Урок 2. HDFS

ssh student3_10@37.139.32.56 -D localhost:8080

Создаем директорию data в HDFS: hdfs dfs -mkdir data

```
$_
        Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                  - 0 X
 Файл
        Правка
                 Вид
                        Терминал
                                   Вкладки
                                              Справка
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 13 items
drwxrwxrwt - yarn
                    hadoop
                                  0 2021-04-08 15:19 /app-logs
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                                 0 2021-03-25 08:38 /apps
                    hdfs
          drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
drwx-----

    mapred hdfs

drwxr-xr-x
drwxrwxrwx
drwxrwxrwx
drwxr-xr-x
drwxrwxrwx
drwxr-xr-x
           - hdfs
                    hdfs
                                  0 2021-04-02 08:21 /warehouse
drwxr-xr-x
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ^C
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3 10
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
           - student3 10 student3 10
                                            0 2021-04-08 21:10 data
drwxr-xr-x
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Удаляем директорию data: hdfs dfs -rm -r data

```
۶_
        Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                        Терминал
 Файл
         Правка
                                     Вкладки
                                                Справка
                   Вид
drwxr-xr-x
            - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                     0 2021-03-20 14:25 /atsv2

    hdfs

                     hdfs
                                     0 2021-03-20 14:24 /hdp
drwxr-xr-x

    livy

                     hdfs
                                    0 2021-03-20 14:31 /livy2-recovery
drwx----
                                    0 2021-03-20 14:24 /mapred
drwxr-xr-x - mapred hdfs
drwxrwxrwx - mapred hadoop
                                    0 2021-03-31 21:30 /mr-history
drwxrwxrwx - spark hadoop
                                   0 2021-04-08 21:07 /spark2-history
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                    0 2021-04-06 09:11 /system
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                    0 2021-04-07 13:46 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                    0 2021-04-02 16:10 /user
drwxr-xr-x
            - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                     0 2021-04-02 08:21 /warehouse
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ^C
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3 10
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x
            - student3 10 student3 10
                                               0 2021-04-08 21:10 data
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r data
21/04/08 21:14:03 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Moved: 'hdfs://bigdataanalytics2-h
ead-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/data' to trash at: hdfs://bigd
ataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/.Trash/Current/
user/student3 10/data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Просмотрим директорию: hdfs dfs -ls

```
Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                         Файл
                         Терминал
        Правка
                  Вид
                                     Вкладки
                                                Справка
                                     0 2021-03-31 21:30 /mr-history
drwxrwxrwx - mapred hadoop
                                 0 2021-04-08 21:07 /spark2-history
          - spark hadoop
drwxrwxrwx
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                   0 2021-04-06 09:11 /system
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                    0 2021-04-07 13:46 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                     0 2021-04-02 16:10 /user
           - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                     0 2021-04-02 08:21 /warehouse
drwxr-xr-x
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ^C
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3 10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir data
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x
           - student3 10 student3 10
                                              0 2021-04-08 21:10 data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r data
21/04/08 21:14:03 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Moved: 'hdfs://biqdataanalytics2-h
ead-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/data' to trash at: hdfs://bigd
ataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/.Trash/Current/
user/student3 10/data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
           - student3 10 student3 10
                                               0 2021-04-08 21:14 .Trash
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

```
$_
         Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
 Файл
                          Терминал
         Правка
                   Вид
                                      Вкладки
                                                 Справка
igor@igor-MS-7808:~$ ssh student3 10@37.139.32.56
Last login: Sat Apr 10 19:20:45 2021 from 109.252.26.235
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwx----- - student3 10 student3 10
                                                0 2021-04-10 18:11 .Trash
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~] hdfs dfs -rm -r .Trash
Deleted .Trash
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Создаем директорию data в HDFS и в ней файл 1.txt: hdfs dfs -touchz data/1.txt

```
$_
           Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                 Файл
         Правка Вид
                         Терминал
                                      Вкладки
                                                 Справка
            - student3 10 student3 10
                                               0 2021-04-08 21:14 .Trash
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r .Trash
Deleted .Trash
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r data
rm: `data': No such file or directory
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~] hdfs dfs -touchz /data/1.txt
touchz: `/data/1.txt': No such file or directory: `hdfs://bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt
-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/data/1.txt'
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -touchz data/1.txt
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3 10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - student3 10 student3 10
                                               0 2021-04-08 21:48 data
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ data
-bash: data: команда не найдена
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /data
ls: `/data': No such file or directory
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls data
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--
            2 student3 10 student3 10
                                               0 2021-04-08 21:48 data/1.txt
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Удаляем директорию data со всем содержимым: hdfs dfs -rm -r data

