

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology

Data warehousing and Business Intelligence

Assignment 1



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Step 1: Data Set Selection

This data set contains MediTech_Analytics data of American hospital and a related clinic system. These clinic are conducted a different time period of the year. As this is done affiliated to the hospital so, many facilities are provided to the patients .

An appointment is required before visiting these clinics and there is an AttendanceID associated with the AppointmentID So,Patients can attend clinics for several days with the same AppoinmentID.

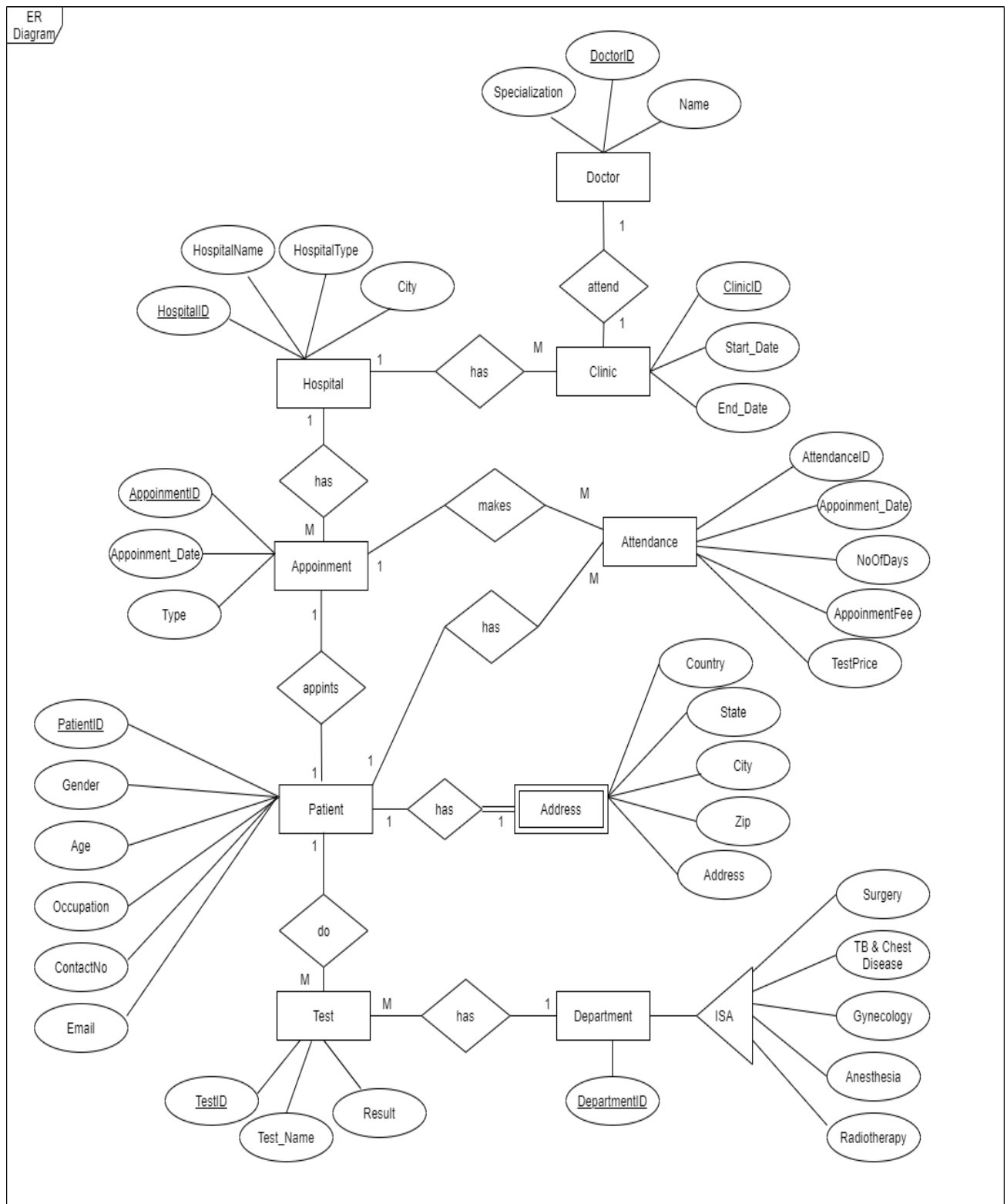
This data set contains data on over 10,000 tests performed by hospitals and affiliated clinics on more than 5,000 patients in two years.

This dataset contains Meditech analytics details,

- Hospital Details
- Patient Details
- Patient Addresses
- Appointment Details
- Tests Details
- Clinic Details
- Department Details
- Attendance Details
- Doctor Details

Also, there are some added details to this database.

Following ER- diagram will describe the scenario of the selected dataset.



Step 2: Preparation of Data Sources

The whole of data was in 'csv' file type and they were separated into the following data sources, Database, Text and csv. And they were used to create the following,

1.Database(.bak)

Patient.txt, Attendance.txt, Appoinment.txt, Test.txt, Clinic.txt, Department.txt and Doctor.txt files were imported to the MediTech_analytics Database.

2.Text(.txt)

PatientAddress.txt was used directly.

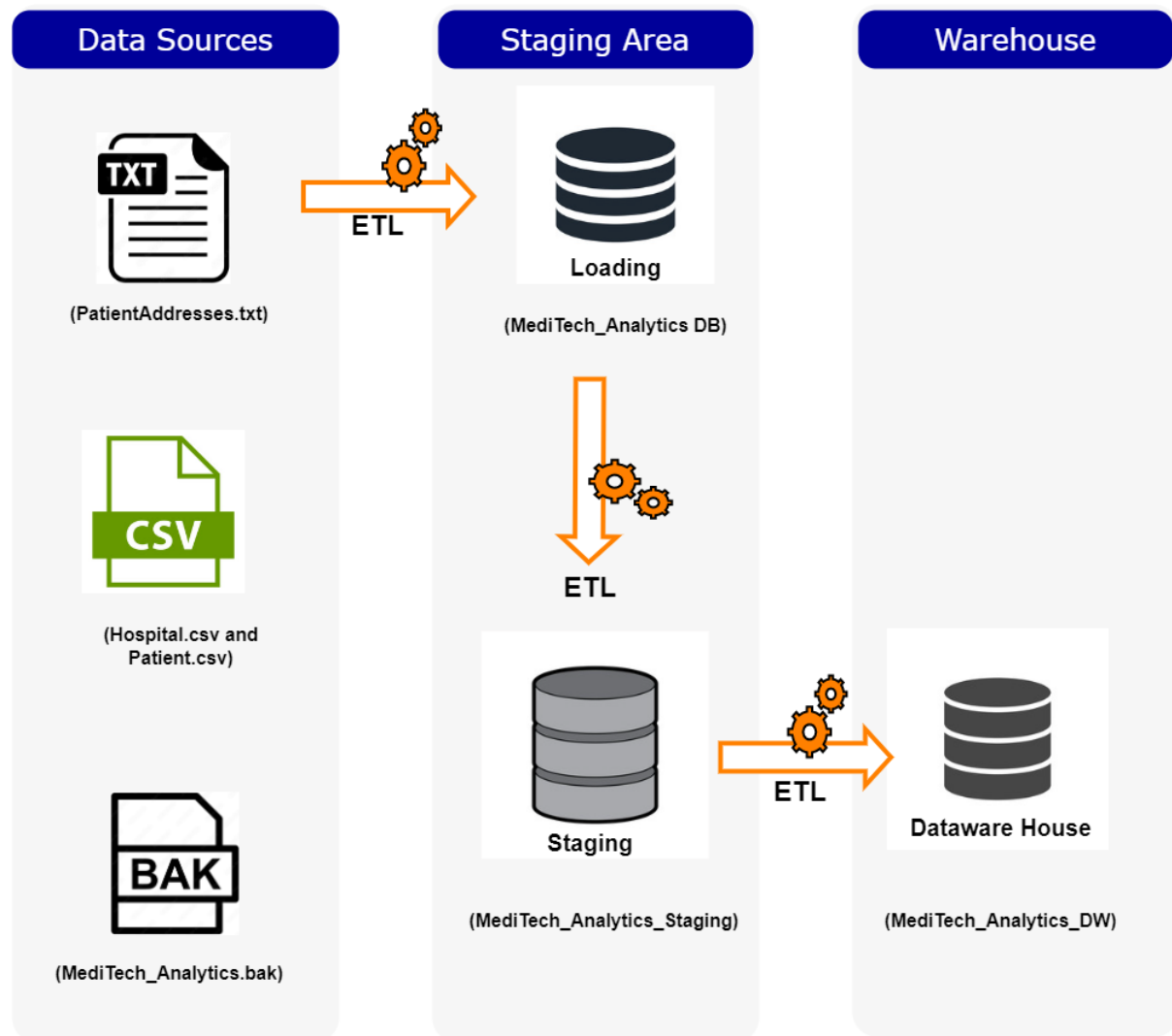
3.Comma Separated Values (.csv)

Patient.csv and hospital.csv was used

Data Source Type	Source Name	Column Name	Data Type	Description
Database File (.bak)s	dbo.Doctor	DoctorID	int	Unique ID
		Name	varchar(100)	Doctor's name
		Specialization	varchar(100)	Doctor's specialization
	dbo.Appointment	AppointmentID	int	Unique ID
		PatientID	int	Patient ID
		HospitalID	int	Hospital ID which the Clinic was held
		AppointmentDate	datetime	Appointment Date
		TypeOfAddmission	varchar(100)	Type of Admission
	dbo.Attendance	AttendanceID	int	Unique ID
		PatientID	int	PatientID
		ClinicID	int	ClinicID
		AppointmentID	int	AppointmentID
		AppointmentDate	datetime	Appointment Date
		NoOfDays	int	Number of days patient attend to the clinic
		TestPrice	money	Price of Test
		AppoinmentFee	money	AppoinmentFee
	dbo.Department	DepartmentID	int	Unique ID
		DepartmentName	varchar(100)	Department Name
	dbo.Test	TestID	Int	Unique ID
		PatientID	Int	Patient's Unique ID
		TestName	varchar(300)	Test Name
		DepartmentID	int	ID of the Department which the test was done

	dbo.Clinic	Result	varchar(50)	Test Result
		ClinicID	int	Unique ID
		StartDate	datetime	Clinic Start Date
		EndDate	datetime	Clinic End Date
		HospitalID	int	Hospital ID which the Clinic was held
		DoctorID	int	DoctorID
CSV File	Patient.csv	PatientID	int	Unique ID
		Gender	nvarchar(255)	Gender (Male/Female)
		Age	int	Age
		Occupation	nvarchar(255)	Patient's Job
		Phone	nvarchar(255)	Phone Number
		Email	nvarchar(255)	Email Address
	Hospital.csv	HospitalID	int	Unique ID
		HospitalName	nvarchar(255)	Hospital Name
		HospitalType	nvarchar(255)	Hospital Type
		City	nvarchar(255)	City where the hospital is located
Text File	PatientAddress.txt	PatientID	int	Unique ID
		Country	nvarchar(255)	Patient's Country
		State	nvarchar(255)	Patient's State
		City	nvarchar(255)	Patient's City
		ZIP	nvarchar(255)	ZIP code of the Patient
		Address	nvarchar(255)	Patient's Address

Step 3: Solution Architecture



Above architecture shows the high-level BI solution to the warehouse design.

Data Sources

‘.txt’ component represents Text files, ‘.csv’ component is used to display Comma Separated files and ‘.bak’ component represents database files.

Staging Area

Loading DB component represents the process of the creating database tables. Appointment, Test, Attendance, Department, Clinic and Doctor text files was imported to the database and was used to create the tables. And these tables were used as the DB source data.

