

# Exercise 0

Pen-od-Paper

$$L = \begin{cases} 0.5(\hat{y} - y)^2 / \beta & |\hat{y} - y| \leq \beta \\ |\hat{y} - y| - 0.5\beta & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{y} = W^T x = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} w_i x_i, \quad \boxed{\beta > 0}$$

$$L = \left[ 0.5 \left( \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} w_i x_i - y \right)^2 / \beta \right] \mathbb{1} \left( \left| \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} w_i x_i - y \right| \leq \beta \right) +$$

$$\left[ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} w_i x_i - y - 0.5\beta \right] \mathbb{1} \left( \left| \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} w_i x_i - y \right| > \beta \right)$$

$$\hookrightarrow |\hat{y} - y| > \beta \Rightarrow |\hat{y} - y| > 0 \Rightarrow |\hat{y} - y| = \hat{y} - y$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_i} = \left[ \frac{0.5}{\beta} \cdot 2 \cdot \left( \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} w_i x_i - y \right) \left( \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i \right) \right] \mathbb{1} (|\hat{y} - y| \leq \beta) +$$

$$= \begin{cases} \left[ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i \right] \mathbb{1} (|\hat{y} - y| > \beta) \\ \frac{1}{\beta} \left( \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} w_i x_i - y \right) \left( \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i \right) & |\hat{y} - y| \leq \beta \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \text{else} \end{cases}$$