```
5_
            Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                 Файл
         Правка
                   Вид
                          Терминал
                                      Вкладки
                                                 Справка
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~] hdfs dfs -touchz data/1.txt
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3 10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - student3 10 student3 10
                                                0 2021-04-08 21:48 data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ data
-bash: data: команда не найдена
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /data
ls: `/data': No such file or directory
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls data
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 2 student3 10 student3 10
                                                0 2021-04-08 21:48 data/1.txt
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r data
21/04/08 21:54:35 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Moved: 'hdfs://biqdataanalytics2-head-sh
dpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3_10/data' to trash at: hdfs://bigdataanalytics
2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/.Trash/Current/user/student3 10/d
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwx----- - student3 10 student3 10
                                               0 2021-04-08 21:54 .Trash
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~] hdfs dfs -rm -r .Trash
Deleted .Trash
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

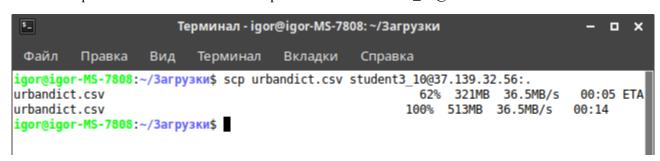
Создаем директорию data в HDFS: hdfs dfs -mkdir data

```
$_
            Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
 Файл
         Правка
                   Вид
                          Терминал
                                      Вкладки
                                                 Справка
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - student3 10 student3 10
                                                0 2021-04-08 21:48 data
[student3 10@bigdataanalvtics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ data
-bash: data: команда не найдена
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /data
ls: `/data': No such file or directory
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls data
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 2 student3 10 student3 10
                                                0 2021-04-08 21:48 data/1.txt
[student3 10@bigdataanalvtics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r data
21/04/08 21:54:35 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Moved: 'hdfs://biqdataanalytics2-head-sh
dpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3_10/data' to trash at: hdfs://bigdataanalytics
2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/.Trash/Current/user/student3 10/d
ata
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwx----- - student3 10 student3 10
                                               0 2021-04-08 21:54 .Trash
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~] hdfs dfs -rm -r .Trash
Deleted .Trash
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
                                               0 2021-04-08 21:56 data
drwxr-xr-x - student3 10 student3 10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

```
$_
         Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                           Файл
                          Терминал
         Правка
                   Вид
                                      Вкладки
                                                 Справка
igor@igor-MS-7808:~$ ssh student3 10@37.139.32.56
Last login: Sat Apr 10 17:47:44 2021 from 109.252.26.235
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - student3 10 student3 10
                                                0 2021-04-08 21:56 data
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r data
21/04/10 18:11:07 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Moved: 'hdfs://bigdataanalytics2-h
ead-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/data' to trash at: hdfs://bigd
ataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/.Trash/Current/
user/student3 10/data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

```
5_
         Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                           Файл
         Правка
                   Вид
                          Терминал
                                      Вкладки
                                                  Справка
igor@igor-MS-7808:~$ ssh student3 10@37.139.32.56
Last login: Sat Apr 10 17:47:44 2021 from 109.252.26.235
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x
            - student3 10 student3 10
                                                0 2021-04-08 21:56 data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r data
21/04/10 18:11:07 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Moved: 'hdfs://biqdataanalytics2-h
ead-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/data' to trash at: hdfs://bigd
ataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0.novalocal:8020/user/student3 10/.Trash/Current/
user/student3 10/data
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwx-----
             - student3 10 student3 10
                                                0 2021-04-10 18:11 .Trash
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Положить файл **urbandict.csv** в HDFS: scp urbandict.csv student3 10@37.139.32.56:.



Копируем файл **urbandict.csv** в HDFS: **hdfs dfs -put urbandict.csv**

