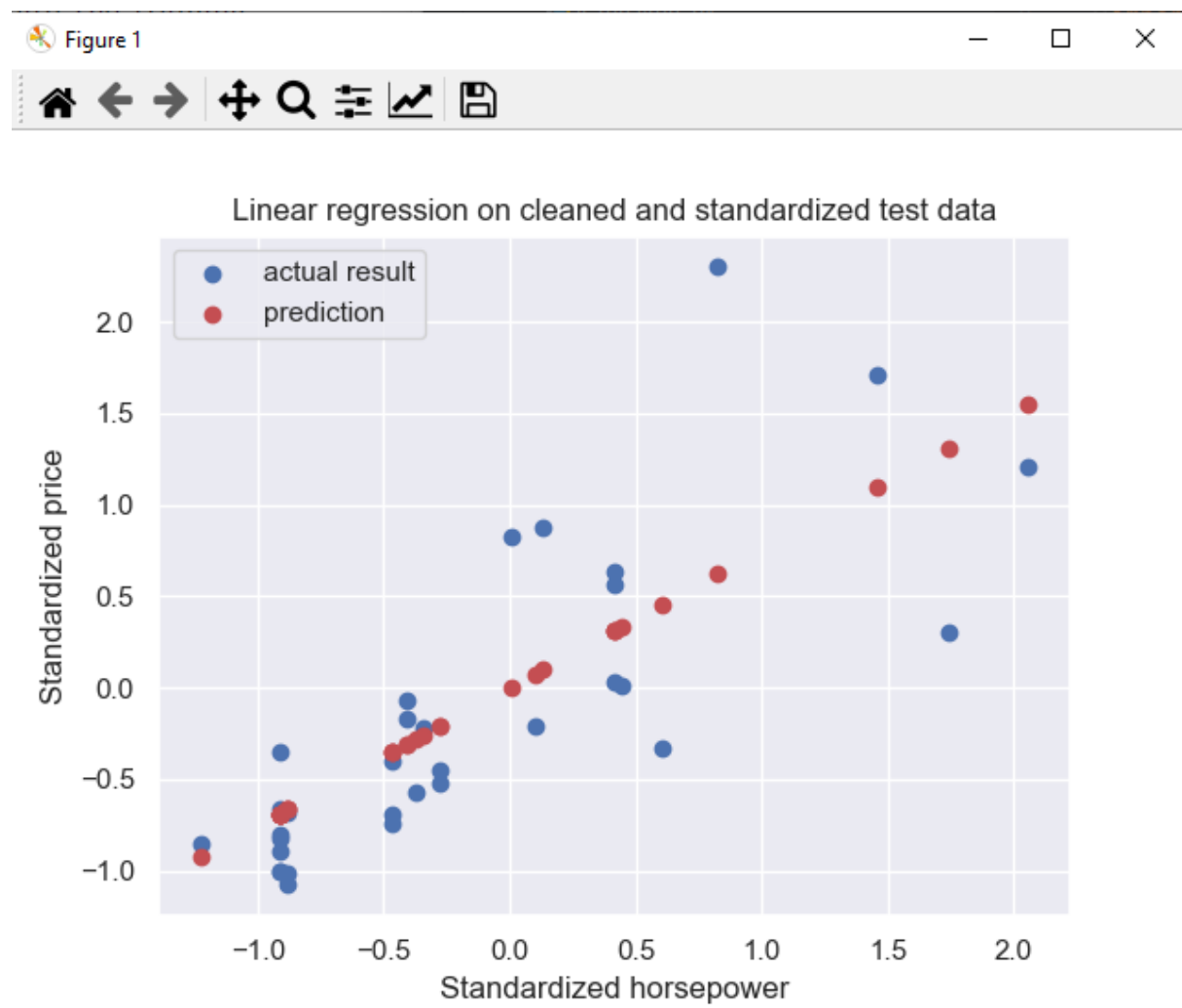


### 2.1.4



### 2.2

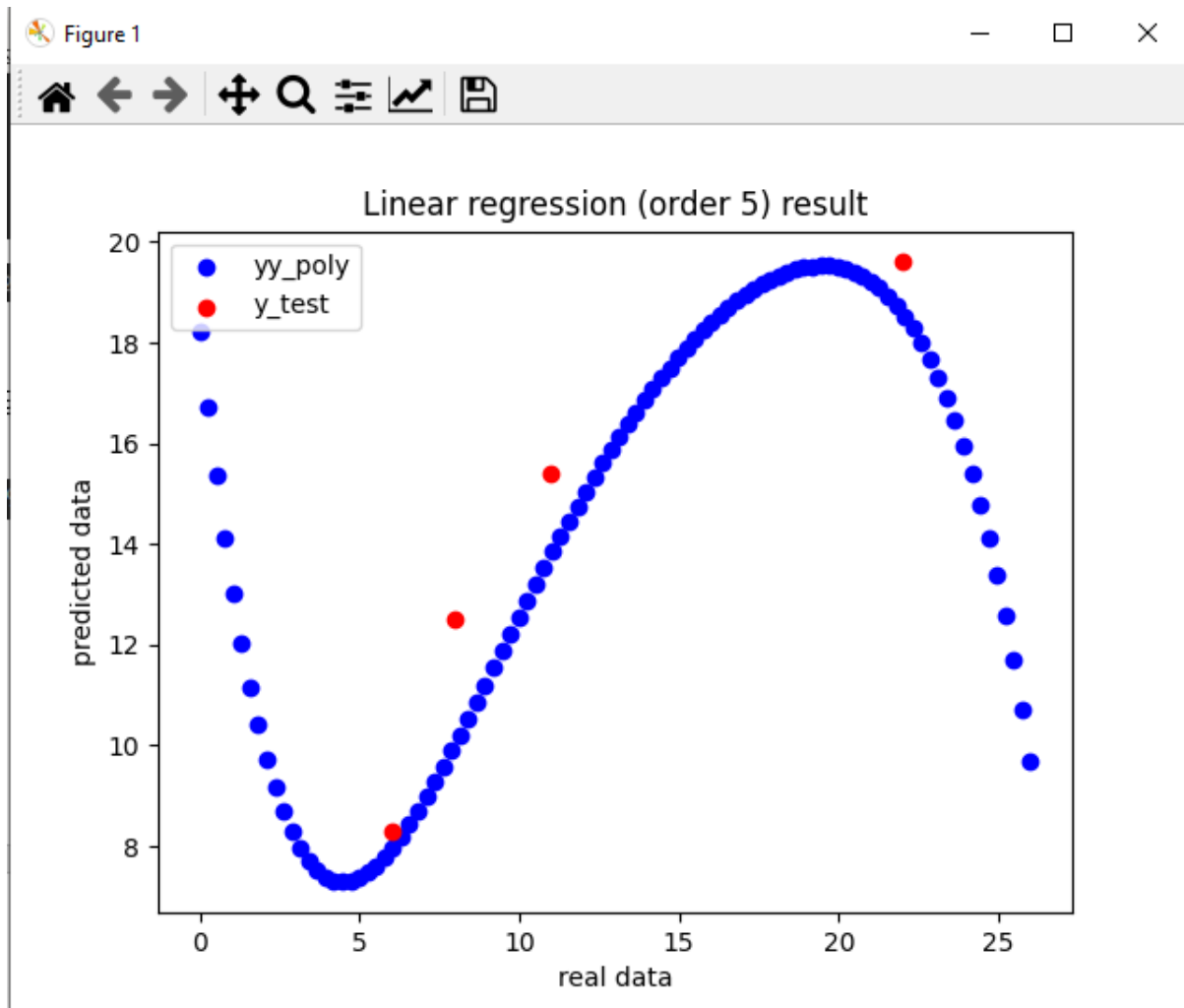
```
Parameter theta calculated by normal equation: [[ 9.02056208e-17]
 [-1.45788344e-01]
 [ 1.12758691e-01]
 [ 6.46914750e-01]
 [-3.81560961e-03]]
```

```
Parameter theta calculated by SGD [ 0.00151357 -0.18132595 0.25554462 0.45151899 -0.07941011]
```

### 2.3.1

$$y_1 = \frac{18.23393}{(-0.00004)} + \frac{(-6.05120)}{x} + \frac{1.11189}{x^2} + \frac{-0.07988}{x^3} + \frac{0.00273}{x^4} + \frac{(-0.00004)}{x^5}$$

