Abbreviations

AF: atrial fibrillation

APC: activated protein C

aPTT: activated partial thromboplastin time

AT: antithrombin

AUC: area under the curve

bid: twice daily

CI: confidence interval

CrCI: creatinine clearance

DOAC: direct oral anticoagulant

ECA: ecarin chromogenic assay

ECT: ecarin clotting time

ELISA: enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay

dRVVT: diluted Russell viper-venom time

dTT: diluted thrombin time

DVT: deep venous thrombosis

GI: gastrointestinal

HR: hazard ratio

INR: international normalised ratio

ISI: international sensitivity index

LC-MS/MS: liquid chromatography-tandem

mass spectrometry

LIA: latex immunoassay

LMWH: low molecular weight heparin

MNPT: mean normal prothrombin time

NPP: normal pool plasma

od: once daily

P-gp: permeability glycoprotein

PCC: prothrombin complex concentrate

PE: pulmonary embolism

PiCT: prothrombinase induced clotting time

PIVKA: protein induced by vitamin K antagonist

PT: prothrombin time

RCT: randomised controlled trial

rFVIIa: recombinant activated factor VII

sICH: symptomatic intracranial haemorrhage

SNPs: single nucleotide polymorphisms

SOP: standard operating procedure

SPAF: stroke prevention in atrial fibrillation

TAFI: thrombin activatable fibrinolysis inhibitor

TAT: turn-around time

TEG: thromboelastography

TEM: thromboelastometry

TGA: thrombin generation assay

TT: thrombin time

TTR: time in therapeutic range

UFH: unfractionated heparin

VKA: vitamin K antagonist

VKORC1: vitamin K 2,3-epoxide reductase

complex subunit 1

VTE: venous thromboembolism