```
$_
          Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                             Файл
         Правка
                   Вид
                          Терминал
                                      Вкладки
                                                 Справка
                     hadoop
drwxrwxrwt

    varn

                                     0 2021-04-10 16:05 /app-logs
                     hdfs
drwxr-xr-x
            - hdfs
                                     0 2021-03-25 08:38 /apps
drwxr-xr-x
            - yarn
                     hadoop
                                    0 2021-03-20 14:24 /ats
                                    0 2021-03-20 14:25 /atsv2
drwxr-xr-x
            - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                    0 2021-04-09 17:50 /datasets
drwxrwxrwx
            - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                    0 2021-03-20 14:24 /hdp
drwxr-xr-x
            - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                    0 2021-03-20 14:31 /livy2-recovery
drwx----
            - livy
                     hdfs

    mapred hdfs

                                    0 2021-03-20 14:24 /mapred
drwxr-xr-x
                                   0 2021-03-31 21:30 /mr-history
drwxrwxrwx

    mapred hadoop

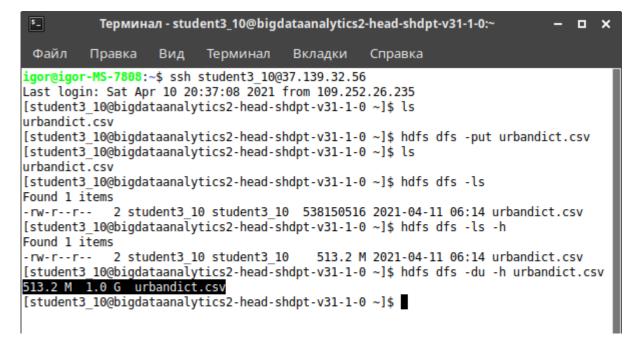
                                    0 2021-04-10 18:18 /spark2-history
drwxrwxrwx
            - spark hadoop
                                    0 2021-04-06 09:11 /system
drwxr-xr-x
            - hdfs
                     hdfs
            - hdfs
                                    0 2021-04-07 13:46 /tmp
drwxrwxrwx
                     hdfs
drwxr-xr-x
            - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                     0 2021-04-02 16:10 /user
drwxr-xr-x
           - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                     0 2021-04-02 08:21 /warehouse
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ cd /datasets
-bash: cd: /datasets: Нет такого файла или каталога
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ cd urbandict.csv
-bash: cd: urbandict.csv: Это не каталог
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3 10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -put urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Просмотреть в корневой директории: ls -al

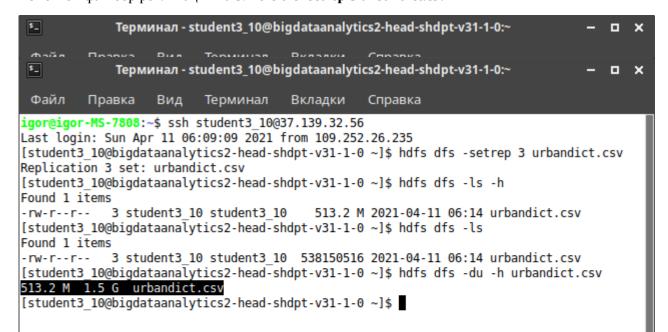
```
Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
 5_|
 Файл
         Правка
                   Вид
                          Терминал
                                       Вкладки
                                                  Справка
igor@igor-MS-7808:~$ ssh student3 10@37.139.32.56
Last login: Sat Apr 10 19:20:45 2021 from 109.252.26.235
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
drwx----- - student3 10 student3 10
                                                 0 2021-04-10 18:11 .Trash
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~] hdfs dfs -rm -r .Trash
Deleted .Trash
[student3 10@bigdataanalvtics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls -al
итого 525576
drwx----
             4 student3 10 student3 10
                                             4096 anp 10 17:39 .
                                             4096 anp 1 16:31 ...
drwxr-xr-x. 213 root
                            root
-rw----- 1 student3_10 student3_10
                                             2648 anp 10 19:15 .bash_history
-rw-r--r--
             1 student3_10 student3_10
                                               18 aBr 8 2019 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 student3_10 student3_10
-rw-r--r-- 1 student3_10 student3_10
                                              193 aBr 8 2019 .bash_profile
                                              231 aBr 8 2019 .bashrc
drwxrwxr-x
                                             4096 anp 3 18:35 .oracle_jre_usage
             2 student3_10 student3_10
drwx-----
              2 student3_10 student3_10
                                             4096 anp 3 18:40 .ssh
- rw- rw- r--
              1 student3_10 student3_10 538150516 anp 10 17:39 urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

```
$_
           Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
 Файл
         Правка
                   Вид
                          Терминал
                                      Вкладки
                                                 Справка
igor@igor-MS-7808:~$ ssh student3 10@37.139.32.56
Last login: Sat Apr 10 20:37:08 2021 from 109.252.26.235
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -put urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls
urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 2 student3 10 student3 10 538150516 2021-04-11 06:14 urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls -h
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 2 student3_10 student3_10
                                        513.2 M 2021-04-11 06:14 urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

