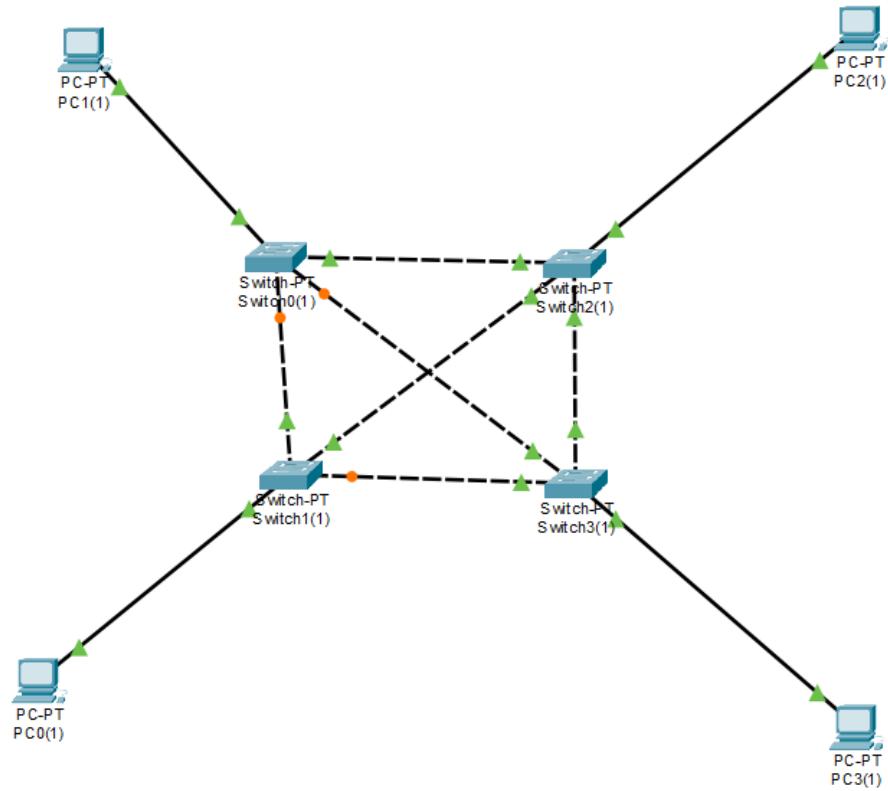
RING TOPOLOGY



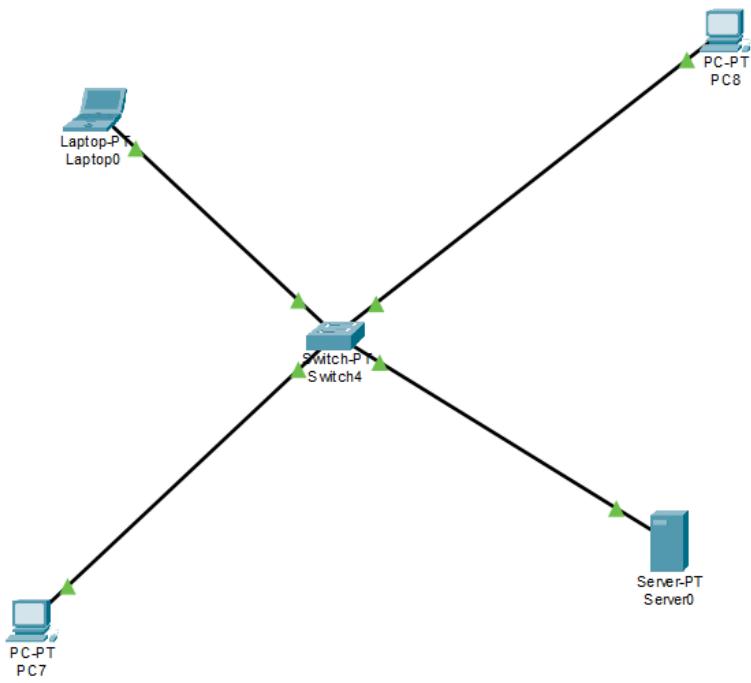
BUS TOPOLOGY

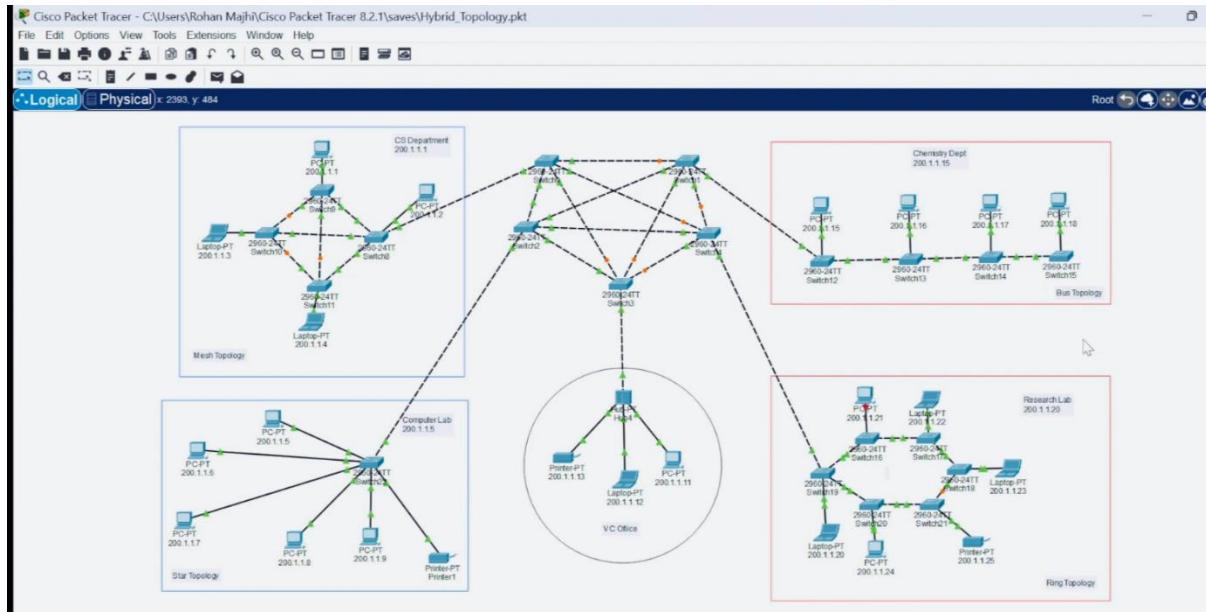
