## **CTR Prediction for an Email Campaign**

### Submitted by

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# **Objective**

Our Goal is to build a machine learning-based approach to predict the CTR of an email campaign.

### **Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)**

- 1. The Dataset is clean dataset as there is no missing values are present.
- 2. Checked for unique values in the dataset and found that "is\_timer" column has only '0' value.
- 3. Most of the features are Categorical in nature.
- 4. Visualized pairwise bivariate distributions in a dataset, and found that the variables are not linearly separable and right skewed
- 5. Checked for the presence of multi-collinearity for independent variables using correlation Matrix this would help in feature selection also.
- 6. Vary few variables are correlated to each other.

#### **Feature Engineering**

- 1. Dropped the "campaign\_id" and "is\_timer" variables from the test and train dataset.
- 2. Created dummy variable for "times\_of\_day" column in test and train dataset.
- 3. For Linear Regression performed feature scaling standardization on the train and test dataset and for Deep Learning Model added Normalization layer.

#### Feature Selection

- 1. In One of the approach we have created Model using Rndom Forest on selected features.
- 2. For feature selection we have used Backward Feature Elimination using SequencialFeatureSelector from the library mlxtend and LinearRegression from the sklearn library.

#### **Machine Learning Models**

- 1. Machine Learning Algorithms used for this dataset:
- Random Forest Regressor using RandomizedSearchCV
- Light GBM using traditional Gradient Boosting Decision Tree (boosting\_type: 'gbdt')
- Light GBM using Gradient-based One-Side Sampling (boosting\_type: 'goss')

- Linear Regression, Ridge and Lasso Regression
- Deep Learning Model using tensorflow
- 1. Light GBM using Gradient-based One-Side Sampling (boosting\_type: 'goss') gave the best results for the training dataset.

### **Future Scope**

- 1. In order to increase the R-Square value we can also perform feature transformation techniques on the target variable as log transformation etc.
- 2. We can try other Regression models also as Decision Tree regressor, XGB regressor, SVM and Gradient Boosting.
- 3. We can also took the average of all predictions in order to achieve good R-Square value.