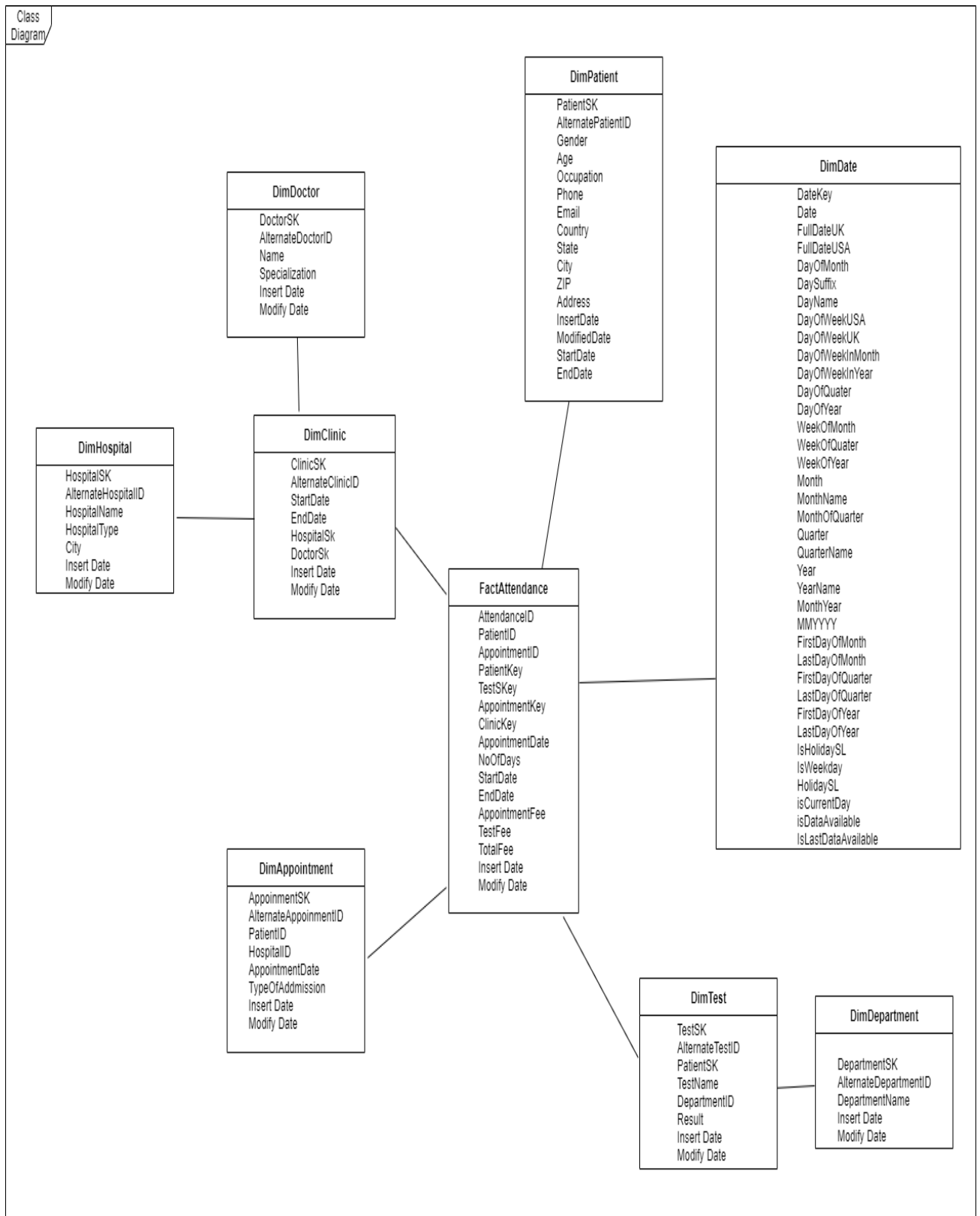
Staging DB component represents creating staging level tables through the ‘Extract’.

Data Warehouse

Data warehouse DB component is used display the cratering dimension tables in the warehouse using ‘Transform’ and ‘Load.’

Step 4: Data Warehouse Design & Development

Following figure will show how the fact table and dimension tables was combined in a rational manner.



Schema Type

For this scenario, snowflake schema type was used.

Dimension Types

- Hierarchical Dimension
 - Date – all the hierarchies in date
 - Patient – country → state → city → ZIP code → address
- Slowly Changing Dimension
 - Attendance – used type 2
 - NoOfDays column set as changing attributes
 - Patient – used type 2
 - Following columns were set as changing attributes.
 - Address
 - Phone Number
 - Country
 - City
 - State
 - ZIP code
- Fact Table
 - Numbers – Test Price, Attendance Fee, Total Amount, NoOfDays
 - FK - Patient ID, Clinic ID, Test ID, Hospital ID, Date Key, Appointment ID, Department ID

Assumptions

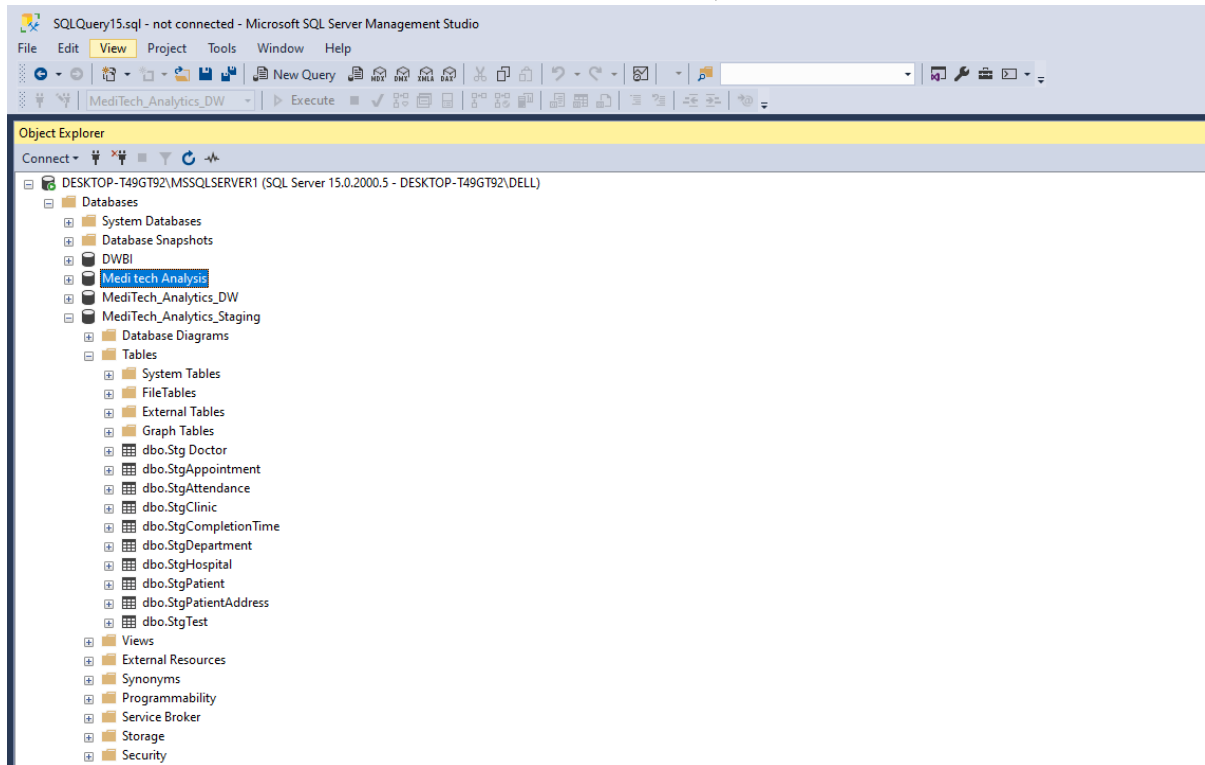
- Patient dimension was considered as a slowly changing dimension.

Step 5: ETL development

1.Extract

In this step, All the data sources were imported to the staging tables by using the relevant Data connection.

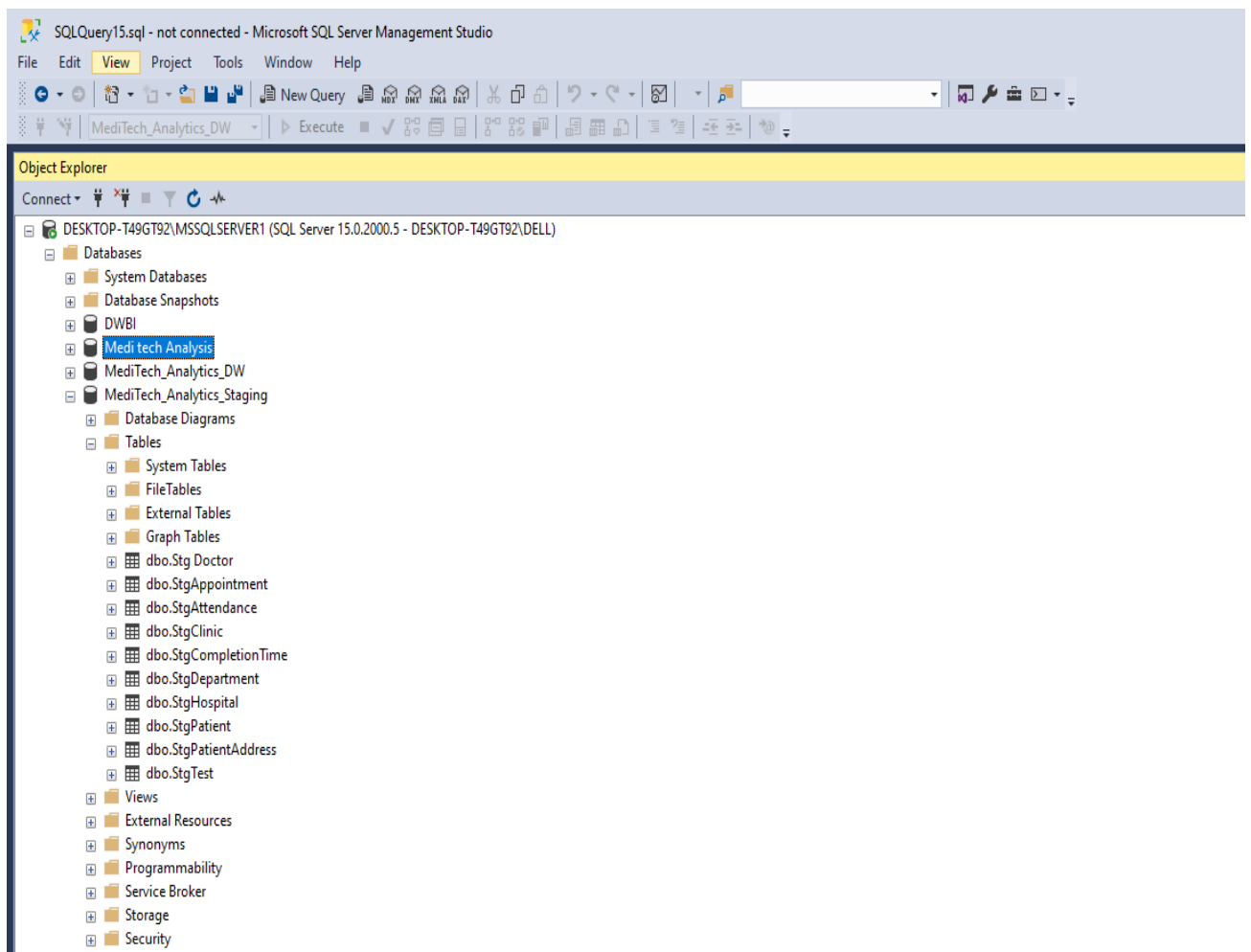
Flat file connection was used for text files and csv files,