фактор репликации 2: hdfs dfs -du -h urbandict.csv



Изменяем фактоор репликации на 3: hdfs dfs -setrep 3 urbandict.csv



Посмотрим все папки в корне HDFS: hdfs dfs -ls -h /

```
Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                             - 0 X
                                            Вкладки
 Файл
          Правка
                      Вид
                              Терминал
                                                         Справка
Found 1 items
                                                513.2 M 2021-04-11 06:14 urbandict.csv
-rw-r--r-- 3 student3 10 student3 10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 3 student3 10 student3 10 538150516 2021-04-11 06:14 urbandict.csv
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~] hdfs dfs -du -h urbandict.csv
513.2 M 1.5 G urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls -h /
Found 14 items
drwxrwxrwt - yarn
                         hadoop
                                          0 2021-04-10 16:05 /app-logs
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                                         0 2021-03-25 08:38 /apps
                         hdfs
                                        0 2021-03-20 14:24 /ats
0 2021-03-20 14:25 /atsv2
drwxr-xr-x - yarn
                         hadoop
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                                     0 2021-03-20 14:25 /atsvz

0 2021-04-09 17:50 /datasets

0 2021-03-20 14:24 /hdp

0 2021-03-20 14:31 /livy2-recovery

0 2021-03-20 14:24 /mapred

0 2021-03-31 21:30 /mr-history

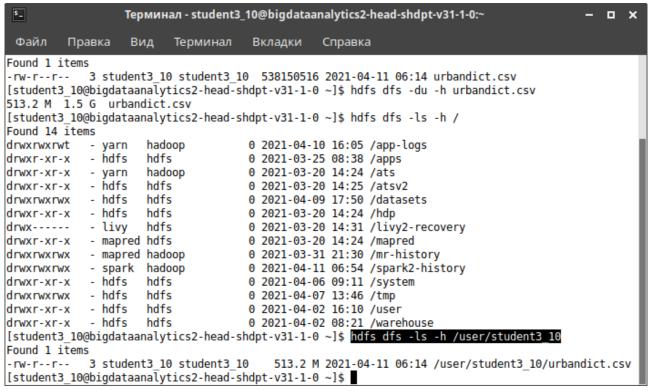
0 2021-04-11 06:54 /spark2-history

0 2021-04-06 09:11 /system

0 2021-04-07 13:46 /tmp

0 2021-04-02 16:10 /user
                         hdfs
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs
                         hdfs
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                         hdfs
drwx----- - livy
                         hdfs
drwxr-xr-x - mapred hdfs
drwxrwxrwx - mapred hadoop
drwxrwxrwx - spark hadoop
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                         hdfs
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs
                         hdfs
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                                          0 2021-04-02 16:10 /user
                         hdfs
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                                           0 2021-04-02 08:21 /warehouse
                         hdfs
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Посмотрим каталоги student3_10: hdfs dfs -ls -h /user/student3_10



Находимся в директории: **pwd**

```
$_
                    Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                                     - 0 X
 Файл
          Правка
                     Вид
                            Терминал
                                          Вкладки
                                                      Справка
[student3 10@biqdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -du -h urbandict.csv
513.2 M 1.5 G urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls -h /
Found 14 items
drwxrwxrwt

    yarn

                        hadoop
                                         0 2021-04-10 16:05 /app-logs
                                         0 2021-03-25 08:38 /apps
drwxr-xr-x
             - hdfs
                        hdfs
drwxr-xr-x
             - yarn
                        hadoop
                                         0 2021-03-20 14:24 /ats
            - hdfs
                                        0 2021-03-20 14:25 /atsv2
drwxr-xr-x
                        hdfs
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs
                        hdfs
                                       0 2021-04-09 17:50 /datasets
                                      0 2021-04-09 1/:50 /datasets

0 2021-03-20 14:24 /hdp

0 2021-03-20 14:31 /livy2-recovery

0 2021-03-20 14:24 /mapred

0 2021-03-31 21:30 /mr-history

0 2021-04-11 06:54 /spark2-history

0 2021-04-06 09:11 /system
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                        hdfs
             - livy
                        hdfs
drwx-----
drwxr-xr-x - mapred hdfs
drwxrwxrwx