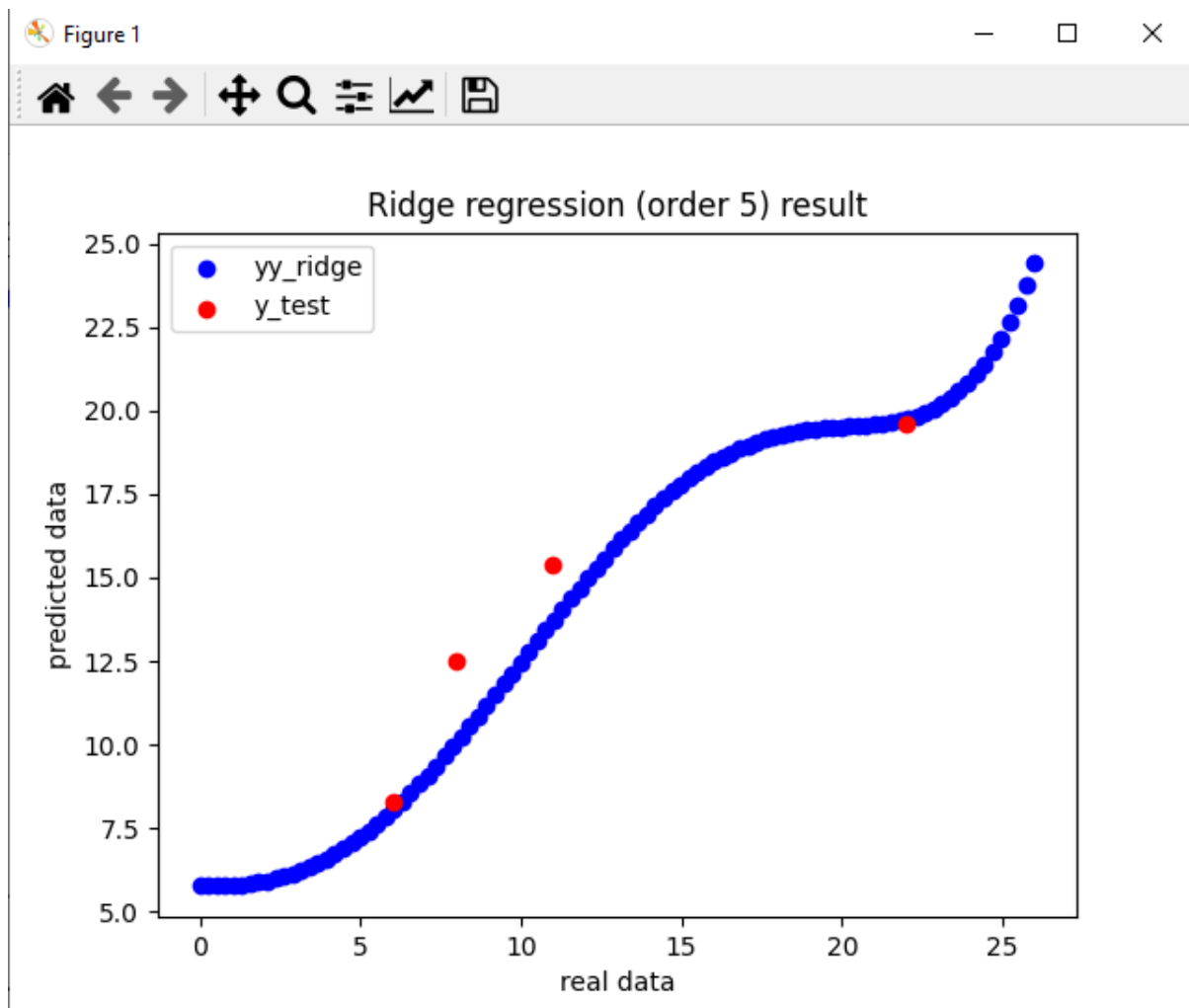
```
Linear regression (order 5) score is: 0.8567469916301036
```



2.3.2

$$y_2 = \frac{5.76872}{0.00002} + \frac{(-0.00294)}{0.00002} x + \frac{0.01235}{0.00002} x^2 + \frac{0.01433}{0.00002} x^3 + \frac{-0.00110}{0.00002} x^4 + \frac{0.00002}{0.00002} x^5$$

