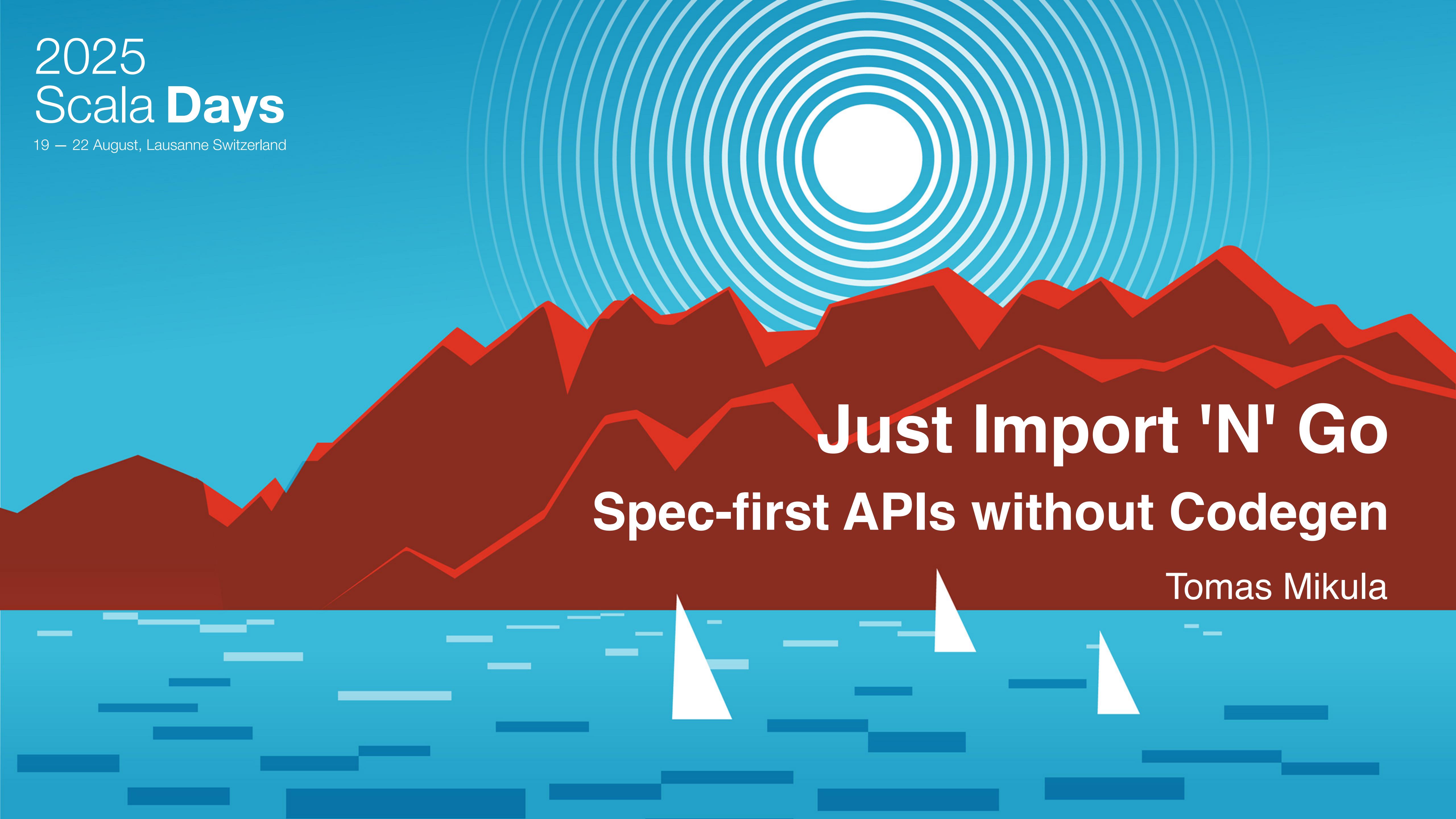


# 2025 Scala Days

19 – 22 August, Lausanne Switzerland



## Just Import 'N' Go

### Spec-first APIs without Codegen

Tomas Mikula

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

**Most libraries are not worth *learning!***

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

**Most libraries are not worth *learning!***

including JING

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

**Most libraries are not worth *learning!***

including JING

I am not going to *teach* you JING.

**Most libraries are not worth *learning*!**

**Most tools** are not worth *learning!*

**Most tools** are not worth *learning!*

**Most tools are not worth *learning*!**

# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*

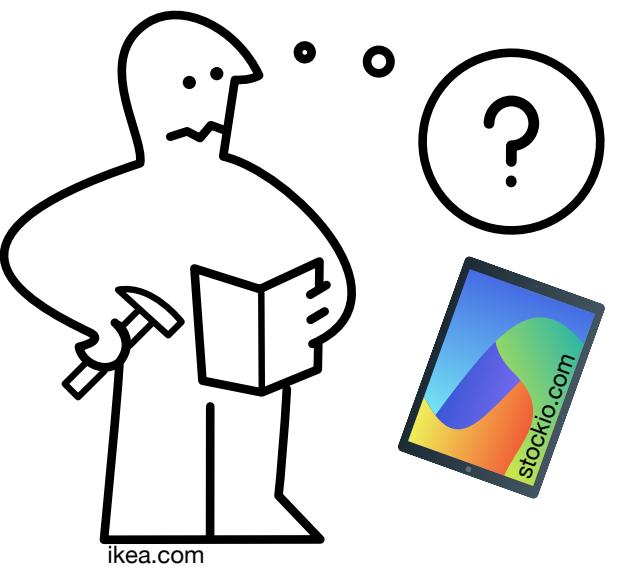
# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*



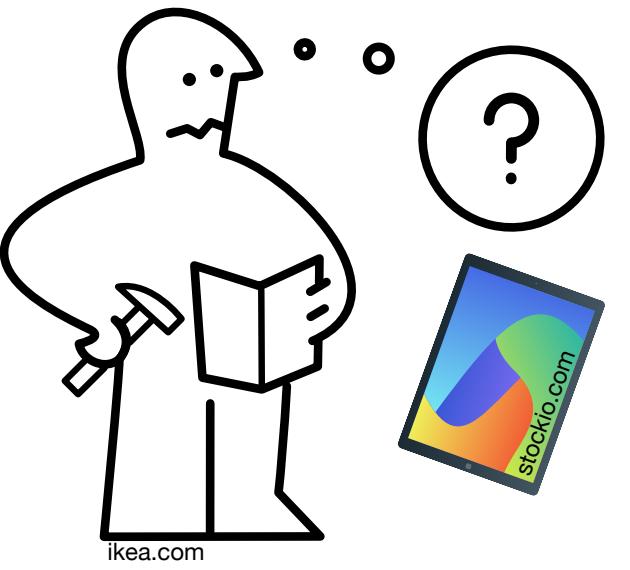
# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*



# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*

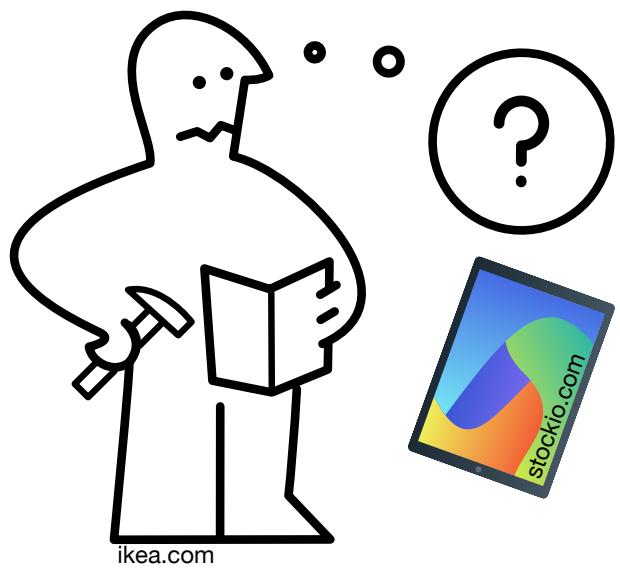


before



# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*

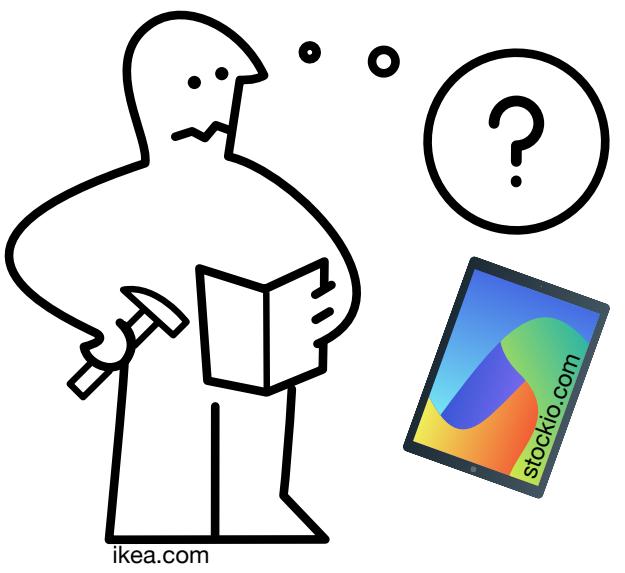


before

playing a song

# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*

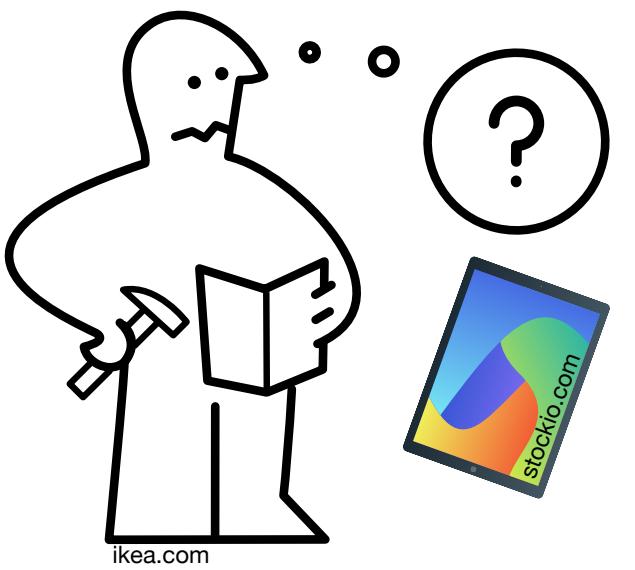


before

ordering food

# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*

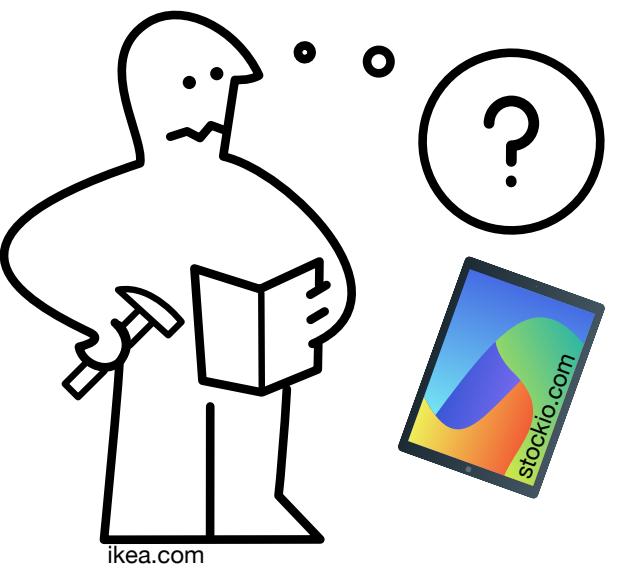


before

booking a ride

# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*

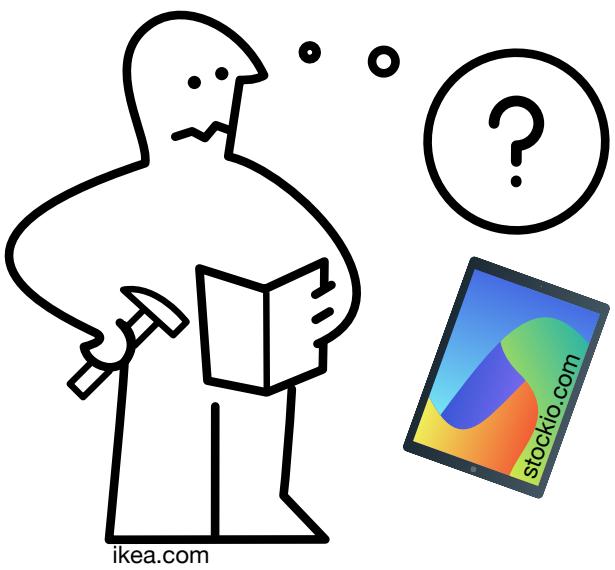


before

making a payment

# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*



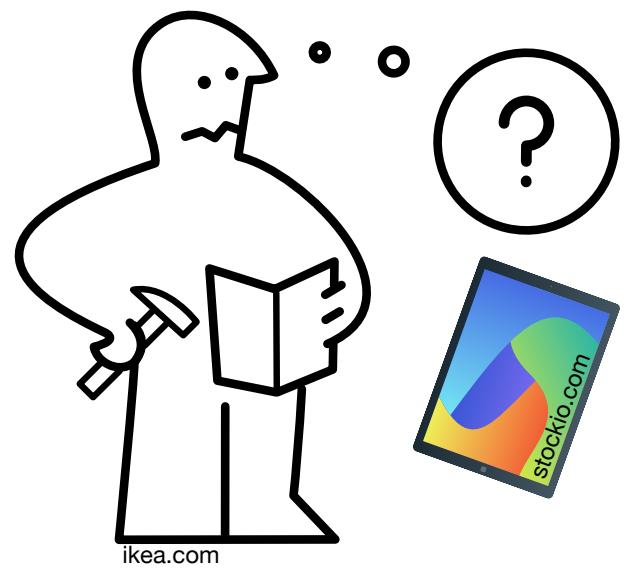
before

making a payment

They should just get the job done!

# Most tools are not worth *learning*!

Imagine your favorite app needing an *instruction manual*



before

making a payment

## They should just get the job done!

without the need to be *learnt*

**Most tools are not worth *learning*!**

Most remaining should not need *upfront* investment

Most remaining should not need *upfront* investment

Learn as you go!

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

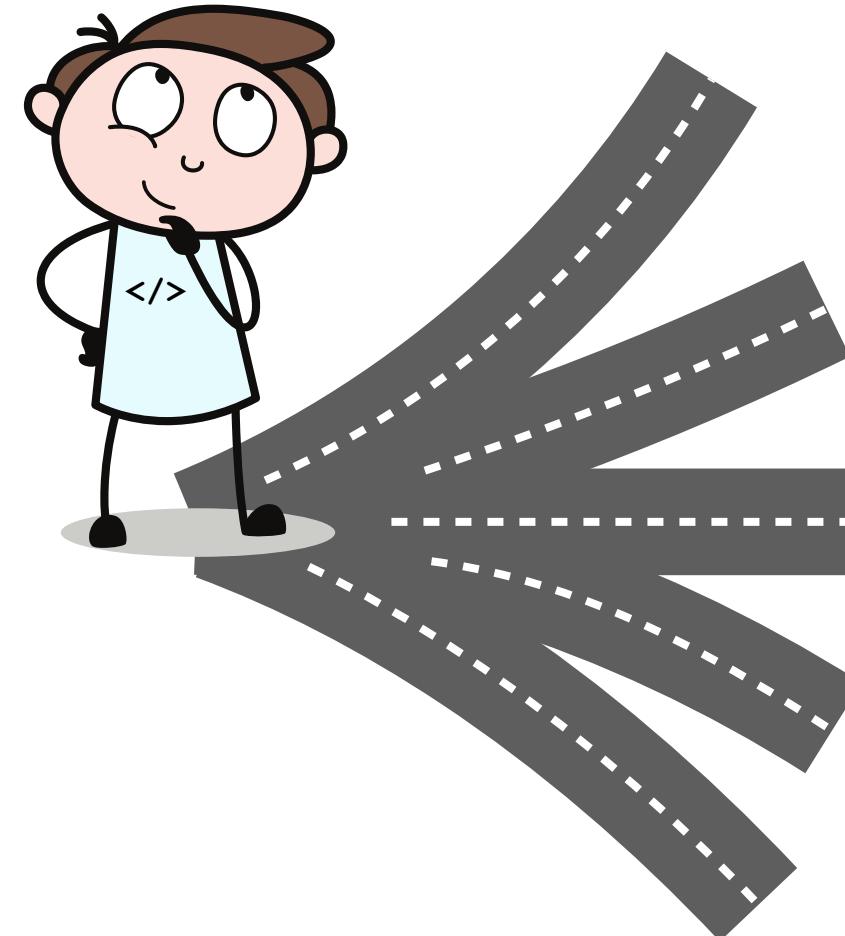
a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability                          Via **local** exploration from where I am now

