



MSCS 630 – SECURITY ALGORITHMS AND PROTOCOLS

Lab 2



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1. Euclidean Algorithm

```
/**
 * File: Euclidean.java
 * Author: Thompson Rajan
 * Course: MSCS 630 Security Algorithms and Protocols
 * Assignment: Lab 2
 * Due Date: Wednesday, February 7, 2018
 * Version: 1.0
 *
 * This file contains the implementation of the Euclidean Algorithm.
 */

import java.util.Scanner;

/**
 * This class implements the Euclidean Algorithm to find the greatest common
 * divisor of given two numbers.
 */
public class Euclidean {

    /**
     * This method takes two long inputs and return their gcd.
     * @param a - long input
     * @param d - long input
     * @return - returns gcd of a and d, gcd(a,d).
     */
    static long euclidAlg(long a, long d){

        //Get quotient
        long q = Math.floorDiv(a, d);

        //Get remainder
        long r = a - d * q;

        //Call euclidAlg() recursively when remainder is not 0 .
        if(r != 0)
            return euclidAlg(d, r);

        return d;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

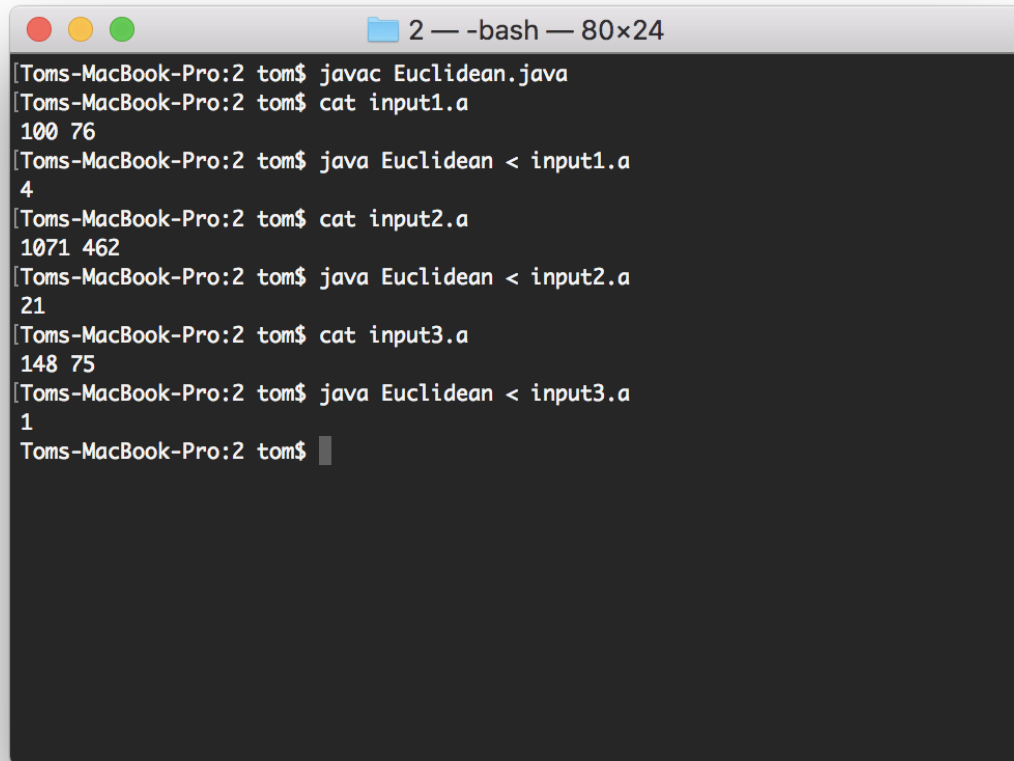
        //Get input values
        long a = input.nextLong();
        long d = input.nextLong();

        //Get gcd(a,b)
        long r = euclidAlg(a, d);

        System.out.println(r);
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

Output:



```
2 — -bash — 80x24  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ javac Euclidean.java]  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ cat input1.a]  
100 76  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ java Euclidean < input1.a]  
4  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ cat input2.a]  
1071 462  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ java Euclidean < input2.a]  
21  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ cat input3.a]  
148 75  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ java Euclidean < input3.a]  
1  
Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$
```

2. Extended Euclidean Algorithm:

```
/**
 * File: ExtendedEuclidean.java
 * Author: Thompson Rajan
 * Course: MSCS 630 Security Algorithms and Protocols
 * Assignment: Lab 2
 * Due Date: Wednesday, February 7, 2018
 * Version: 1.0
 *
 * This file contains the implementation of the Extended Euclidean Algorithm.
 */

import java.util.Scanner;