Ridge regression (order 5) score is: 0.8706689045757914



2.3.3

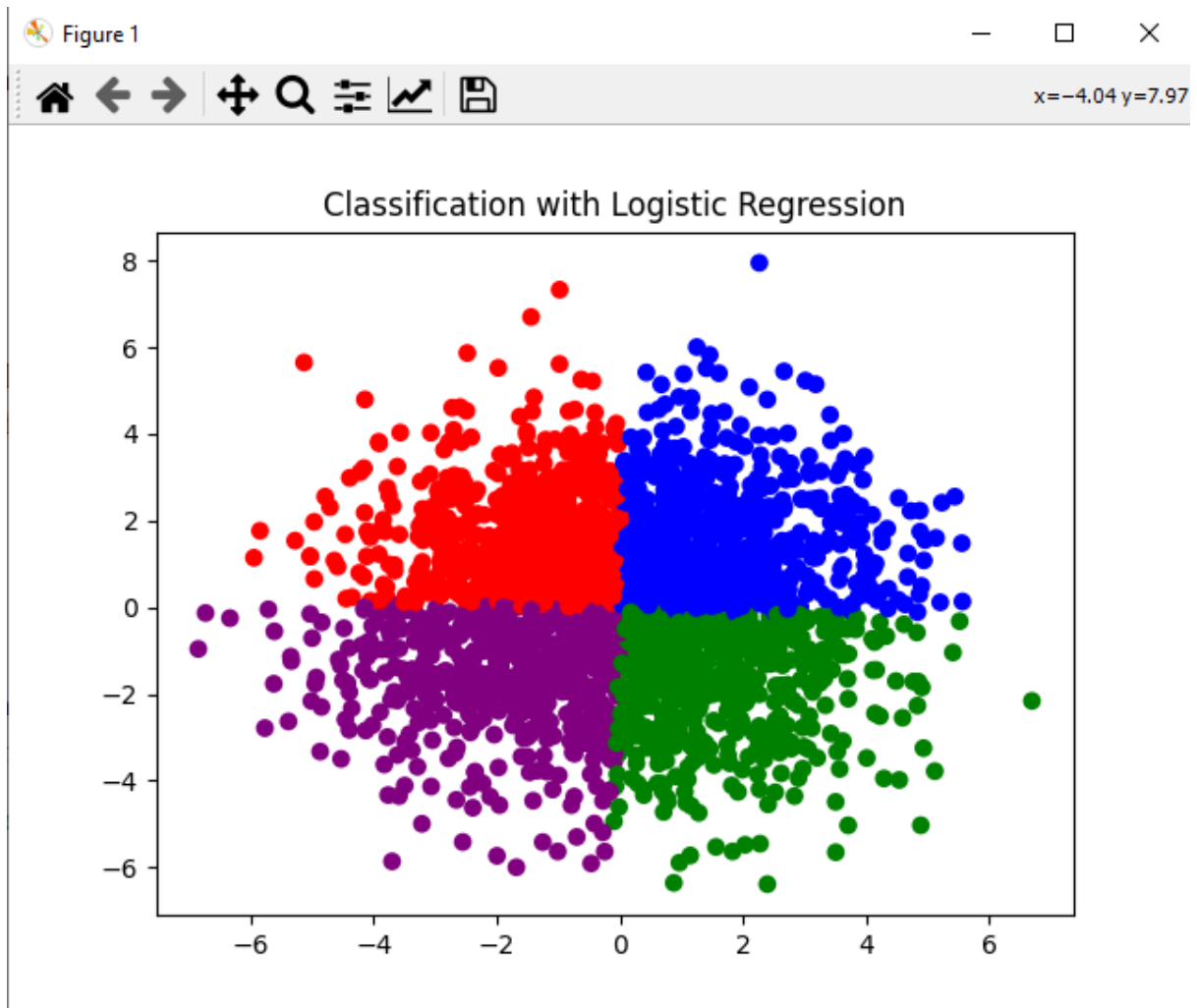
Q1: Ridge Regression model has the highest score

Q2: No, larger alpha doesn't make a larger coefficient for  $x^5$

3.1

Q: Does the predictions of  $X_{\text{test}}$  contain values other than 0, 1, 2 or 3?

No



3.2

```
Number of wrong predictions is: 1244
```