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

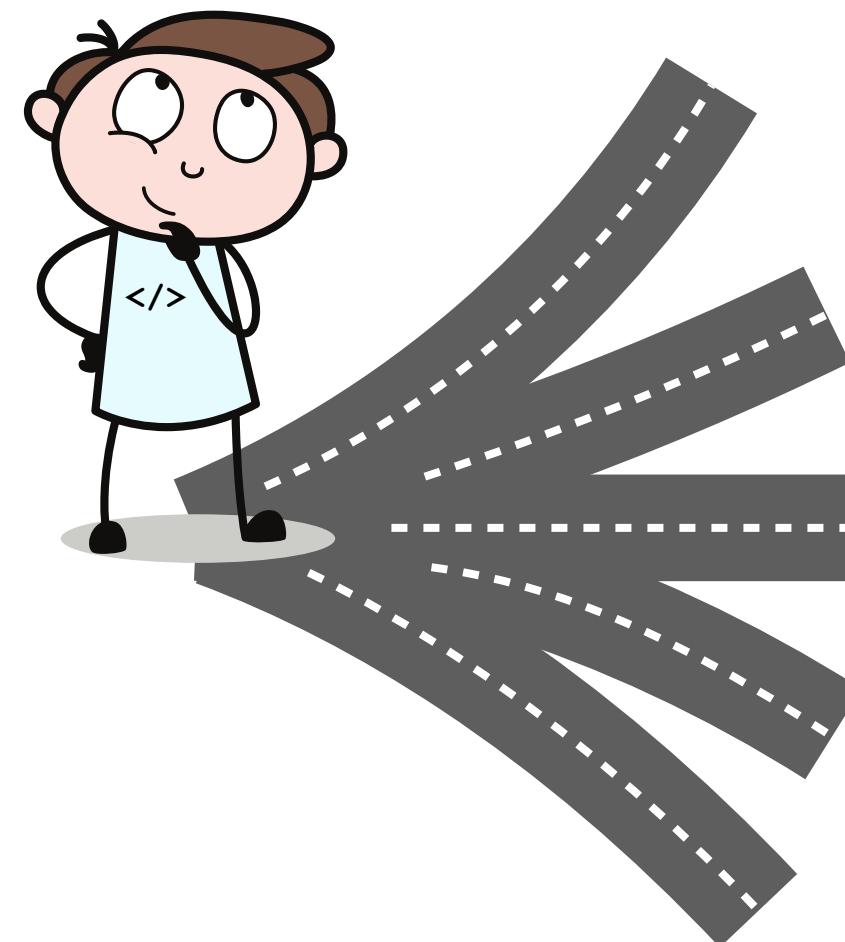
- Discoverability      **Via local exploration from where I am now**



# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability      Via **local** exploration from where I am now