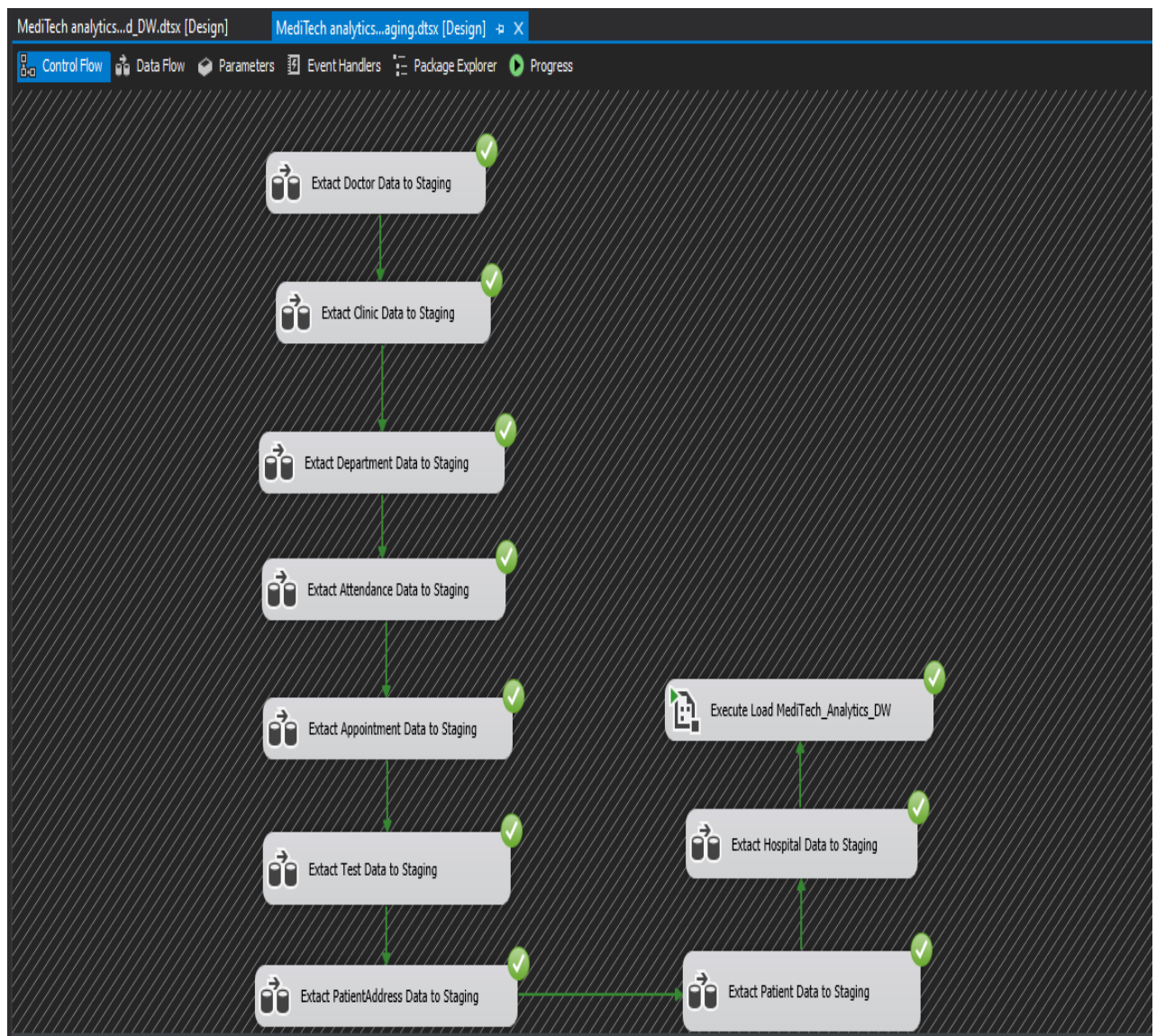
DB source connection for DB file. All those tables were imported to the MediTech_Analytics_Staging DB, which contains the below tables,

1. StgHospital
2. StgClinic
3. StgPatientAddress
4. StgPatient
5. StgAppointment
6. StgDepartment
7. SgtTest
8. StgAttendance
9. StgDoctor
10. StgCompletionTime