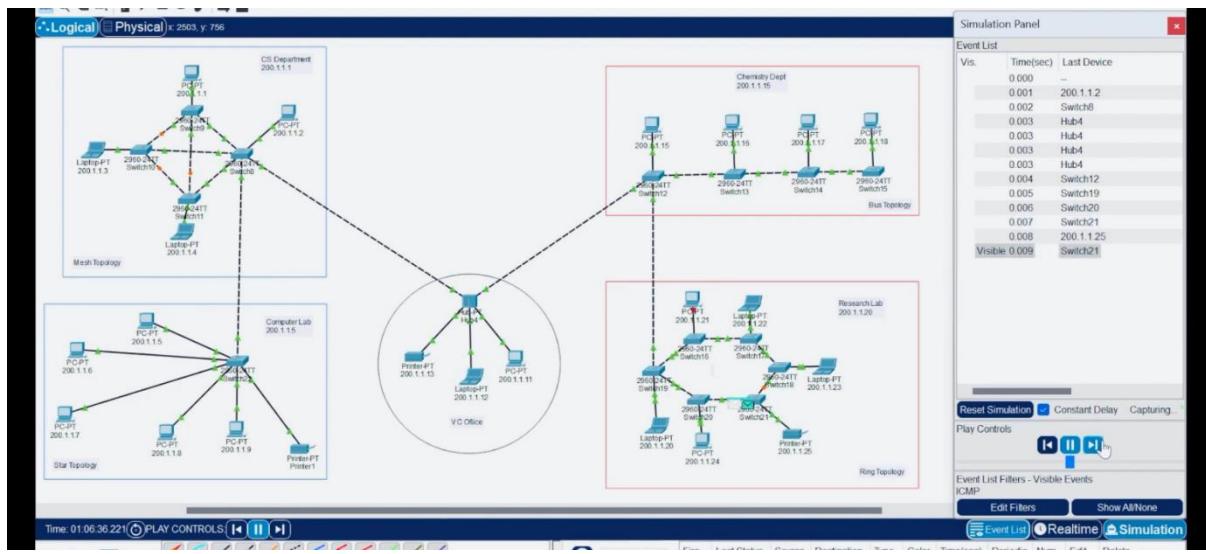


MESH TOPOLOGY



STAR TOPOLOGY





<https://youtu.be/-xW3-8Hzh0Y?si=AtpNIXxGUPbr-R-g>