/**
 * This class implements the Extended Euclidean Algorithm to find the
 * co - primes x and y from the equation  $\gcd(a,b) = 1 = ax + by$ 
 */
public class ExtendedEuclidean {

    /**
     * This method takes in two long values that are relatively prime, a and b
     * and returns the corresponding the gcd and co - primes x and y.
     * @param a - long input a
     * @param b - long input b
     * @return - long array where u[0] is gcd(a,b), u[1] is 'x' and u[2] is 'y';
     */
    static long[] euclidAlgExt(long a, long b){

        long u[] = {a, 1, 0};
        long v[] = {b, 0, 1};
        long w[] = new long[v.length];
        long t = 0;

        while(v[0] > 0) {

            //Get floor value of 'a' and 'b'
            t = (long) (Math.floor(u[0] / v[0]));

            //Update w, u and v vectors.
            for(int j = 0; j<v.length;j++)
            {
                w[j] = u[j] - v[j] * t;
                u[j] = v[j];
                v[j] = w[j];
            }
        }
        return u;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

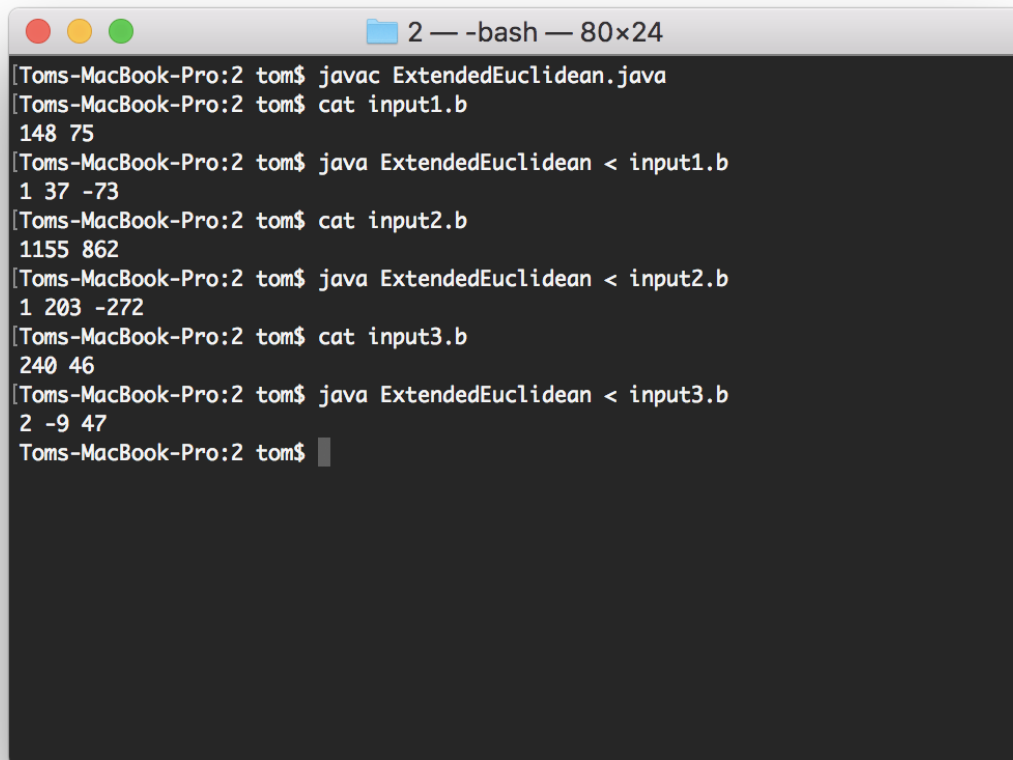
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

        //Get input values.
        long a = input.nextInt();
        long b = input.nextInt();

        //Get co - primes x and y.
    }
}
```

```
    long u[] = euclidAlgExt(a, b);  
    System.out.println(u[0] + " " + u[1] + " " + u[2]);  
  }  
}
```

Output:



```
2 — -bash — 80x24  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ javac ExtendedEuclidean.java]  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ cat input1.b]  
148 75  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ java ExtendedEuclidean < input1.b]  
1 37 -73  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ cat input2.b]  
1155 862  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ java ExtendedEuclidean < input2.b]  
1 203 -272  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ cat input3.b]  
240 46  
[Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$ java ExtendedEuclidean < input3.b]  
2 -9 47  
Toms-MacBook-Pro:2 tom$
```