- **Snapshot of SSMS Staging Database**

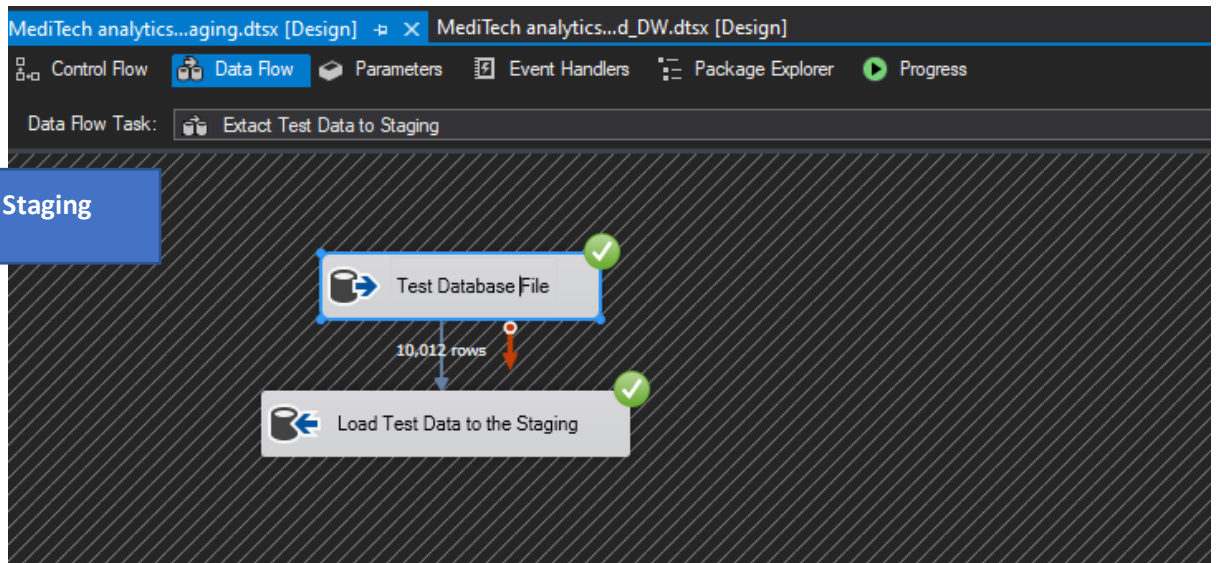


- **Snapshot of Visual Studio Control Flow of Extract**

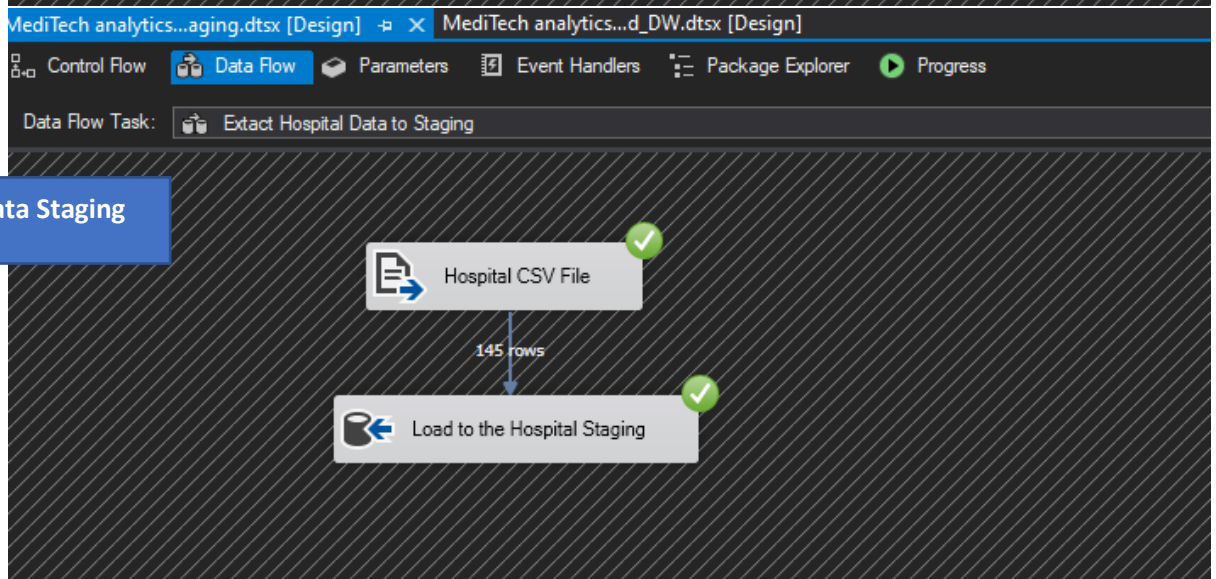


- Snapshots of several data types of Data Flows

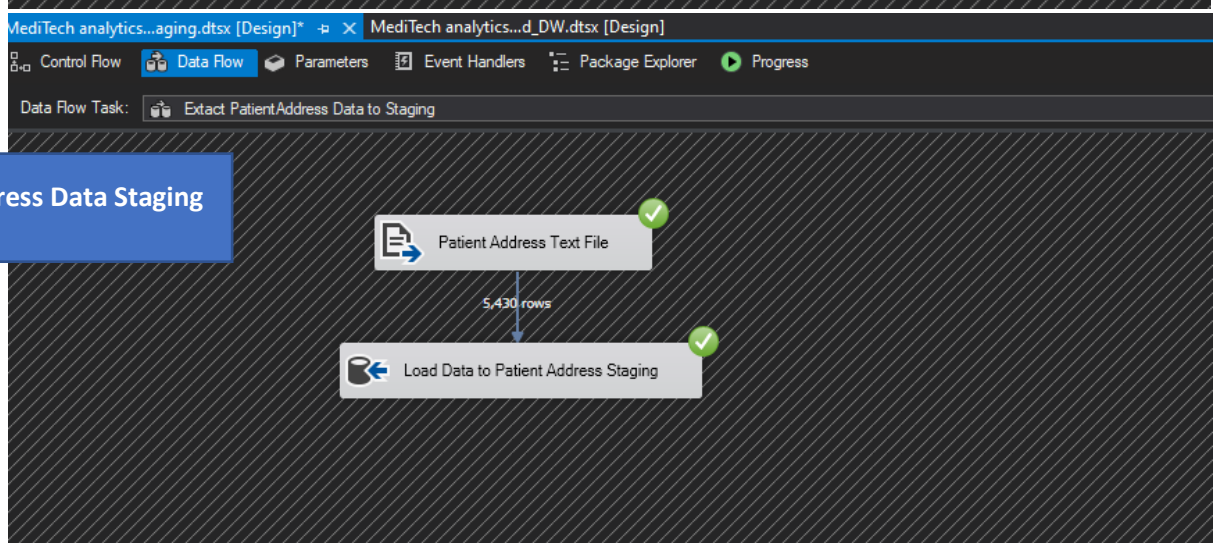
Test Data Staging



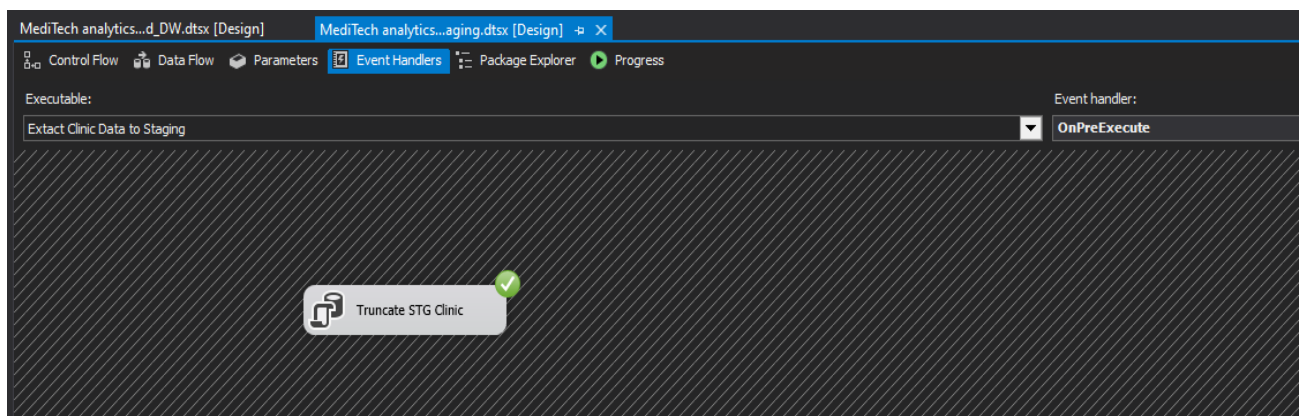
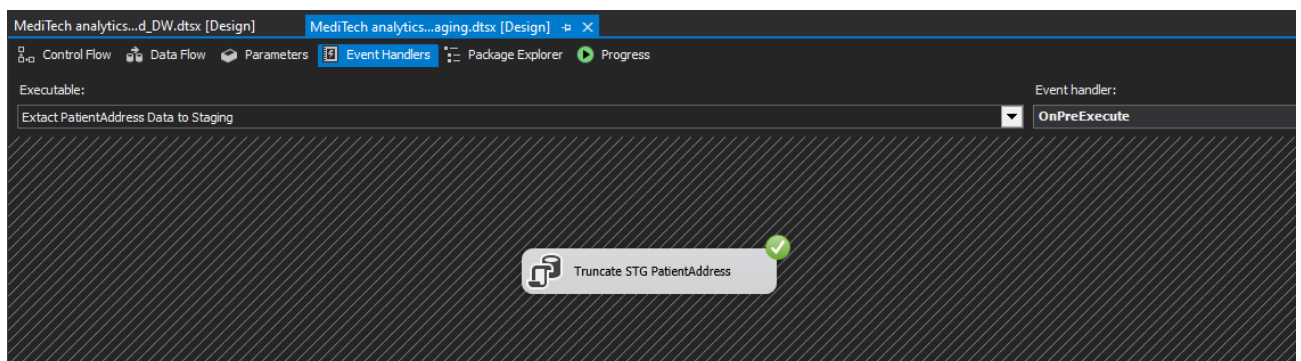
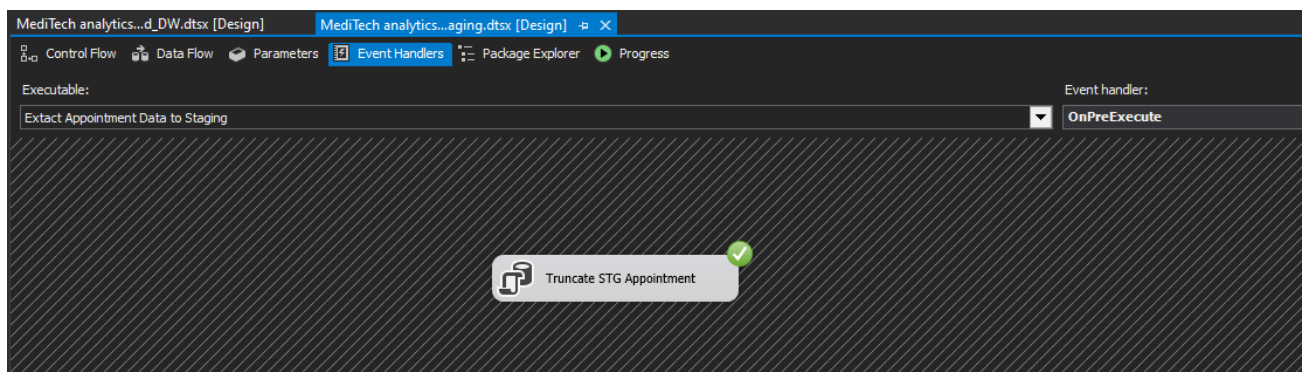
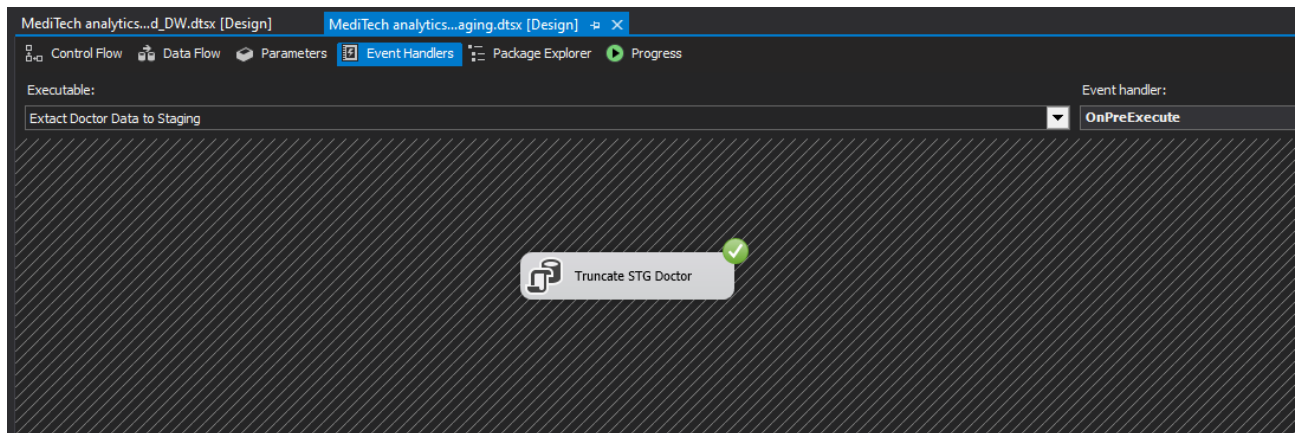
Hospital Data Staging



Patient Address Data Staging

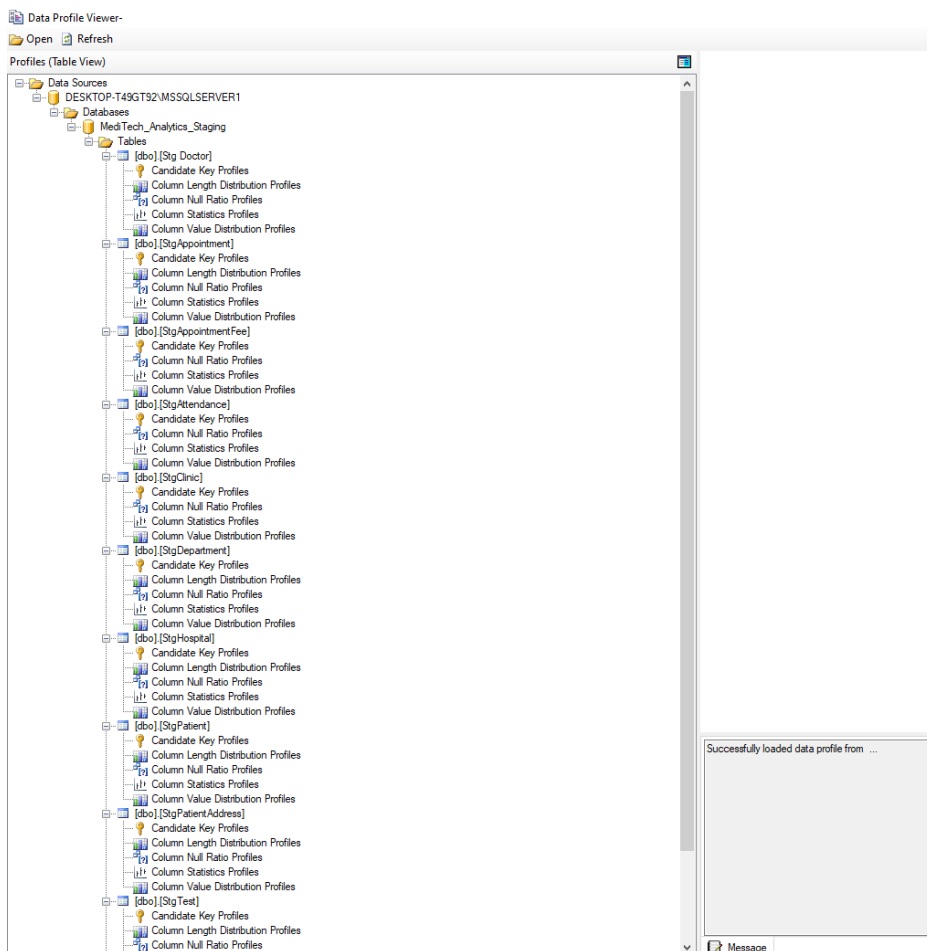
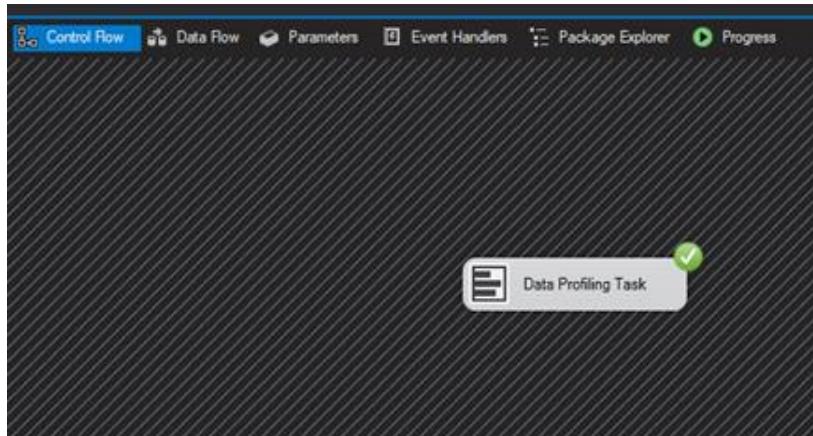


- **Event Handling (Truncate Staging Data)**



- **Data profiling**

Used Data_Profiling package to profiling the staging tables



3.Transform & Load

In this step, both the 'Transform' and 'Load' are done. Firstly, The Dimension tables in the Datawarehouse DB data were created. Then, using the relevant components, data from the staging tables was loaded into the warehouse tables, MediTech_Analytics, which contains the below tables,

1. DimHospital
2. DimClinic
3. DimPatient
4. DimAppointment
5. DimDepartment
6. DimTest
7. DimDoctor
8. AttendanceFact

Used Transformation Tasks

1. Lookups

Tests' Department ID is looked when loading to the DimTest table using Department table.

DimPatient's PatientID is looked when loading using DimAttendance table.

2. Derived Columns

Derived column is used in FactAttendance to derive both StartDate and EndDate by using GETDATE() expression and to derive the Total Amount too.

3. Union

Union is used in the Extract step to combine and get all the data from data files.

4. Sort and Merge

'Sort' is used sort out the Patient and Appointment data and they are merged 'Merge' using PatientID.