    mapred hadoop

    spark hadoop

drwxrwxrwx
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                        hdfs
                                       0 2021-04-07 13:46 /tmp
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs
                        hdfs
                        hdfs 0 2021-04-02 16:10 /user
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
drwxr-xr-x
             - hdfs
                        hdfs
                                         0 2021-04-02 08:21 /warehouse
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls -h /user/student3_10
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--
              3 student3 10 student3 10
                                              513.2 M 2021-04-11 06:14 /user/student3 10/urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3_10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Смотрим что фал urbandict.csv хранится в home: ls -al

```
$_
                  Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                        - 0 X
 Файл
                                     Вкладки
                                                Справка
         Правка
                  Вид
                         Терминал
drwxr-xr-x - mapred hdfs
                                    0 2021-03-20 14:24 /mapred
            - mapred hadoop
                                    0 2021-03-31 21:30 /mr-history
drwxrwxrwx
            - spark hadoop
                                   0 2021-04-11 06:54 /spark2-history
drwxrwxrwx
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                   0 2021-04-06 09:11 /system
                                   0 2021-04-07 13:46 /tmp
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs
                     hdfs
                     hdfs
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs
                                    0 2021-04-02 16:10 /user
drwxr-xr-x
            - hdfs
                    hdfs
                                    0 2021-04-02 08:21 /warehouse
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls -h /user/student3_10
Found 1 items
            3 student3 10 student3 10
                                        513.2 M 2021-04-11 06:14 /user/student3 10/urbandict.csv
-rw-r--r--
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3 10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls -al
итого 525576
drwx----
             4 student3_10 student3_10
                                           4096 anp 10 17:39 .
drwxr-xr-x. 213 root
                          root
                                           4096 anp 1 16:31 .
- rw-----
            1 student3 10 student3 10
                                           3041 anp 11 06:32 .bash_history
-rw-r--r--
             1 student3 10 student3 10
                                            18 amr 8 2019 .bash_logout
             1 student3_10 student3_10
-rw-r--r--
                                            193 авг 8
                                                        2019 .bash_profile
             1 student3 10 student3 10
                                            231 aBr 8 2019 .bashrc
-rw-r--r--
                                           4096 anp 3 18:35 .oracle_jre_usage
drwxrwxr-x
             2 student3 10 student3 10
            2 student3 10 student3 10
                                           4096 anp 3 18:40 .ssh
drwx----
-rw-rw-r--
             1 student3 10 student3 10 538150516 anp 10 17:39 urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Скопировать файл urbandict.csv: hdfs dfs -get urbandict.csv urbandict2.csv

```
$_
                  Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                          – o x
 Файл
         Правка
                   Вид
                         Терминал
                                     Вкладки
                                                Справка
                                     0 2021-04-07 13:46 /tmp
drwxrwxrwx
           - hdfs
                     hdfs
            - hdfs
                     hdfs
                                     0 2021-04-02 16:10 /user
drwxr-xr-x
           - hdfs
                                     0 2021-04-02 08:21 /warehouse
                     hdfs
drwxr-xr-x
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls -h /user/student3 10
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 3 student3 10 student3 10
                                         513.2 M 2021-04-11 06:14 /user/student3 10/urbandict.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ pwd
/home/student3 10
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls -al
итого 525576
                                            4096 anp 10 17:39 .
drwx----
             4 student3_10 student3_10
drwxr-xr-x. 213 root
                                            4096 anp 1 16:31
                           root
             1 student3 10 student3 10
                                            3041 anp 11 06:32 .bash_history
             1 student3 10 student3 10
-rw-r--r--
                                             18 amr 8 2019 .bash logout
                                             193 amr 8 2019 .bash_profile
-rw-r--r-- 1 student3 10 student3 10
-rw-r--r--
            1 student3 10 student3 10
                                            231 авг 8 2019 .bashrc
           2 student3 10 student3 10
                                            4096 anp 3 18:35 .oracle_jre_usage
drwxrwxr-x
drwx-----
             2 student3_10 student3_10
                                            4096 anp 3 18:40 .ssh
- rw- rw- r--
             1 student3 10 student3 10 538150516 anp 10 17:39 urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls -h
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--
            3 student3 10 student3 10
                                         513.2 M 2021-04-11 06:14 urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -get urbandict.csv urbandict2.csv
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Смотрим файлы/каталоги : ls -alh

```
Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                             – o x
 Файл
         Правка
                   Вид
                          Терминал
                                       Вкладки
                                                  Справка
- rw-----
              1 student3 10 student3 10
                                             3041 anp 11 06:32 .bash history
-rw-r--r--
              1 student3 10 student3 10
                                               18 aBr 8 2019 .bash logout
                                               193 aBr 8 2019 .bash_profile
             1 student3_10 student3_10
-rw-r--r--
-rw-r--r--
            1 student3 10 student3 10
                                              231 aBr 8 2019 .bashrc
drwxrwxr-x 2 student3_10 student3_10
                                             4096 anp 3 18:35 .oracle jre usage
                                             4096 anp 3 18:40 .ssh
             2 student3_10 student3_10
drwx----
              1 student3_10 student3_10 538150516 anp 10 17:39 urbandict.csv
- rw- rw- r- -
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls -h
Found 1 items
             3 student3 10 student3 10
                                          513.2 M 2021-04-11 06:14 urbandict.csv
-rw-r--r--
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -get urbandict.csv urbandict2.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls -alh
итого 1,1G
drwx-----
              4 student3 10 student3 10 4,0K anp 11 07:11 .
                                        4,0K anp 1 16:31 .
drwxr-xr-x. 213 root
                            root
            1 student3 10 student3 10 3,0K anp 11 06:32 .bash history
-rw-r--r--
             1 student3 10 student3 10 18 aBr 8 2019 .bash logout
-rw-r--r--
             1 student3_10 student3_10 193 aBr 8 2019 .bash_profile
             1 student3_10 student3_10 231 aBr 8 2019 .bashrc 2 student3_10 student3_10 4,0K anp 3 18:35 .oracle_jre_usage
-rw-r--r--
drwxrwxr-x
             2 student3_10 student3_10 4,0K anp 3 18:40 <u>.ssh</u>
drwx----
-rw-r--r--
             1 student3 10 student3 10 514M anp 11 07:11 urbandict2.csv
- rw- rw- r--
              1 student3 10 student3 10 514M anp 10 17:39 urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Удаляем файл urbandict2.csv: rm -rf urbandict2.csv

