

Training with open-source

Tom Dupré la Tour PyData Paris - 14-15 June 2016





Who am I?

- My experience with scikit-learn:
 - 5 months full-time
 - 1 year 1/6 time during my PhD "Open Software Initiative"
 (Paris Saclay Center for Data science)

Who am I?

- My experience with scikit-learn:
 - 5 months full-time
 - 1 year 1/6 time during my PhD "Open Software Initiative"
 (Paris Saclay Center for Data science)
- Working on:
 - Algorithm implementation (SAG, CD-NMF, MU-NMF)
 - Maintenance: debug, documentation, testing, refactoring, ...
 - Code reviews, help for newcomers

Why did I need a training?

Education:

- 5 years: Preparatory school + Engineering school
- 1.5 year: Master degree in Switzerland

Why did I need a training?

Education:

- 5 years: Preparatory school + Engineering school
- 1.5 year: Master degree in Switzerland

What I knew:

- Mathematics, Physics, Mechanics, Electronics,
 Algorithmics, Economics, ...
- Java, Matlab
- Dropbox

Why did I need a training?

Education:

- 5 years: Preparatory school + Engineering school
- 1.5 year: Master degree in Switzerland

What I knew:

- Mathematics, Physics, Mechanics, Electronics,
 Algorithmics, Economics, ...
- Java, Matlab
- Dropbox
- What I (almost) didn't know:
 - Git, GitHub, Linux, Python,...
 - Unit testing, Continuation Integration, Coding standards,...



How does open-source help?

- Mentoring:
 - Code review
 - Programming sessions (pair programming, coding sprint)

How does open-source help?

- Mentoring:
 - Code review
 - Programming sessions (pair programming, coding sprint)
- High quality standards:
 - Read high-quality code (PEP8, API design, GitHub discussions)
 - Read high-quality documentation

How does open-source help?

- Mentoring:
 - Code review
 - Programming sessions (pair programming, coding sprint)
- High quality standards:
 - Read high-quality code (PEP8, API design, GitHub discussions)
 - Read high-quality documentation
- A whole new world:
 - GitHub, Blogs, Twitter, ...
 - Super dynamic ecosystem

X TomDLT commented on an outdated diff 12 days ago	\$\frac{1}{4}\$ Show 1 comment
➤ TomDLT commented on an outdated diff 12 days ago	Show 1 comment
X TomDLT commented on an outdated diff 12 days ago	Show 1 comment
X TomDLT commented on an outdated diff 12 days ago	Show 1 comment
X TomDLT commented on an outdated diff 12 days ago	Show 1 comment
X TomDLT and 1 other commented on an outdated diff 12 days	ago \$\\$\\$\\$\\$\\$Show 2 comments

x position in process process in the process of the	दी Show 1 comment
X pothman commented on an outdated diff 6 days ago	\$ Show 1 comment
X pothman commented on an outdated diff 6 days ago	\$ Show 1 comment
X pothman commented on an outdated diff 6 days ago	\$ Show 1 comment

×	TomDLT and 1 other commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	♣ Show 2 comments
×	agramfort commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	⇔ Show 1 comment
×	agramfort commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	⇔ Show 1 comment
×	agramfort commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	⇔ Show 1 comment
×	agramfort commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	\$\Bigsize \text{Show 1 comment}
×	agramfort commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	\$\Bigsize \text{Show 1 comment}
×	agramfort commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	\$\Bigsize \text{Show 1 comment}
×	agramfort commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	\$\Bigsize \text{Show 1 comment}
×	agramfort commented on an outdated diff 4 days ago	\$\Bigsize \text{Show 1 comment}

×	lesteve commented on an outdated diff a day ago	拿 Show 1 comment
×	Iesteve commented on an outdated diff a day ago	\$ Show 1 comment
×	Iesteve commented on an outdated diff a day ago	拿 Show 1 comment
×	Inothman commented on an outdated diff a day ago	尋 Show 1 comment
×	Inothman commented on an outdated diff a day ago	尋 Show 1 comment

×	lesteve commented on an outdated diff a day ago	\$ Show 1 comment
×	lesteve commented on an outdated diff a day ago	\$ Show 1 comment
×	lesteve commented on an outdated diff a day ago	\$ Show 1 comment
×	mothman commented on an outdated diff a day ago	\$ Show 1 comment
×	mothman commented on an outdated diff a day ago	\$ Show 1 comment
×	Inothman commented on an outdated diff an hour ago	♣ Show 2 comments

Is this training efficient?

- Fast learning curve:
 - You don't learn code in books: code, and get feedbacks
 - High-quality feedbacks
 - From different people
 - Fast sedimentation (realized with newcomers)

Is this training efficient?

- Fast learning curve:
 - You don't learn code in books: code, and get feedbacks
 - High-quality feedbacks
 - From different people
 - Fast sedimentation (realized with newcomers)
- Most of the time, in parallel of your job/education:
 - 700+ contributors
 - Many students, researchers, developers

So what did I learn?

- The Python way:
 - Clarity, importance of documentation, of tests, of comments
 - The code is made to be re-used/re-written by many

So what did I learn?

- The Python way:
 - Clarity, importance of documentation, of tests, of comments
 - The code is made to be re-used/re-written by many
- Coding for my PhD:
 - Mathematics/Neuroscience? Most of my work relies on code
 - Modularity, API design, efficiency

So what did I learn?

- The Python way:
 - Clarity, importance of documentation, of tests, of comments
 - The code is made to be re-used/re-written by many
- Coding for my PhD:
 - Mathematics/Neuroscience? Most of my work relies on code
 - Modularity, API design, efficiency
- Machine Learning:
 - Excellent overview of estimators, methodology, pipelines, ...

Is that all?

- Collaborative experience:
 - With passionate people
 - Open-source values

Is that all?

- Collaborative experience:
 - With passionate people
 - Open-source values
- Used by many:
 - Rewarding work
 - Good visibility (for both academic and industry)

Thank you for your attention