```
CONSTANTS MAXAPROGS, PROGS
ASSUME MAXAPROGS \in Nat \land MAXAPROGS > 0
VARIABLES crontab, timers, now, aprocs
nullp \triangleq \text{CHOOSE } x : x \notin PROGS
TypeInv \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land timers = [n \in Nat \rightarrow [t \rightarrow now, l \rightarrow 0, r \rightarrow "no"]]
                  \land IsFiniteSet(aprocs)
                  \land crontab \in [Nat \rightarrow [time : Nat,
                                                prog: PROGS \cup nullp,
                                                status : { "none", "set", "no", "yes", "run" }]]
                  \land now \in Nat
Ts \stackrel{\triangle}{=} INSTANCE Timers
av \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \langle crontab, timers, aprocs, now \rangle
sv \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \langle crontab, timers, aprocs \rangle
Init \triangleq Ts! TInit
AddJob(t, p) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \text{LET } i = \text{CHOOSE } w : w \in Nat \land crontab[w].status = "none"
                        IN
                              \land p \in PROGS
                                \wedge t > 0
                                \wedge crontab' = [crontab \ EXCEPT]
                                                  ![i] = [time \rightarrow t, prog \rightarrow p, status \rightarrow "set"]]
                                \land UNCHANGED \langle now, aprocs \rangle
SetJob(i) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \wedge crontab[i].status = "set"
                    \land Ts!Set(i, crontab[i].time)
                    \wedge crontab' = [crontab \ EXCEPT]
                                        ![i] = [time \rightarrow @.t, prog \rightarrow @.prog, status \rightarrow "no"]]
                    \land UNCHANGED \langle now, aprocs \rangle
Start(i) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \wedge crontab[i].status = "no"
                   \wedge Ts!Start(i)
                   \land crontab' = [crontab \ EXCEPT]
                                      ![i] = [time \rightarrow @.time, prog \rightarrow @.prog, status \rightarrow "yes"]]
                   \land UNCHANGED \langle aprocs, now \rangle
Sched(i) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land crontab[i].status = "yes"
                   \land Ts! Timeout(i)
                   \land crontab' = [crontab \ EXCEPT]
                                      ![i] = [time \rightarrow @.time, prog \rightarrow @.prog, status \rightarrow "run"]]
                   \land UNCHANGED \langle aprocs, now \rangle
Exec(i) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land crontab[i].status = "run"
```

- Module crond2 -

EXTENDS Naturals, FiniteSets

```
\land Cardinality(aprocs) < MAXAPROGS
                   \wedge crontab' = [crontab \ EXCEPT]
                                       ![i] = [time \rightarrow @.time, prog \rightarrow @.prog, status \rightarrow "no"]]
                   \land aprocs' = aprocs \cup \{crontab[i].prog\}
                   \land UNCHANGED \langle timers, now \rangle
RemoveJob(i) \ \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \ \land \ \lor \ \land \ crontab[i].status = \text{``yes''}
                                     \land Ts!Stop(i)
                                     \land UNCHANGED \langle aprocs, now \rangle
                                 \lor \land crontab[i].status = "no"
                                     \land UNCHANGED \langle aprocs, now, timers \rangle
                             \land crontab' = [crontab] EXCEPT
                                                  ![i] = [time \rightarrow 0, prog \rightarrow nullp, status \rightarrow "none"]]
\textit{Next} \triangleq \lor (\exists \, t \in \textit{Nat}, \, p \in \textit{PROGS} : \textit{AddJob}(t, \, p))
               \vee \left( \exists \ i \in \mathit{Nat} : \ \lor \mathit{Start}(i) \lor \mathit{Sched}(i) \lor \mathit{Exec}(i) \lor \mathit{RemoveJob}(i) \lor \mathit{SetJob}(i) \right)
Spec \triangleq Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{sv} \wedge (\forall i \in Nat : WF_{av}(Start(i)) \wedge SF_{av}(Exec(i)))
Theorem Spec \Rightarrow \Box TypeInv
```