```
$_
                  Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                          - 0 X
 Файл
         Правка
                  Вид
                        Терминал
                                      Вкладки
                                                Справка
drwx-----
             4 student3 10 student3 10 4,0K anp 11 07:11 .
drwxr-xr-x. 213 root
                           root
                                      4,0K anp 1 16:31 .
            1 student3_10 student3_10 3,0K anp 11 06:32 .bash_history
            1 student3 10 student3 10 18 aBr 8 2019 .bash logout
-rw-r--r--
           1 student3 10 student3 10 193 amr 8 2019 .bash profile
-rw-r--r--
           1 student3_10 student3_10 231 aBr 8 2019 .bashrc
-rw-r--r--
drwxrwxr-x 2 student3_10 student3_10 4,0K anp 3 18:35 .oracle_jre_usage
drwx----- 2 student3_10 student3_10 4,0K anp 3 18:40 .ssh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 student3 10 student3 10 514M anp 10 17:39 urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ rm -rf urbandict2.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ ls -alh
итого 514М
             4 student3_10 student3_10 4,0K anp 11 07:17
drwx-----
drwxr-xr-x. 213 root
                                     4,0K anp 1 16:31 .
                          root
-rw------ 1 student3_10 student3_10 3,0K anp 11 06:32 .bash_history
            1 student3_10 student3_10 18 aBr 8 2019 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r--
-rw-r--r-- 1 student3_10 student3_10 193 авг 8 2019 .bash_profile
-rw-r--r-- 1 student3_10 student3_10 231 авг 8 2019 .bashrc
drwxrwxr-x 2 student3_10 student3_10 4,0K anp 3 18:35 .oracle_jre_usage
           2 student3_10 student3_10 4,0K anp 3 18:40 .ssh
drwx-----
-rw-rw-r-- 1 student3_10 student3_10 514M anp 10 17:39 urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Посмотреть как файл хранится на файловой системе: hdfs fsck urbandict.csv -files -bloks -locations

```
$_
                               Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
 Файл Правка Вид Терминал Вкладки Справка
                  2 student3 10 student3 10 4,0K anp 3 18:35 .oracle jre usag
drwxrwxr-x
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs fsck urbandict.csv -files -bloks -locations
fsck: Illegal option '-bloks'
Usage: hdfs fsck <path> [-list-corruptfileblocks | [-move | -delete | -openforwrite] [-files [-blocks [-locat
ions | -racks | -replicaDetails | -upgradedomains]]]] [-includeSnapshots] [-showprogress] [-storagepolicies]
[-maintenance] [-blockId <blk Id>]
          <path> start checking from this path
                   move corrupted files to /lost+found
          -delete delete corrupted files
          -files print out files being checked
          -openforwrite print out files opened for write
                                         include snapshot data if the given path indicates a snapshottable directory o

    includeSnapshots

r there are snapshottable directories under it
           -list-corruptfileblocks print out list of missing blocks and files they belong to
          -files -blocks print out block report
          -files -blocks -locations
                                                    print out locations for every block
          -files -blocks -racks print out network topology for data-node locations
          -files -blocks -replicaDetails print out each replica details
          -files -blocks -upgradedomains print out upgrade domains for every block

    storagepolicies

                                          print out storage policy summary for the blocks
          -maintenance print out maintenance state node details
          -showprogress show progress in output. Default is OFF (no progress)
          -blockId
                               print out which file this blockId belongs to, locations (nodes, racks) of this block,
 and other diagnostics info (under replicated, corrupted or not, etc)
Please Note:

    By default fsck ignores files opened for write, use -openforwrite to report such files. They are u

          tagged CORRUPT or HEALTHY depending on their block allocation status
sually
          Option -includeSnapshots should not be used for comparing stats, should be used only for HEALTH ch
eck, as this may contain duplicates if the same file present in both original fs tree and inside snapshots.
Generic options supported are:
-conf <configuration file>
                                             specify an application configuration file
-D -D -D -D /-D <pr
from configurations.
-jt <local|resourcemanager:port> specify a ResourceManager
-files <file1,...>
                                             specify a comma-separated list of files to be copied to the map reduce clus
                                            specify a comma-separated list of jar files to be included in the classpath specify a comma-separated list of archives to be unarchived on the compute
-libjars <jar1,...>
-archives <archive1,...>
machines
The general command line syntax is:
command [genericOptions] [commandOptions]
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

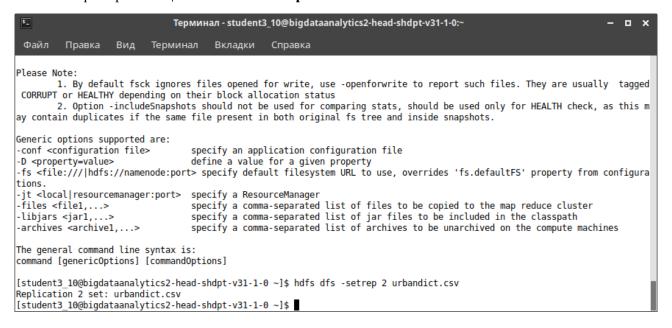
Вывести только начало файла: hdfs dfs -cat urbandict.csv | head