Update Functions

- DimPatient

```
SQLQuery9.sql - DE...T49GT92\DELL (62)) -p X
USE [MediTech_Analytics_DW]
GO
/***** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[UpdateDimPatient]    Script Date: 5/12/2022 11:00:44 PM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimPatient]

    @PatientID int,
    @Age int,
    @Gender nvarchar(50),
    @Occupation nvarchar(50),
    @ContactNo nvarchar(50),
    @Email nvarchar(50),
    @Address nvarchar(100),
    @ZIP nvarchar(50),
    @City nvarchar(50),
    @State nvarchar(50),
    @Country nvarchar(50)

AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select PatientSK
    from dbo.DimPatient
    where AlternatePatientID = @PatientID)
    BEGIN
        insert into dbo.DimPatient
        (AlternatePatientID, Age, Gender, Occupation, ContactNo , Email, Address, ZIP, City, State, Country, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)
        values
        (@PatientID, @Age, @Gender, @Occupation, @ContactNo, @Email, @Address, @ZIP, @City, @State, @Country, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
    END;
    if exists (select PatientSK
    from dbo.DimPatient
    where AlternatePatientID = @PatientID)
    BEGIN
        update dbo.DimPatient
        set Age = @Age,
        Gender = @Gender,
        Occupation = @Occupation,
        @ContactNo = @ContactNo,
        Email = @Email,
        Address = Address,
        ZIP = ZIP,
        City = City ,
        State = State ,
        Country = Country
        where AlternatePatientID = @PatientID
    END;
END;
```


- DimDoctor

```
SQLQuery6.sql - DE...T49GT92\DELL (77)  X
USE [MediTech_Analytics_DW]
GO
/***** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[UpdateDimDoctor]    Script Date: 5/12/2022 10:57:20 PM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimDoctor]
    @DoctorID int,
    @Name nvarchar(100),
    @Specialization nvarchar(100)
AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select DoctorSK
        from dbo.DimDoctor
        where AlternateDoctorID = @DoctorID)
    BEGIN
        insert into dbo.DimDoctor
        (AlternateDoctorID, Name, Specialization, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)
        values
        (@DoctorID, @Name, @Specialization, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
        END;
    if exists (select DoctorSK
        from dbo.DimDoctor
        where AlternateDoctorID = @DoctorID)
    BEGIN
        update dbo.DimDoctor
        set
            Name = @Name,
            Specialization = @Specialization,
            ModifiedDate = GETDATE()
        where AlternateDoctorID = @DoctorID
        END;
    END;
```

- DimAppointment

```
SQLQuery1.sql - DE...T49GT92\DELL (52))  X
USE [MediTech_Analytics_DW]
GO
/***** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[UpdateDimAppointment]    Script Date: 5/12/2022 10:45:17 PM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimAppointment]

    @AppointmentID int ,
    @PatientID int,
    @HospitalID int,
    @AppointmentDate datetime,
    @TypeOfAdmission varchar(100)

AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select AppointmentSK
from dbo.DimAppointment
where AlternateAppointmentID = @AppointmentID)

BEGIN
    insert into dbo.DimAppointment
    (AlternateAppointmentID, PatientKey, HospitalKey , AppointmentDate, TypeOfAdmission, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)

    values
    (@AppointmentID, @PatientID, @HospitalID , @AppointmentDate, @TypeOfAdmission, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
    END;

    if exists (select AppointmentsK
from dbo.DimAppointment
where AlternateAppointmentID = @AppointmentID)

BEGIN
    update dbo.DimAppointment
    set
    AlternateAppointmentID = @AppointmentID ,
    PatientKey = @PatientID ,
    HospitalKey = @HospitalID,
    AppointmentDate = @AppointmentDate,
    TypeOfAdmission = @TypeOfAdmission ,
    ModifiedDate = GETDATE()

    where AlternateAppointmentID = @AppointmentID

    END;
END;
```

- DimClinic

```
SQLQuery5.sql - DE...T49GT92\DELL (75))*  X
USE [MediTech_Analytics_DW]
GO
/***** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[UpdateDimClinic]    Script Date: 5/12/2022 10:56:34 PM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimClinic]
    @ClinicID int,
    @StartDate date,
    @EndDate date,
    @HospitalID int,
    @DoctorID int
AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select ClinicSK
        from dbo.DimClinic
        where AlternateClinicID = @ClinicID)
    BEGIN
        insert into dbo.DimClinic
            (AlternateClinicID, StartDate, EndDate, HospitalKey, DoctorKey, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)
        values
            (@ClinicID, @StartDate, @EndDate, @HospitalID, @DoctorID, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
        END;
    if exists (select ClinicSK
        from dbo.DimClinic
        where AlternateClinicID = @ClinicID)
    BEGIN
        update dbo.DimClinic
        set
            StartDate = @StartDate,
            EndDate = @EndDate,
            HospitalKey = @HospitalID,
            DoctorKey = @DoctorID,
            ModifiedDate = GETDATE()
        where AlternateClinicID = @ClinicID
        END;
    END;
```

- DimHospital

```
SQLQuery7.sql - DE...T49GT92\DELL (68))  X
USE [MediTech_Analytics_DW]
GO
/***** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[UpdateDimHospital]    Script Date: 5/12/2022 10:58:23 PM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimHospital]

    @HospitalID numeric(18, 0),
    @HospitalName varchar(255),
    @HospitalType varchar(255),
    @City varchar(255)

AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select HospitalSK
from dbo.DimHospital
where AlternateHospitalID = @HospitalID)

    BEGIN
    insert into dbo.DimHospital
    (AlternateHospitalID, HospitalName, HospitalType, City, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)
    values
    (@HospitalID, @HospitalName, @HospitalType, @City, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
    END;

    if exists (select HospitalSK
from dbo.DimHospital
where AlternateHospitalID = @HospitalID)

    BEGIN
    update dbo.DimHospital
    set
    HospitalName = @HospitalName,
    HospitalType = @HospitalType,
    City = @City,
    ModifiedDate = GETDATE()

    where AlternateHospitalID = @HospitalID
    END;
END;
```

- DimTest

```
SQLQuery10.sql - D:\T49GT92\DELL (66)) -p X
USE [MediTech_Analytics_DW]
GO
/***** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[UpdateDimTest]    Script Date: 5/12/2022 11:01:53 PM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimTest]
    @TestID int,
    @TestName nvarchar(300),
    @DepartmentID int,
    @Result nvarchar(50),
    @PatientID int
AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select TestSK
        from dbo.DimTest
        where AlternateTestID = @TestID)

    BEGIN
        insert into dbo.DimTest
        (AlternateTestID,PatientKey, TestName, DepartmentKey, Result, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)

        values
        (@TestID,@PatientID,@TestName, @DepartmentID, @Result, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
    END;

    if exists (select TestSK
        from dbo.DimTest
        where AlternateTestID = @TestID)

    BEGIN
        update dbo.DimTest
        set
            AlternateTestID = @TestID,
            TestName = @TestName,
            DepartmentKey = @DepartmentID,
            Result = @Result,
            PatientKey = @PatientID,
            ModifiedDate = GETDATE()

        where AlternateTestID = @TestID
    END;
END;
```

- DimDepartment

```

SQLQuery4.sql - DE...T49GT92\DELL (68)) -> X
USE [MediTech_Analytics_DW]
GO
/***** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[UpdateDimDepartment]    Script Date: 5/12/2022 10:50:54 PM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimDepartment]
    @DepartmentID int,
    @DepartmentName nvarchar(100)
AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select DepartmentSK
        from dbo.DimDepartment
        where AlternateDepartmentID = @DepartmentID)
    BEGIN
        insert into dbo.DimDepartment
        (AlternateDepartmentID, DepartmentName, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)
        values
        (@DepartmentID, @DepartmentName, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
    END;
    if exists (select DepartmentSK
        from dbo.DimDepartment
        where AlternateDepartmentID = @DepartmentID)
    BEGIN
        update dbo.DimDepartment
        set
        DepartmentName = @DepartmentName,
        ModifiedDate = GETDATE()
        where AlternateDepartmentID = @DepartmentID
    END;
END;

```

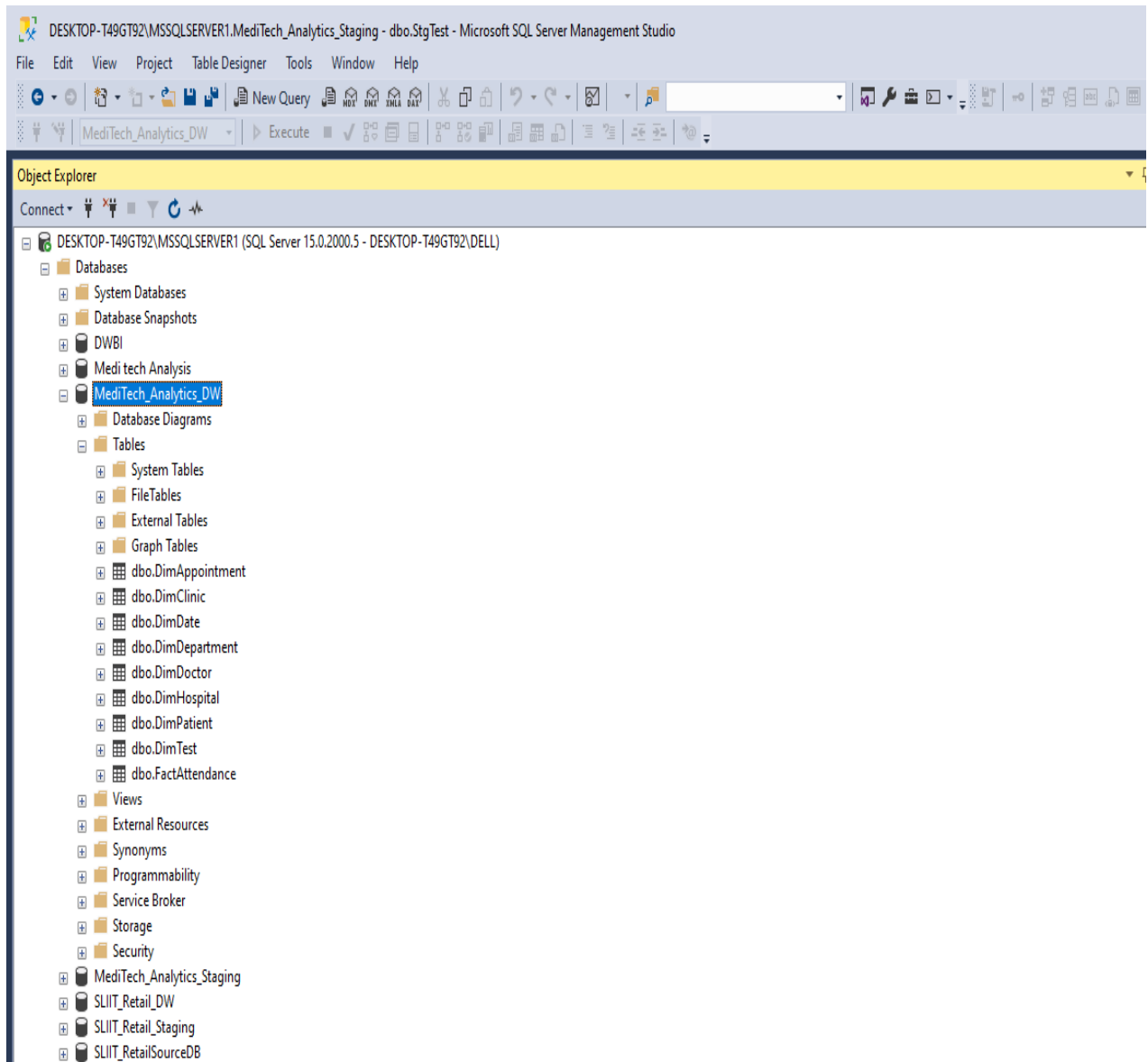
- DimFactAttendance

```

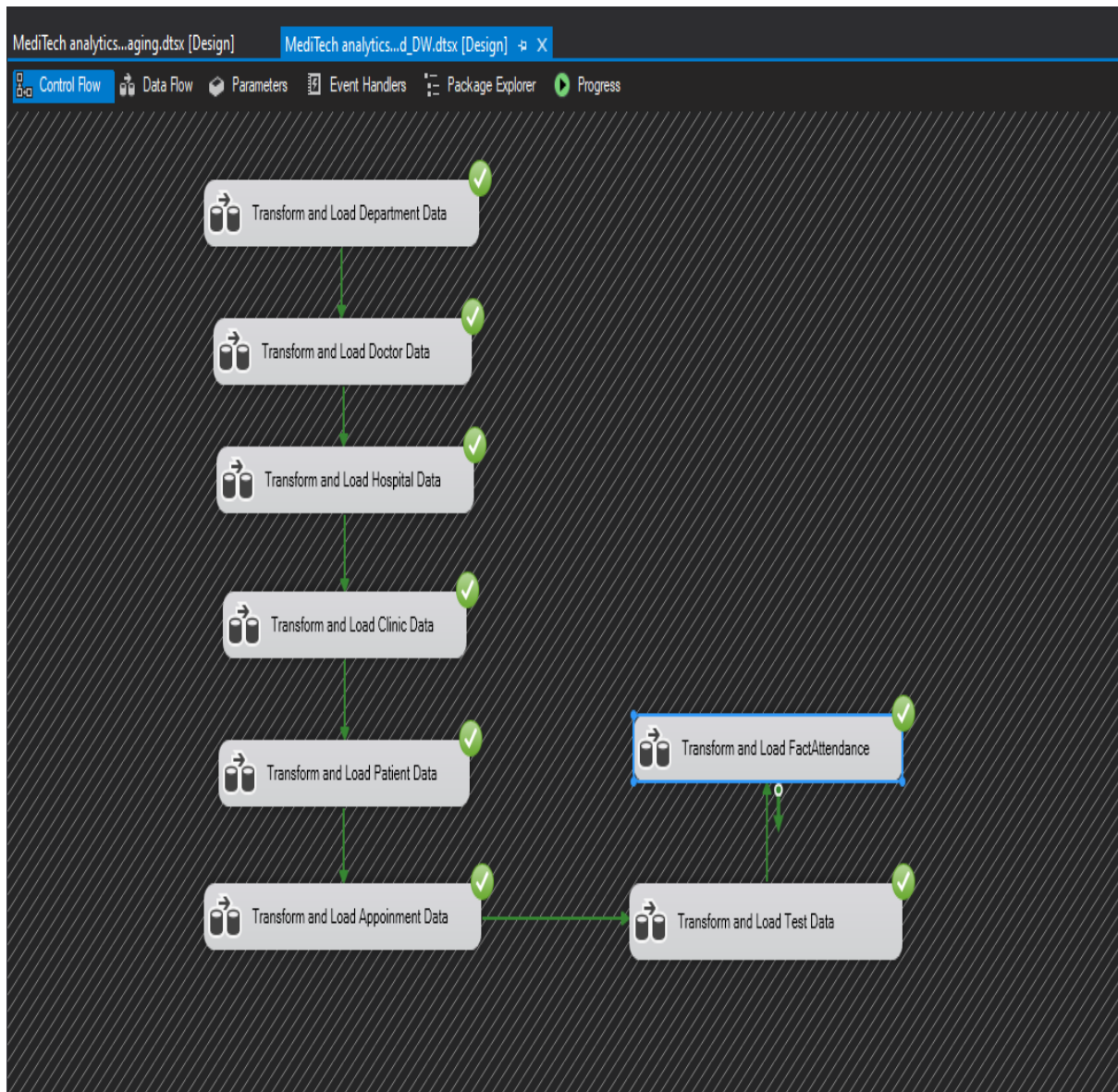
SQLQuery1.sql - DE...T49GT92\DELL (66)) -> X
USE [MediTech_Analytics_DW]
GO
/***** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[UpdateFactAttendance]    Script Date: 5/17/2022 1:27:04 PM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateFactAttendance]
    @AttendanceID int,
    @accm_txn_complete_time datetime,
    @txn_process_time_hours int
AS
BEGIN
    if exists (select AttendanceID
        from dbo.FactAttendance
        where AttendanceID = @AttendanceID)
    BEGIN
        update dbo.FactAttendance
        set
        accm_txn_complete_time=@accm_txn_complete_time,
        txn_process_time_hours=@txn_process_time_hours
        where AttendanceID = @AttendanceID
    END;
END;