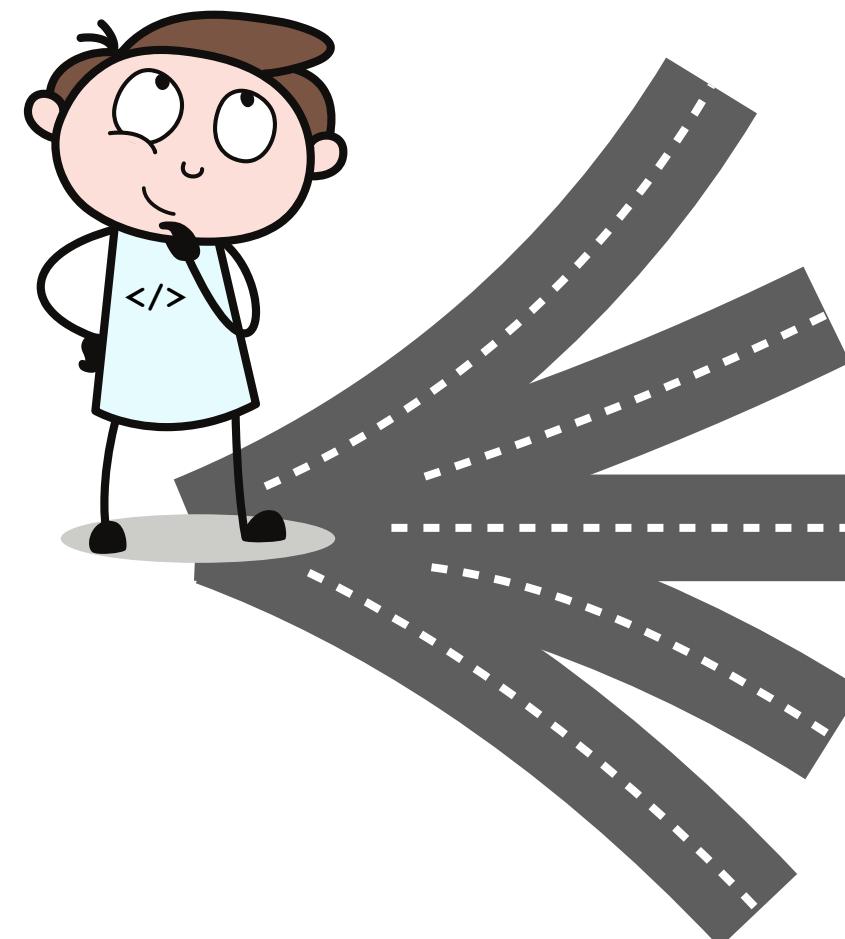
Type the dot

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability

Via **local** exploration from where I am now



Type the dot

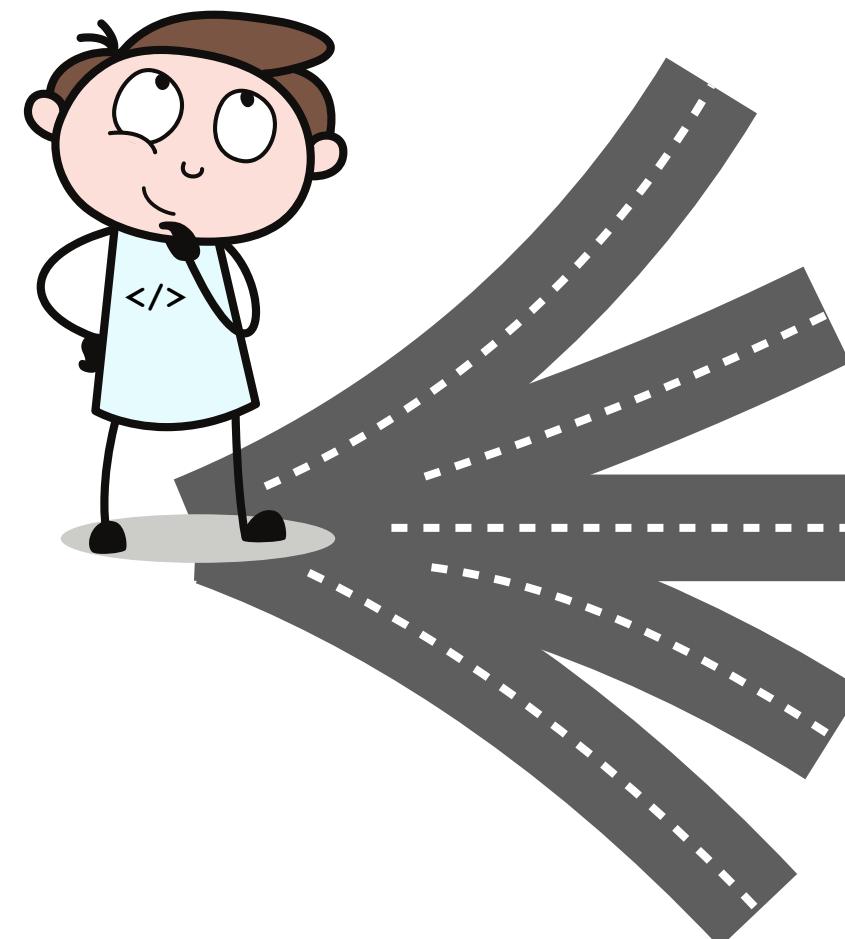
Look in the companion object

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability

Via **local** exploration from where I am now



Type the dot

Look in the companion object

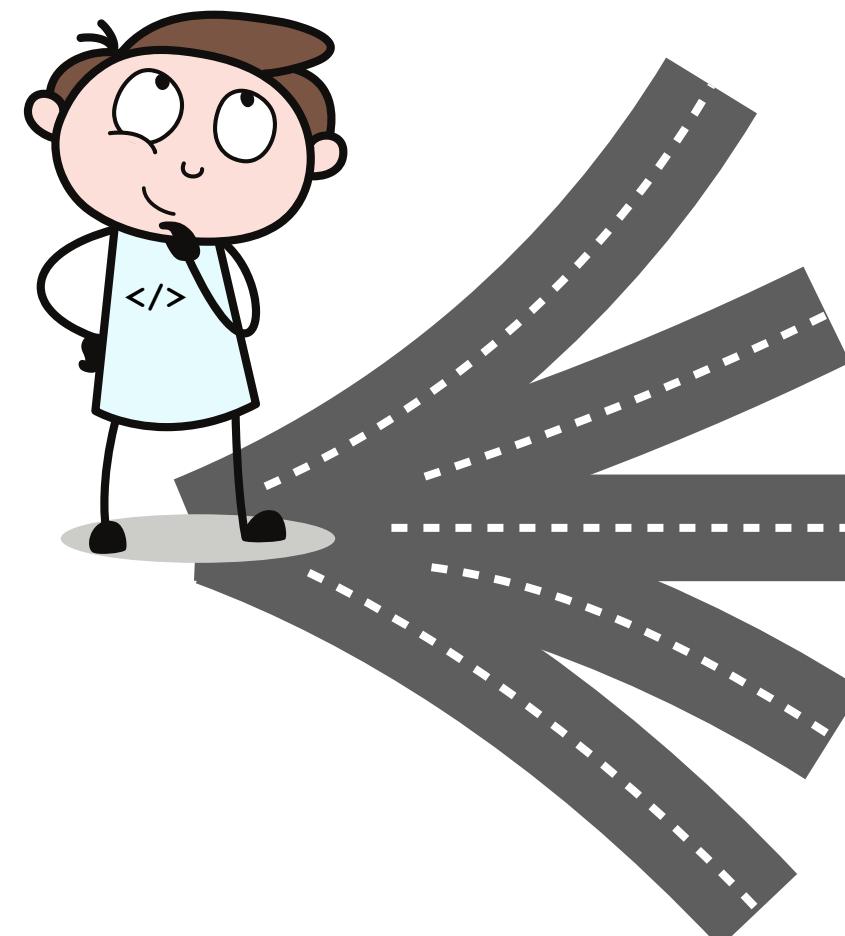
Pattern match

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability

Via **local** exploration from where I am now



Type the dot

Look in the companion object

Pattern match

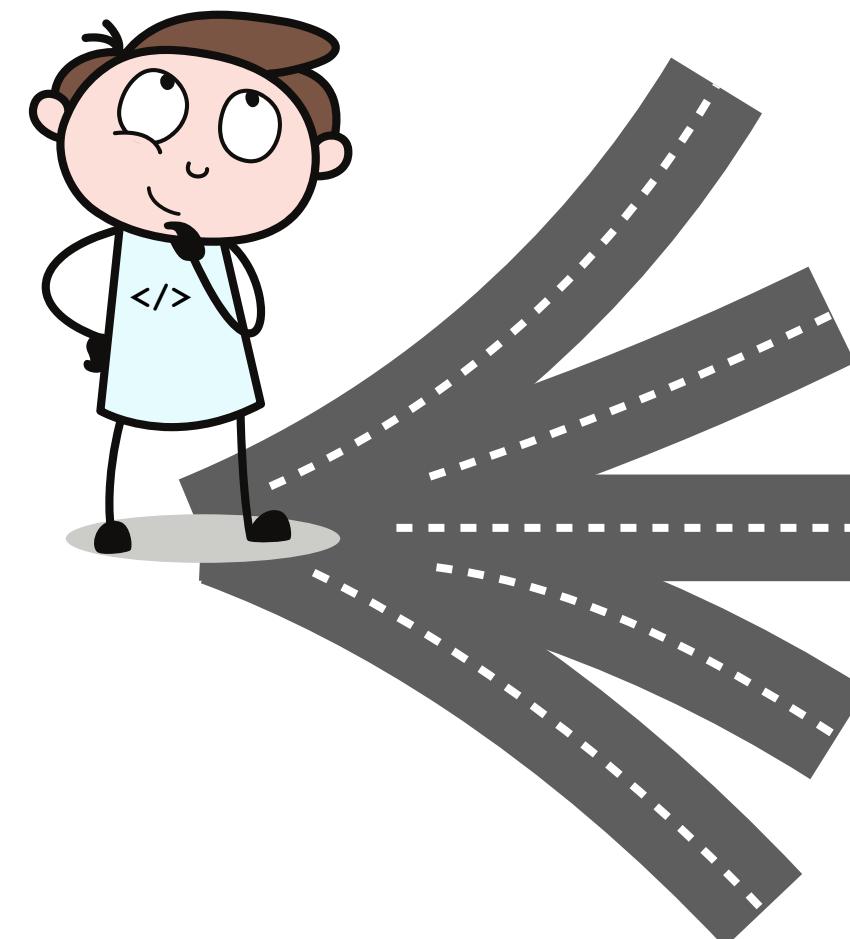
Peek at Scaladoc

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability

Via **local** exploration from where I am now



Type the dot

Look in the companion object

Pattern match

Peek at Scaladoc

Compiler error message

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability                          Via **local** exploration from where I am now

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability                          Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability                          Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance                                  Facilitate introduction to the domain

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability                          Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance                                  Facilitate introduction to the domain
- Ramp, but no ceiling

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability                          Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance                                  Facilitate introduction to the domain
- Ramp, but no ceiling                    Simple things simple, complex things possible

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability                          Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance                                  Facilitate introduction to the domain
- Ramp, but no ceiling                    Simple things simple, complex things possible
- Safety

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability  
Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance  
Facilitate introduction to the domain
- Ramp, but no ceiling  
Simple things simple, complex things possible
- Safety  
Provide reasonable guardrails

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability  
Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance  
Facilitate introduction to the domain
- Ramp, but no ceiling  
Simple things simple, complex things possible
- Safety  
Provide reasonable guardrails
- Hide unnecessary details

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability  
Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance  
Facilitate introduction to the domain
- Ramp, but no ceiling  
Simple things simple, complex things possible
- Safety  
Provide reasonable guardrails
- Hide unnecessary details  
Operate at the right level of abstraction

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability  
Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance  
Facilitate introduction to the domain
- Ramp, but no ceiling  
Simple things simple, complex things possible
- Safety  
Provide reasonable guardrails
- Hide unnecessary details  
Operate at the right level of abstraction
- Zero setup

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability  
Via **local** exploration from where I am now
- Guidance  
Facilitate introduction to the domain
- Ramp, but no ceiling  
Simple things simple, complex things possible
- Safety  
Provide reasonable guardrails
- Hide unnecessary details  
Operate at the right level of abstraction
- Zero setup  
Just Import 'N' Go!

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

Good News!

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

Good News!

Scala ecosystem  
already decent at  
JING principles

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

Good News!

Scala ecosystem  
already decent at  
JING principles

In an ideal world

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a set of *principles* for library design

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

Good News!

Scala ecosystem  
already decent at  
JING principles

In an ideal world

Knowing Scala is all you need.  
Pick up the rest through JING.