```
Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                                                                                               Файл Правка Вид Терминал Вкладки Справка
                                              specify a comma-separated list of archives to be unarchived on the compute machines
 -archives <archive1....>
The general command line syntax is:
command [genericOptions] [commandOptions]
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -cat urbandict.csv | head
word_id,word,up_votes,down_votes,author,definition
0000007,Janky,296,255,dc397b2f,"Undesirable; less-than optimum."
00000008,slumpin',16,37,dc397b2f,"low down and funky, but [knee deep] enough to ride to."
0000009,yayeeyay,19,27,dc397b2f,"affirmation; suggestion of encouragement, approval, or interest."
0000012,hard-core,162,96,d1610749,"anything out of our league that can be good or bad."
0000013,brutal,12,45,40ecelef,"anything that makes you sweat"
0000014,skanky,9,48,485e4db7,"Anything of or pertaining to a $10,000 hooker."
0000015,ho-bag,26,27,b37fba05,"a term of endearment, used affectionately for your roommate. First used in the schools' park
ing lot after an incident with the hall moniters."
0000016,massive,36,45,b9dcf126,"really really good. excellently good."
0000017,wtf,183,99,a6c97ba3,"what the fuck? ;; use it in place of expletives. a more polite alternative."
cat: Unable to write to output stream.
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Выведения конца файла: hdfs dfs -tail urbandict.csv

```
Терминал - student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                                                                          п х
  Файл
          Правка Вид Терминал Вкладки Справка
0000014,skanky,9,48,485e4db7,"Anything of or pertaining to a $10,000 hooker."
0000015,ho-bag,26,27,b37fba05,"a term of endearment, used affectionately for your roommate. First used in the schools' park
ing lot after an incident with the hall moniters."
0000016,massive,36,45,b9dcf126,"really really good. excellently good."
0000017,wtf,183,99,a6c97ba3,"what the fuck? ;; use it in place of expletives. a more polite alternative."
cat: Unable to write to output stream.
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -tail urbandict.csv
43437,donald trump,14,14,377ad22f,"The reason hair care products were invented.
9043452, Nungry, 0, 0, 428972c7, "The feeling of being both hungry and nauseated.
9043479,hemo,0,0,b47039c4,"Mix of hipster and emo'
9043502,Canadian bowtie,1,0,95405e7,"Condom, or similar prophylactic, made entirely of denim."
9043515,Slug,0,0,99f7906f,"A mix between a slag and a slut ;; 'That girl is such a (slug)' ;; ' go away you (slug)'"
9043521,Wikipedia,0,0,44335ab6,"An online encyclopedia. This site is often not encouraged by schools due to the fact it can
 be edited by anyone with an account. Usually used when you have an argument about something with your friends and need to
quickly get an answer to prove them all wrong."
9043525,Giuseppe,1,1,dc81c268,"An annoying person but a good friend."
9043541,pacewhore,0,0,b5e3ec68,"Very fit and loving cat with a huge tail"
9043565,FML,1,0,bd352275,"Short for: Forgive me Lord"
9043586,Poptart,0,0,d6084af8,"Someone who is sweet and nice on the outside and slimy and dirty on the inside."[student3_10@
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

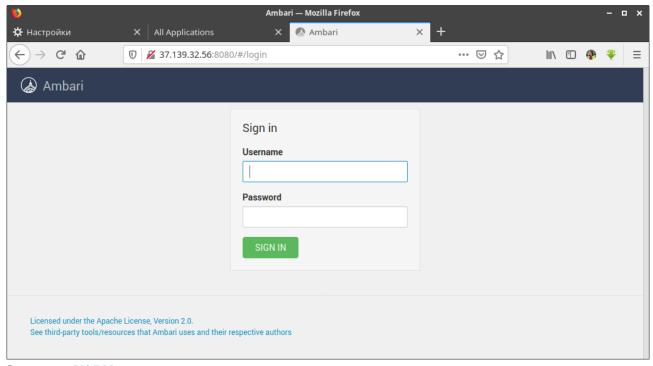
Изменяем файл репликации 2: hdfs dfs -setrep 2 urbandict.csv



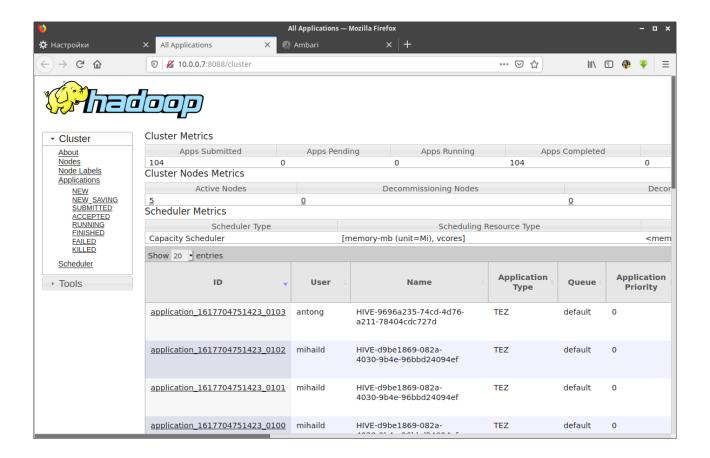
Удаляем файл urbandict.csv из HDFS без помещения в корзину: hdfs dfs -rm -skipTrash urbandict.csv