```

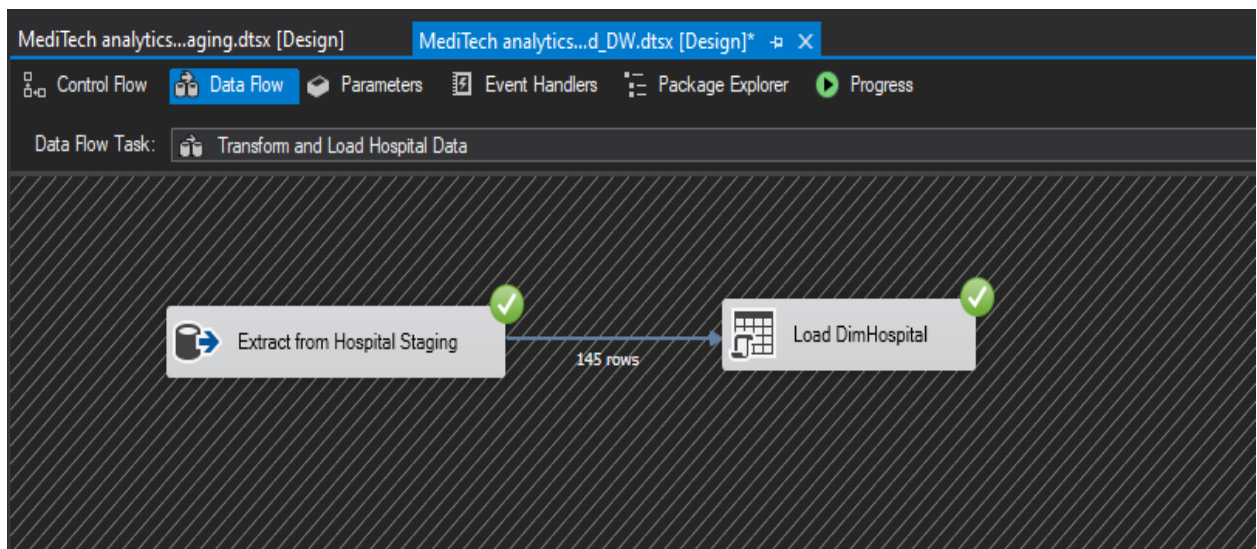
- **Snapshot of SQL server Data warehouse Database**



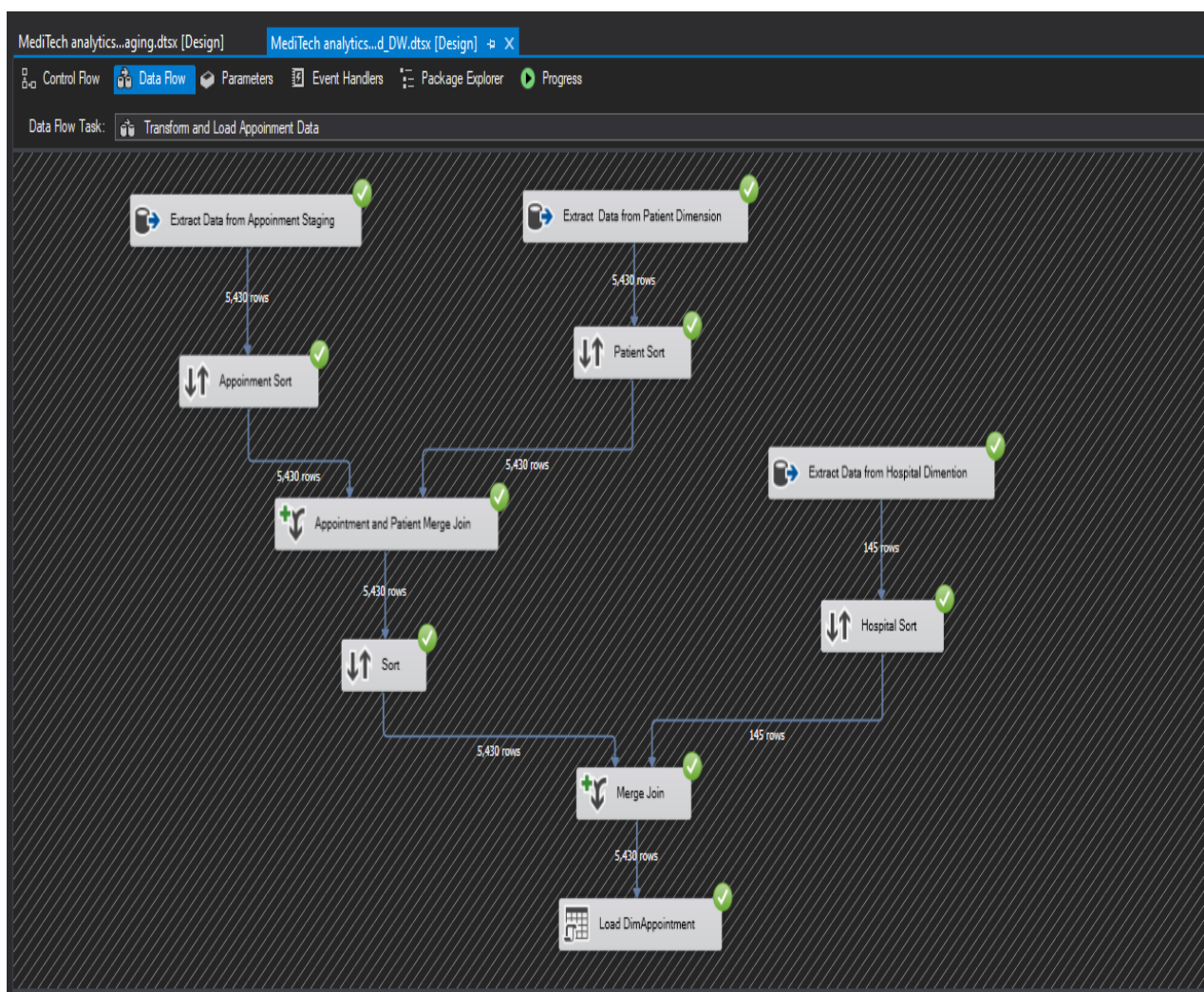
Snapshot of Visual Studio Control Flow of Extraction