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

OpenAPI

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

OpenAPI

a specification language for HTTP APIs

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming against OpenAPI specification

OpenAPI

a specification language for HTTP APIs

Let JING guide us through the rest!

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming **against** OpenAPI specification

OpenAPI

a specification language for HTTP APIs

Let JING guide us through the rest!

# Just Import 'N' Go (JING)

a *library* for programming **against** OpenAPI specification

i.e. specification first

## OpenAPI

a specification language for HTTP APIs

Let JING guide us through the rest!

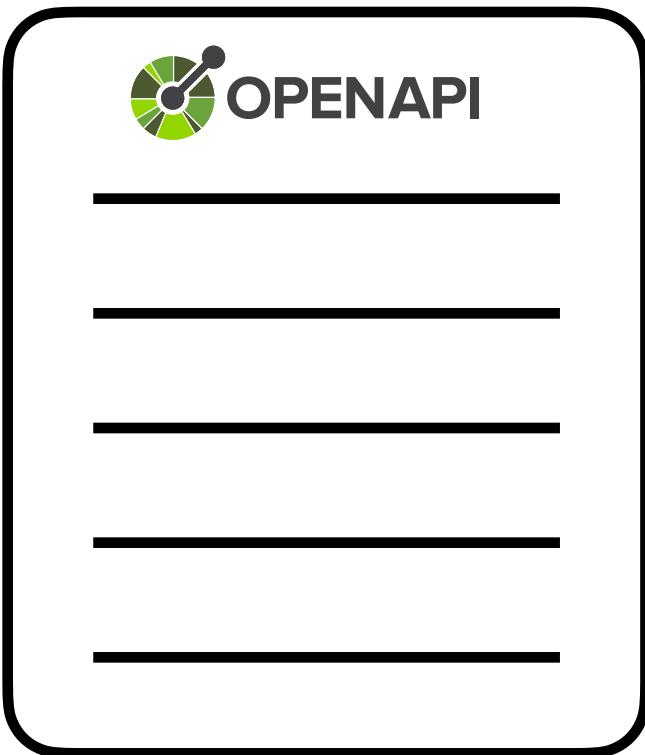
# Spec-first APIs

# Spec-first APIs

SotA:

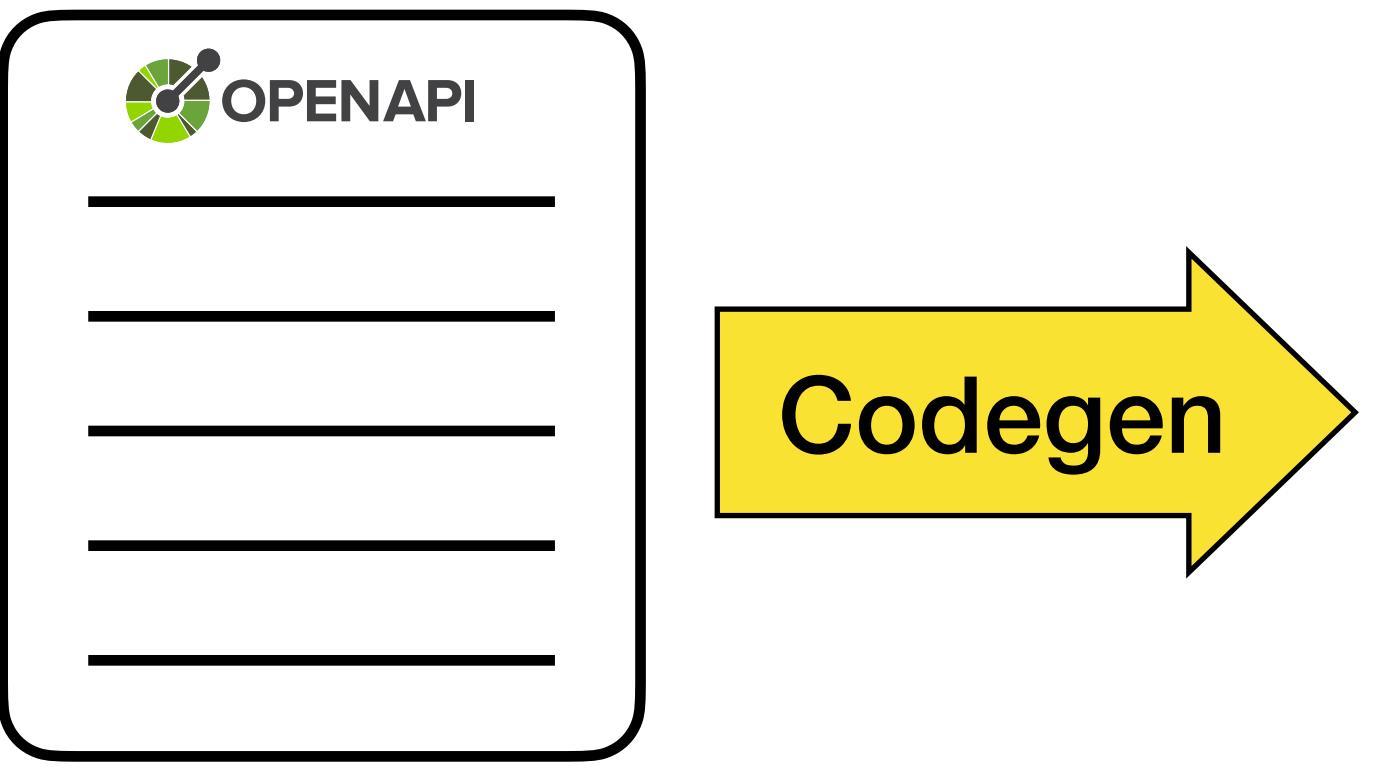
# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



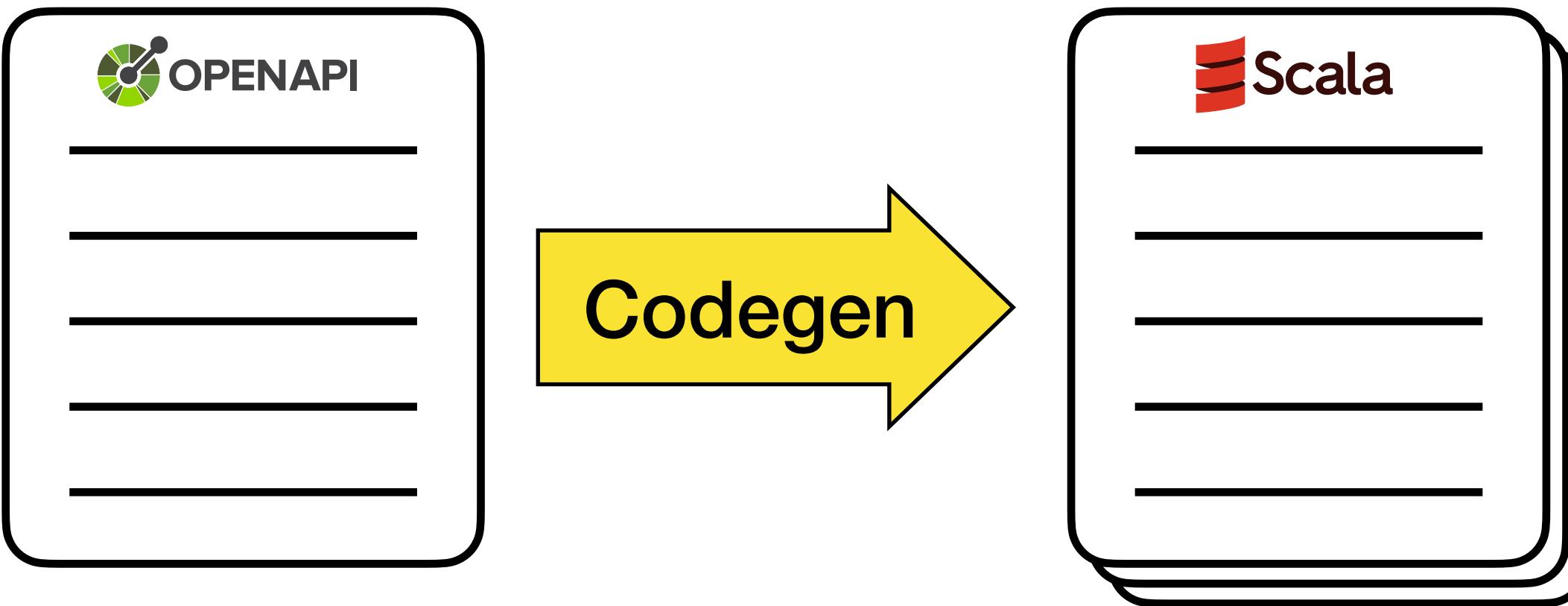
# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