```
Терминал - student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0:~
                                                                                                                                       - - ×
  Файл
         Правка Вид Терминал Вкладки Справка
         1. By default fsck ignores files opened for write, use -openforwrite to report such files. They are usually tagged
 CORRUPT or HEALTHY depending on their block allocation status
         2. Option -includeSnapshots should not be used for comparing stats, should be used only for HEALTH check, as this m
ay contain duplicates if the same file present in both original fs tree and inside snapshots.
Generic options supported are:
-conf <configuration file>
                                        specify an application configuration file
-D cproperty=value>
                                        define a value for a given property
-fs <file:///|hdfs://namenode:port> specify default filesystem URL to use, overrides 'fs.defaultFS' property from configura
tions.
-jt <local|resourcemanager:port>
-files <file1,...>
                                        specify a ResourceManager
                                       specify a comma-separated list of files to be copied to the map reduce cluster specify a comma-separated list of jar files to be included in the classpath specify a comma-separated list of archives to be unarchived on the compute machines
-libjars <jarl,...>
-archives <archive1,...>
The general command line syntax is:
command [genericOptions] [commandOptions]
[student3 10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~] hdfs dfs -setrep 2 urbandict.csv
Replication 2 set: urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -skipTrash urbandict.csv
Deleted urbandict.csv
[student3_10@bigdataanalytics2-head-shdpt-v31-1-0 ~]$
```

Захожу на Ambari



Захожу на **YARN**



Подключаюсь к Namenode