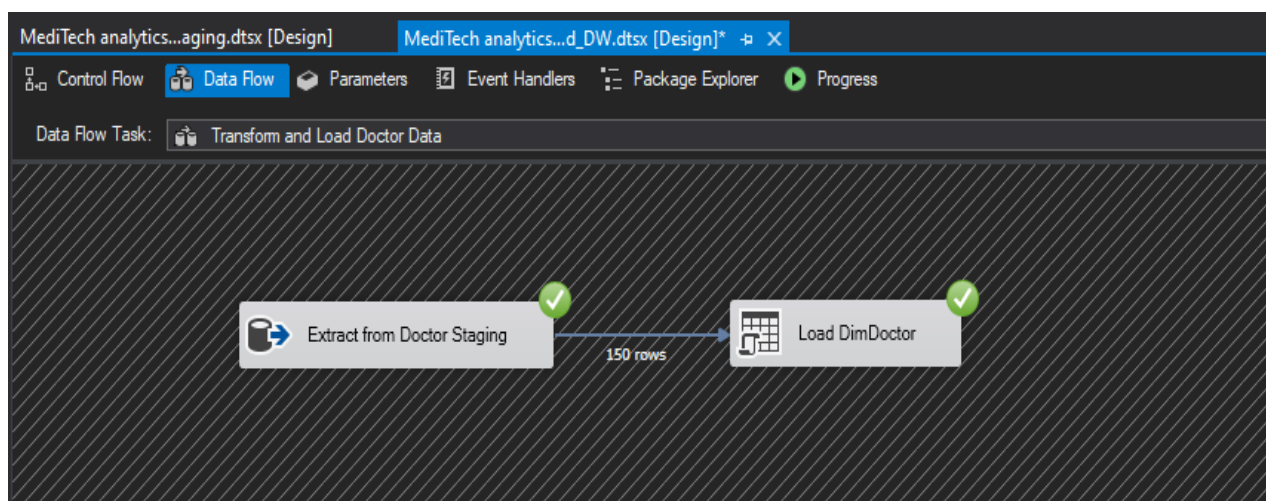
- **Hospital Data Transform and Load**



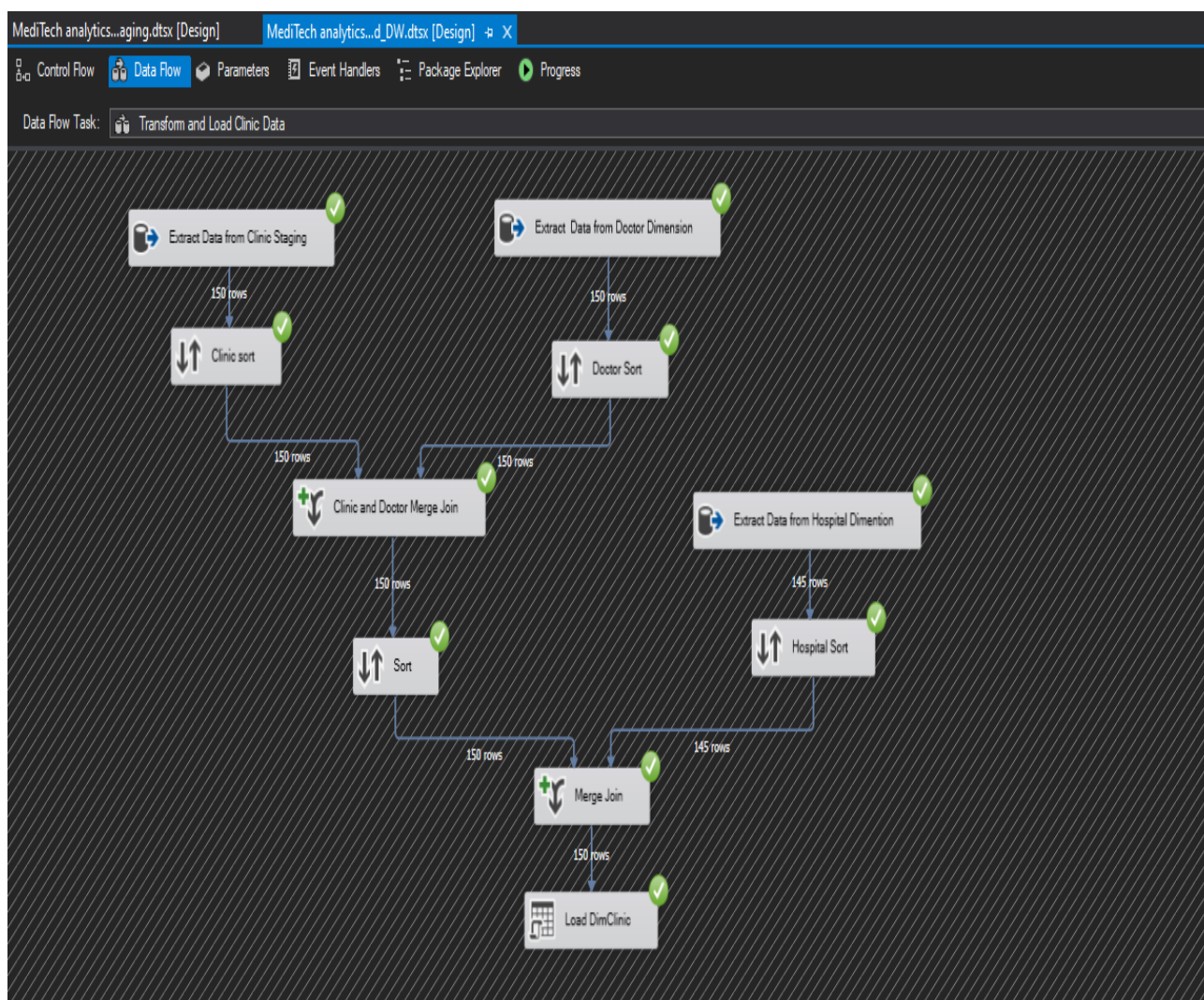
- **Appointment Data Transform and Load**



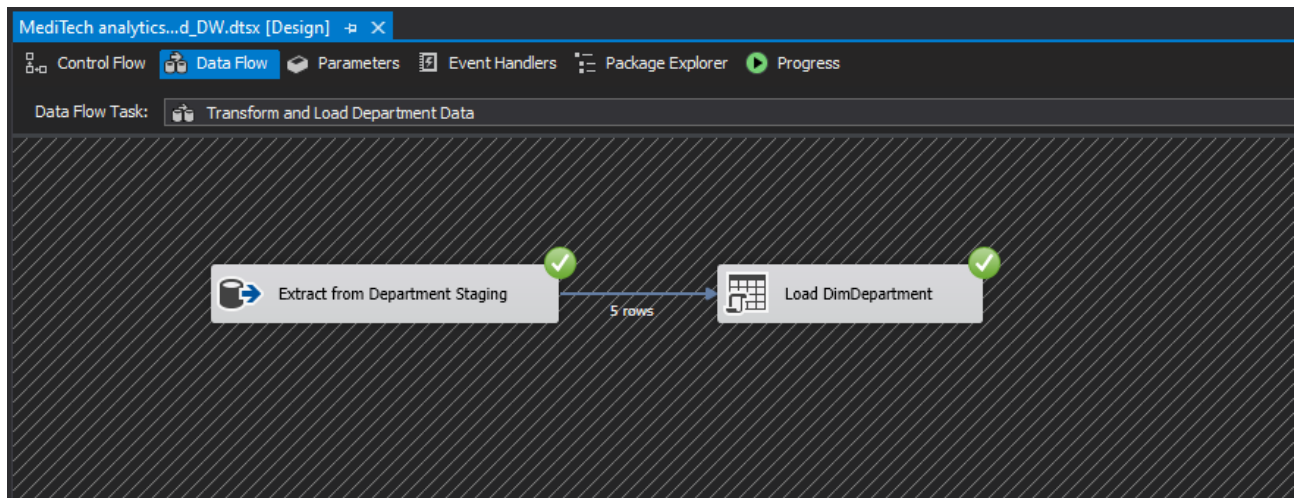
- **Doctor Data Transform and Load**



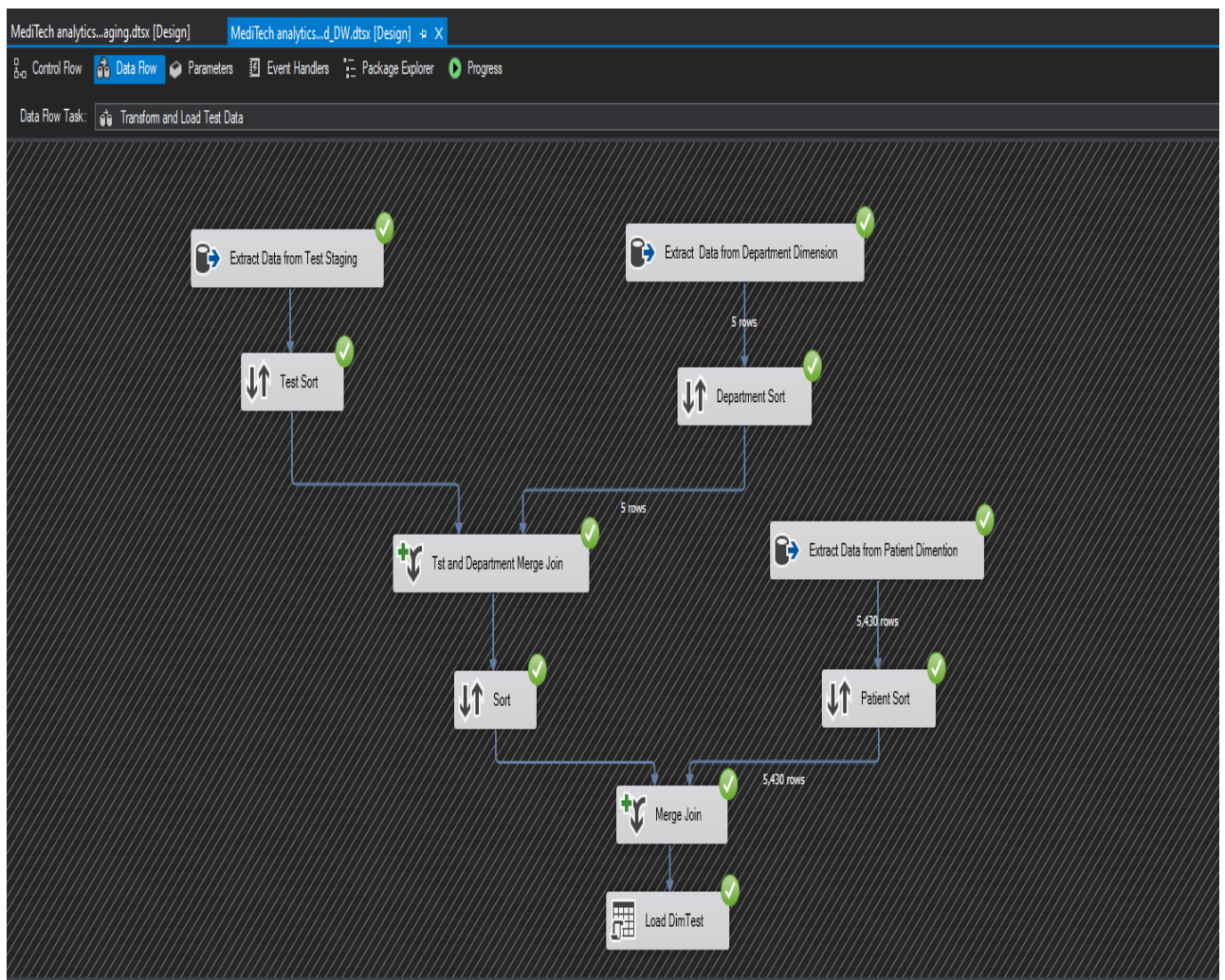
- **Clinic Data Transform and Load**



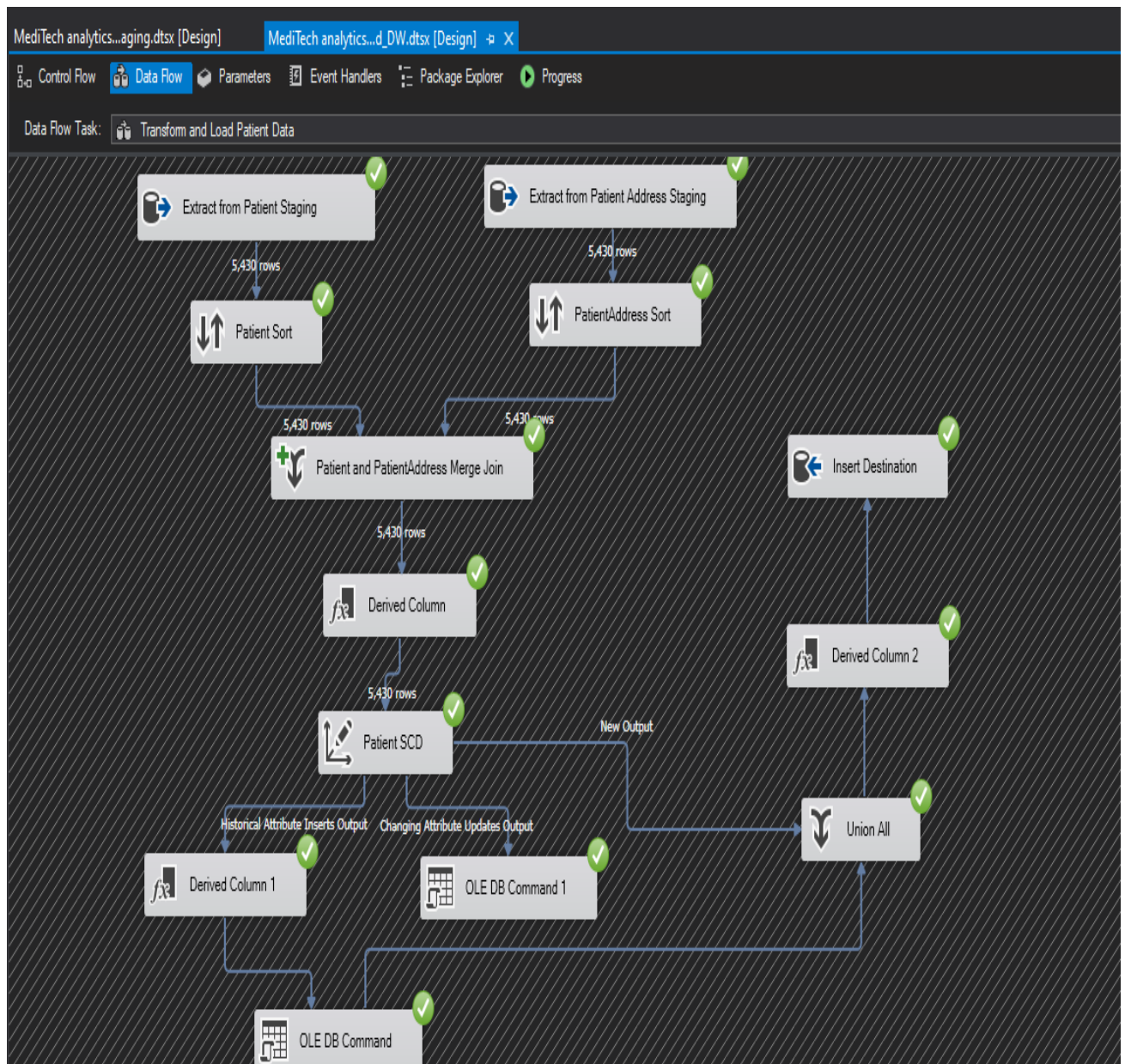
- **Department Data Transform and Load**



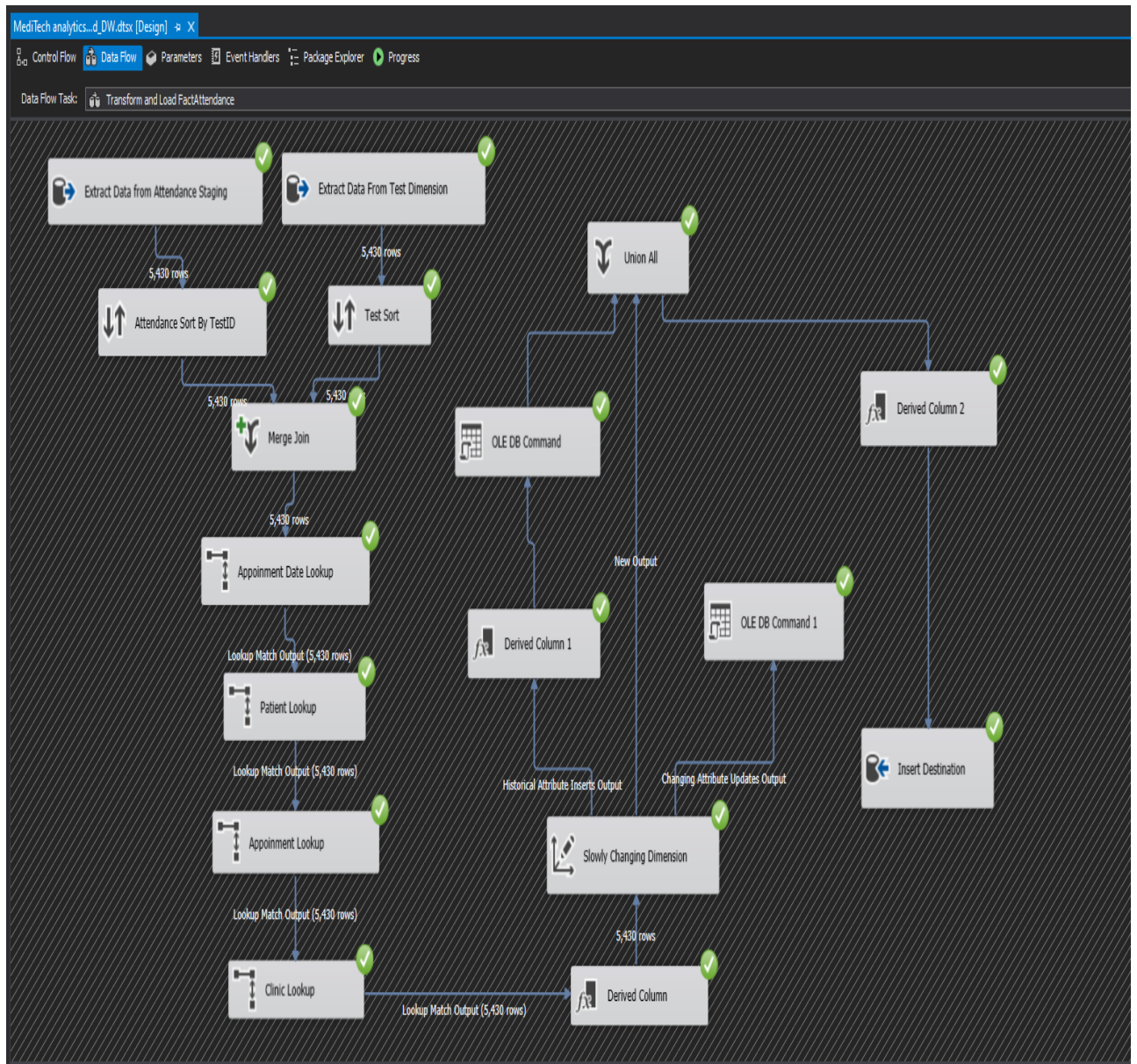
- **Test Data Transform and Load**



- **Patient Data Transform and Load**

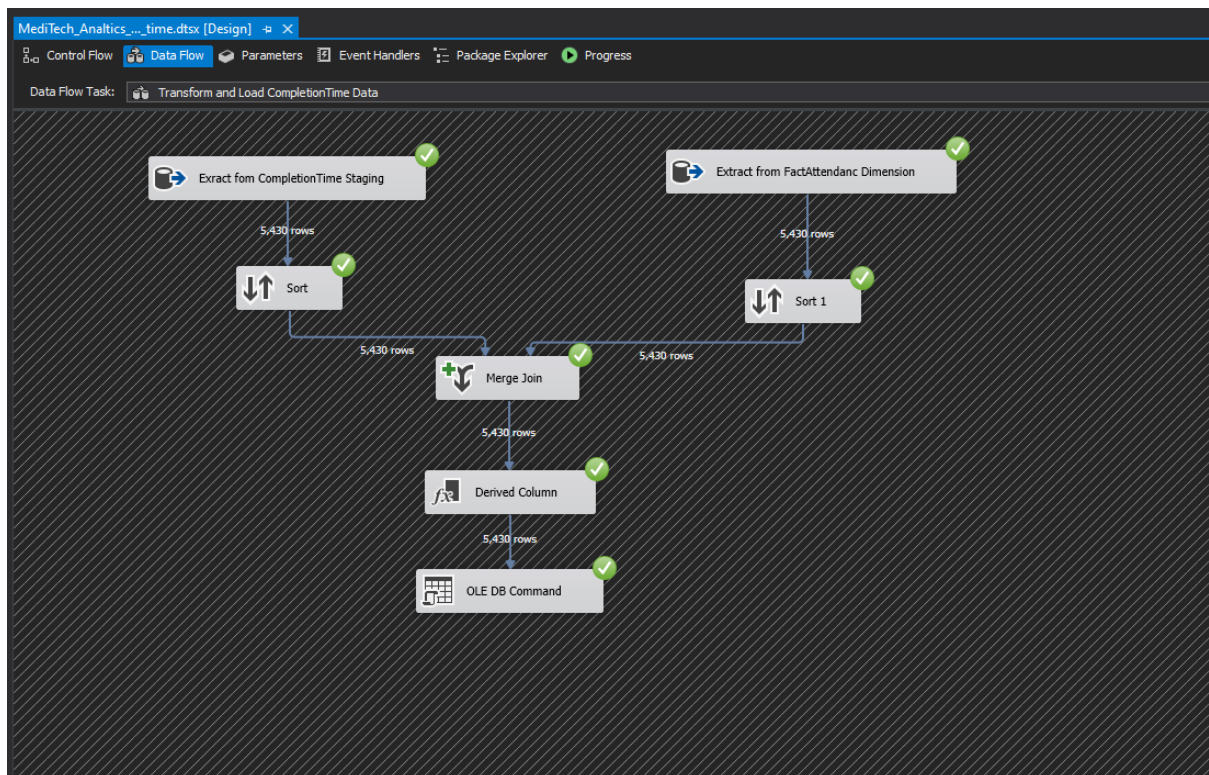
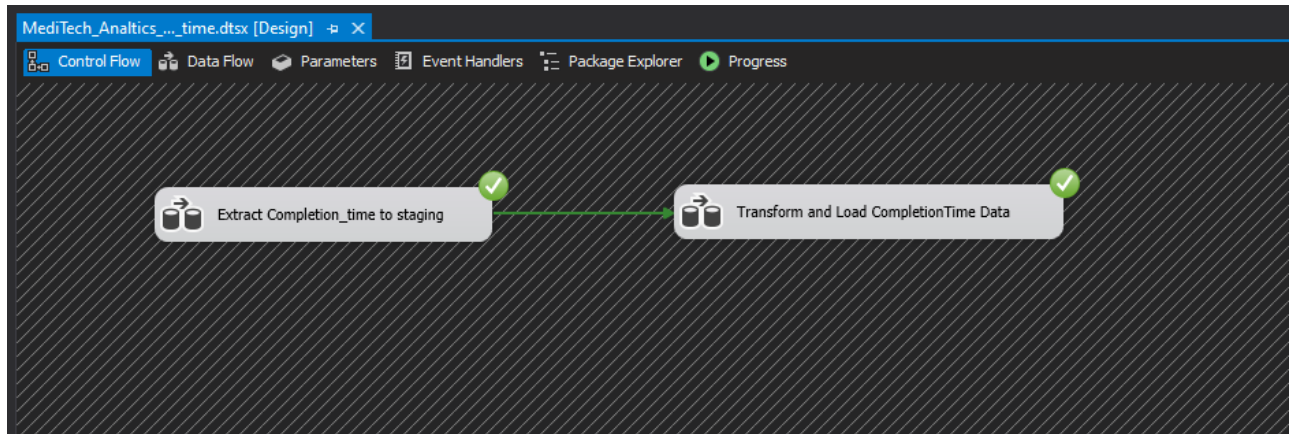


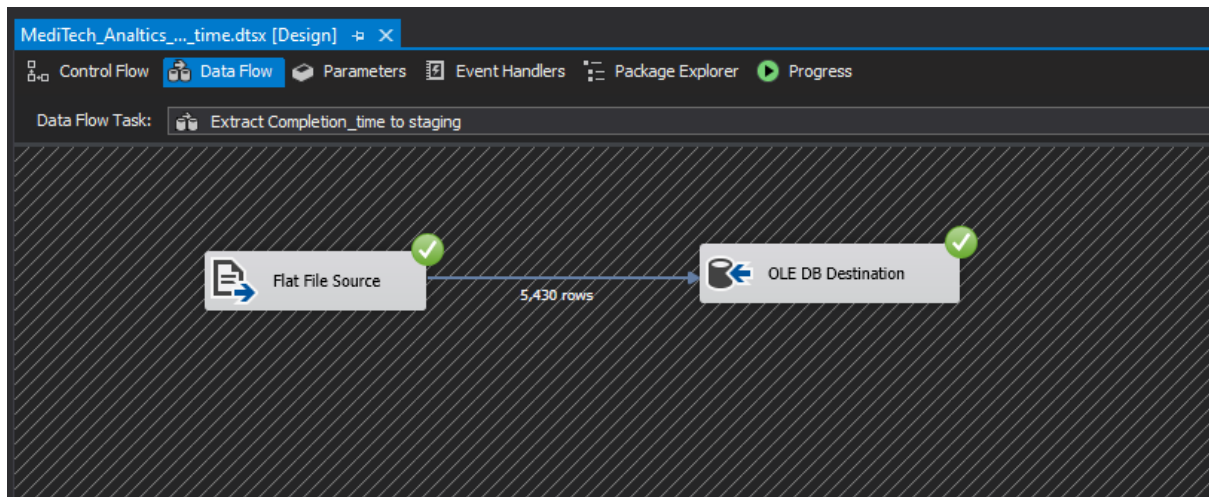
- **FactAttendance Data Transform and Load**



Step 6:

- **Accumulating Fact Table**





Derived Column Transformation Editor

Specify the expressions used to create new column values, and indicate whether the values update existing columns or populate new columns.

Variables and Parameters

Columns

Mathematical Functions

String Functions

Date/Time Functions

NULL Functions

Type Casts

Operators

Description:

Derived Column Name	Derived Column	Expression	Data Type	Le
txn_process_time_hours	<add as new column>	DATEDIFF("hh",accm_txn_create_time,accm_txn_c...	four-byte signed integ...	

Configure Error Output... OK Cancel Help