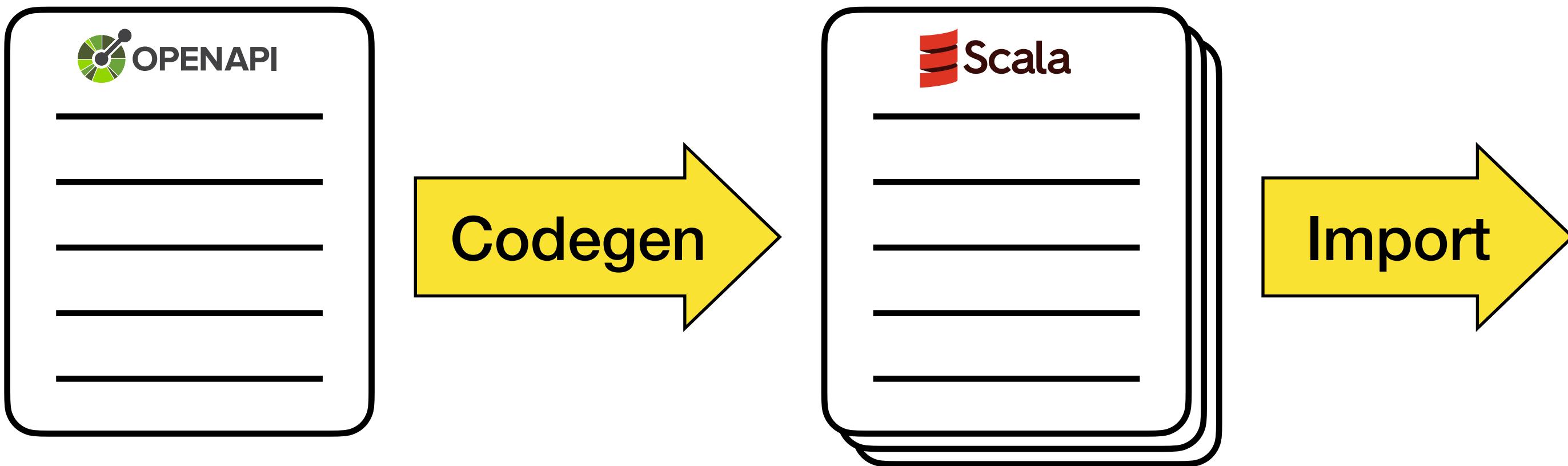
# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



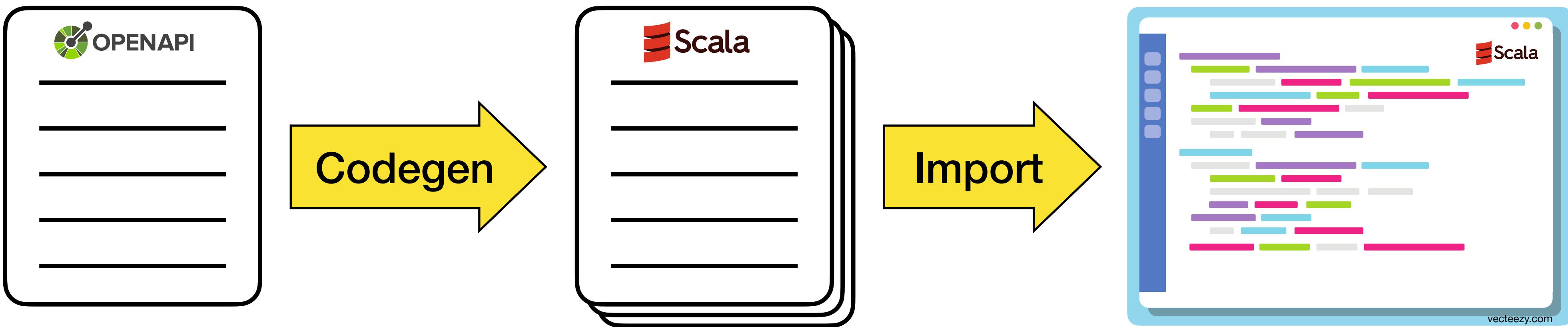
# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



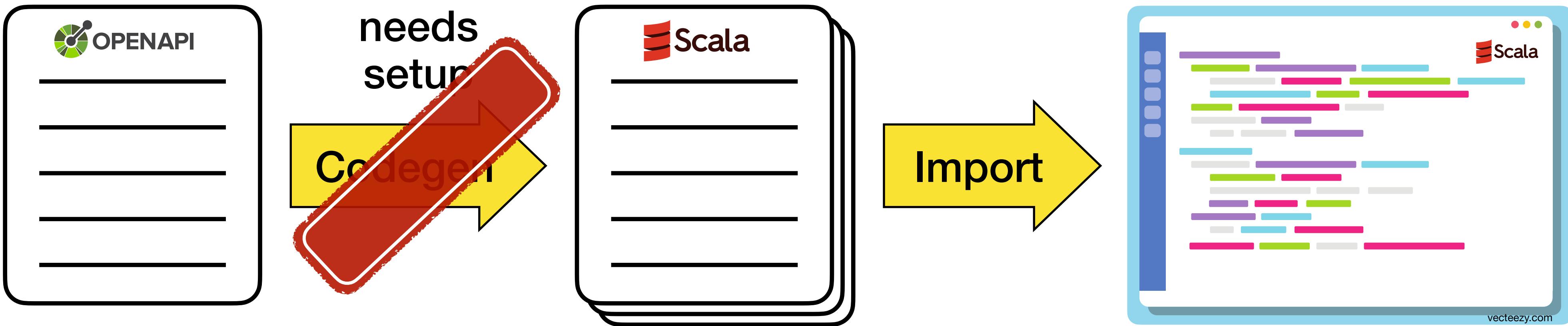
# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



# Spec-first APIs

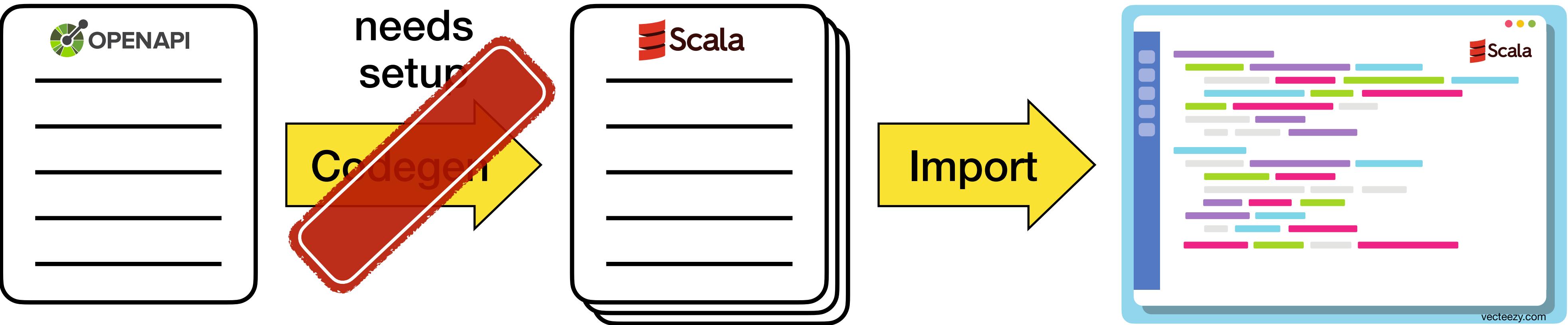
SotA:



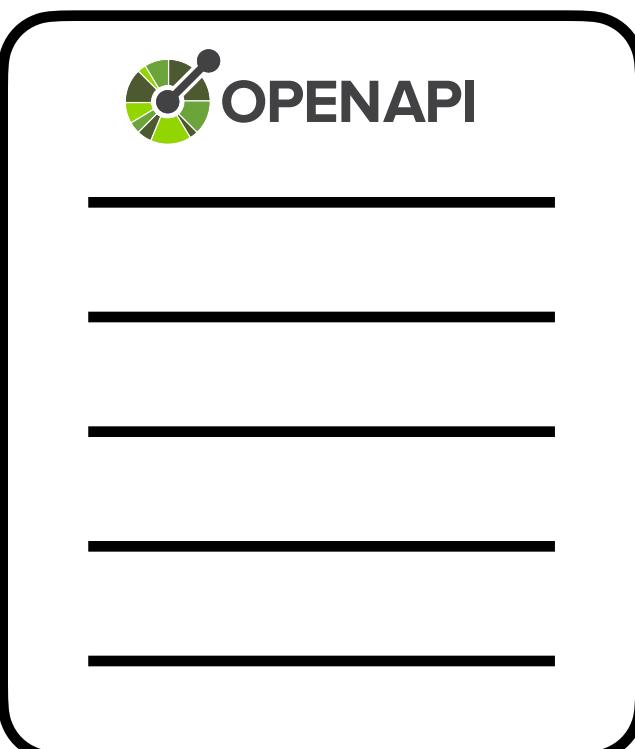
JING:

# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



JING:

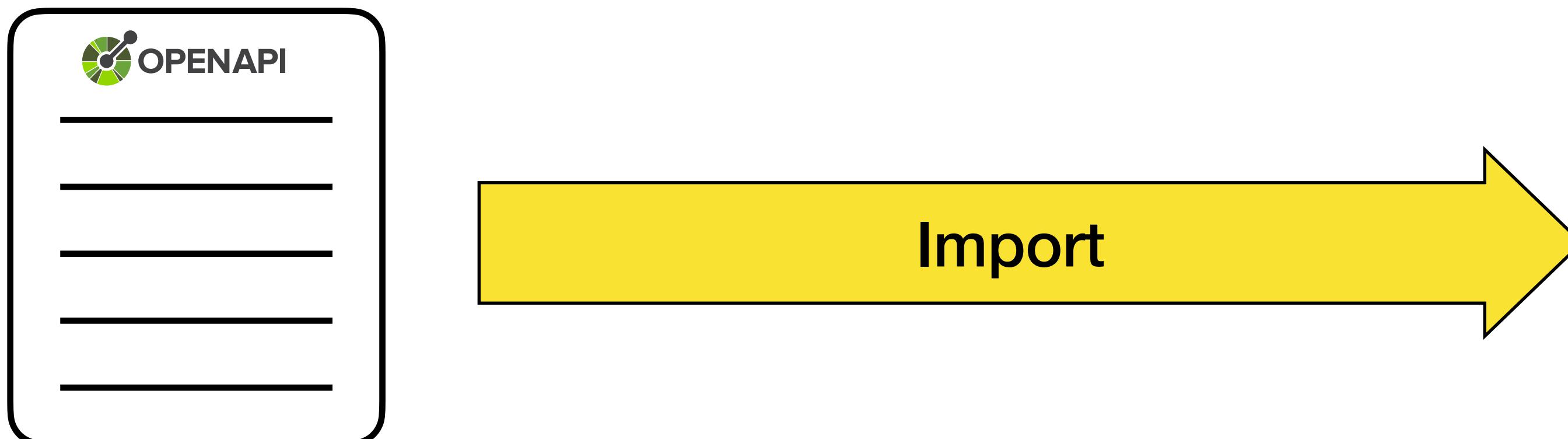


# Spec-first APIs

SotA:

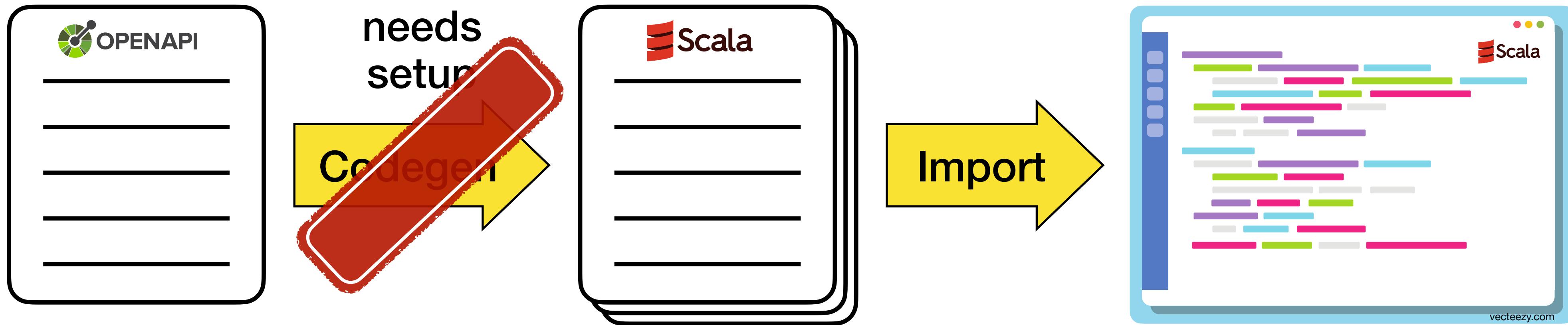


JING:

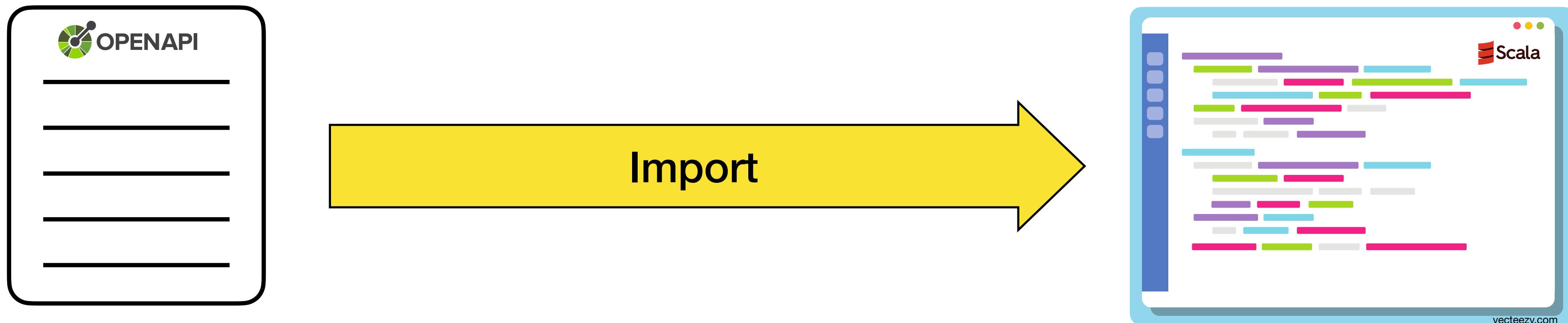


# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



JING:

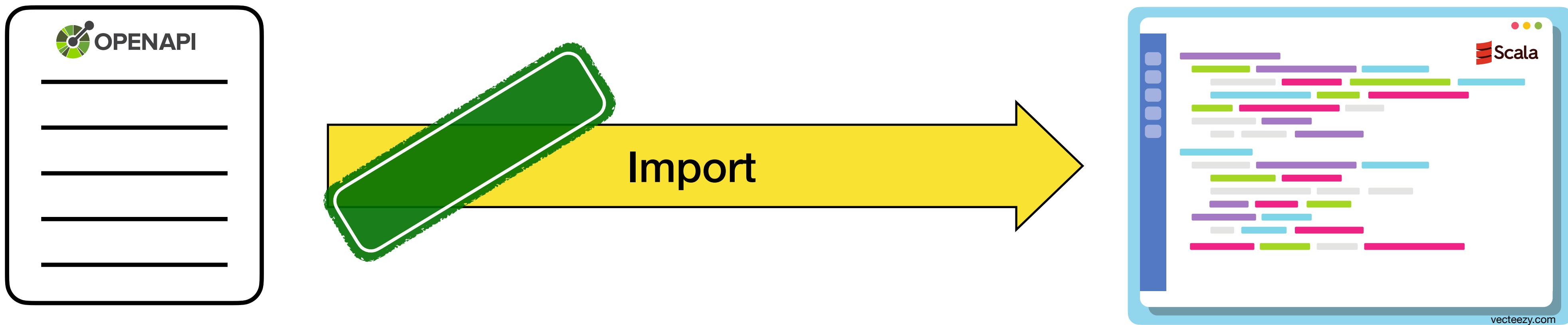


# Spec-first APIs

SotA:



JING:



# **Demo Time!**

# Have I mentioned

# Have I mentioned

- *Exhaustive* case and error handling

# Have I mentioned

- *Exhaustive* case and error handling
  - not just the happy path

# Have I mentioned

- *Exhaustive* case and error handling
  - not just the happy path
- *Type-safe*

# Have I mentioned

- *Exhaustive* case and error handling
  - not just the happy path
- *Type-safe*
  - String literals are types

# Have I mentioned

- *Exhaustive* case and error handling
  - not just the happy path
- *Type-safe*
  - String literals are types
- *Servers* supported

# Have I mentioned

- *Exhaustive* case and error handling
  - not just the happy path
- *Type-safe*
  - String literals are types
- *Servers* supported
  - Incl. exhaustive endpoint handling

# Have I mentioned

- *Exhaustive* case and error handling
  - not just the happy path
- *Type-safe*
  - String literals are types
- *Servers* supported
  - Incl. exhaustive endpoint handling
- *Localized* disruption for unsupported OpenAPI features

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability 
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability 
- Guidance 
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability ✓
- Guidance ✓
- Ramp, ✓ but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability ✓
- Guidance ✓
- Ramp, ✓ but no ceiling ✓ not feature complete
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability ✓
- Guidance ✓
- Ramp, ✓ but no ceiling ✓ not feature complete
- Safety ✓
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability ✓
- Guidance ✓
- Ramp, ✓ but no ceiling ✓ not feature complete
- Safety ✓
- Hide unnecessary details ✓
- Zero setup

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability 
- Guidance 
- Ramp,  but no ceiling  not feature complete
- Safety 
- Hide unnecessary details 
- Zero setup 

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup



Objection

Applicable only to  
well-understood domains

# JING Principles Review

- Discoverability
- Guidance
- Ramp, but no ceiling
- Safety
- Hide unnecessary details
- Zero setup

👉 Objection

Applicable only to well-understood domains

🔨 Dismissed

*Libraries*, almost by definition, are for well-understood domains

# Etiology

(the study of causes or origins)

Why does JING look the way it does?

# Single, structurally typed value

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...")
```

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {  
    val schemas: {  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
    val paths: {  
        val `/pet`: {  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {  
    val schemas: {  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
    val paths: {  
        val `/pet`: {  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

- No generated classes/objects

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {  
    val schemas: {  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
    val paths: {  
        val `/pet`: {  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

- No generated classes/objects
- Each type either:

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {
```

- No generated classes/objects
- Each type either:  
pre-defined in the library

```
    val schemas: {  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
  
    val paths: {  
        val `/pet`: {  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
        }  
        // ...  
    }
```

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {
```

- No generated classes/objects
- Each type either:

pre-defined in the library

defined as type alias

```
    val schemas: {  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
  
    val paths: {  
        val `/pet`: {  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
        }  
        // ...  
    }
```

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {  
    val schemas: {  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
    val paths: {  
        val `/pet`: {  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

- No generated classes/objects
- Each type either:
  - pre-defined in the library
  - defined as type alias
  - structural refinement

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {  
    val schemas: {  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
    val paths: {  
        val `/pet`: {  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

- No generated classes/objects
- Each type either:
  - pre-defined in the library
  - defined as type alias
  - structural refinement
- Reason:

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {  
    val schemas: _ =  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
    val paths: _ =  
        val `/pet`: _ =  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
    }  
    // ...  
}
```

- No generated classes/objects
- Each type either:
  - pre-defined in the library
  - defined as type alias
  - structural refinement
- Reason:
  - Scala 3 macros cannot add new definitions

# Single, structurally typed value

```
val api = jing.openapi("...") : OpenApiSpec {  
    val schemas: {  
        type Pet  
        val Pet: ObjectSchemaCompanion[Pet, ..., ...]  
        // ...  
    }  
    val paths: {  
        val `/pet`: {  
            val Post: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            val Put: HttpEndpoint[..., ...]  
            // ...  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

- No generated classes/objects
- Each type either:
  - pre-defined in the library
  - defined as type alias
  - structural refinement
- I had no choice:

Scala 3 macros cannot add new definitions

# Why so many strange types?

# Why so many strange types?

```
type Pet = Obj [  
    Void  
    || "id"      :? Int64  
    || "name"    :: Str  
    || "category" :? Category  
    || "photoUrls" :: Arr[Str]  
    || "tags"     :? Arr[Tag]  
    || "status"   :? Enum[Str, Void] || "available" || "pending" || "sold"]
```

# Why so many strange types?

```
type Pet = Obj [  
    Void  
    || "id"      :? Int64  
    || "name"    :: Str  
    || "category" :? Category  
    || "photoUrls" :: Arr[Str]  
    || "tags"     :? Arr[Tag]  
    || "status"   :? Enum[Str, Void] || "available" || "pending" || "sold"]
```

Why not “simply” this?

```
type Pet = (  
    id: Option[Long],  
    name: String,  
    category: Option[Category],  
    photoUrls: Array[String],  
    tags: Option[Array[Tag]],  
    status: Option["available" | "pending" | "sold"],  
)
```

# Why so many strange types?

```
type Pet = Obj [  
    Void  
    || "id"      :? Int64  
    || "name"    :: Str  
    || "category" :? Category  
    || "photoUrls" :: Arr[Str]  
    || "tags"     :? Arr[Tag]  
    || "status"   :? Enum[Str, Void] || "available" || "pending" || "sold"]
```

Why not “simply” this?

```
type Pet = (  
    id: Option[Long],  
    name: String,  
    category: Option[Category],  
    photoUrls: Array[String],  
    tags: Option[Array[Tag]],  
    status: Option["available" | "pending" | "sold"],  
)
```

1. Faithful domain model (optional fields, n-ary sums, base-type of enums)

# Why so many strange types?

```
type Pet = Obj [  
    Void  
    || "id"      :? Int64  
    || "name"    :: Str  
    || "category" :? Category  
    || "photoUrls" :: Arr[Str]  
    || "tags"     :? Arr[Tag]  
    || "status"   :? Enum[Str, Void] || "available" || "pending" || "sold"]
```

Why not “simply” this?

```
type Pet = (  
    id: Option[Long],  
    name: String,  
    category: Option[Category],  
    photoUrls: Array[String],  
    tags: Option[Array[Tag]],  
    status: Option["available" | "pending" | "sold"],  
)
```

1. Faithful domain model (optional fields, n-ary sums, base-type of enums)
2. Clear separation of Domain vs. Scala types

# Why so many strange types?

```
type Pet = Obj [  
    Void  
    || "id"      :? Int64  
    || "name"    :: Str  
    || "category" :? Category  
    || "photoUrls" :: Arr[Str]  
    || "tags"     :? Arr[Tag]  
    || "status"   :? Enum[Str, Void] || "available" || "pending" || "sold"]
```

Why not “simply” this?

```
type Pet = (  
    id: Option[Long],  
    name: String,  
    category: Option[Category],  
    photoUrls: Array[String],  
    tags: Option[Array[Tag]],  
    status: Option["available" | "pending" | "sold"],  
)
```

1. Faithful domain model (optional fields, n-ary sums, base-type of enums)
2. Clear separation of Domain vs. Scala types
3. Ad-hoc tuples or unions don’t make good GADT indices

# Why so many strange types?

```
type Pet = Obj [  
    Void  
    || "id"      :? Int64  
    || "name"    :: Str  
    || "category" :? Category  
    || "photoUrls" :: Arr[Str]  
    || "tags"     :? Arr[Tag]  
    I chose: "status" :? Enum[Str, Void] || "available" || "pending" || "sold"]
```

Why not “simply” this?

```
type Pet = (  
    id: Option[Long],  
    name: String,  
    category: Option[Category],  
    photoUrls: Array[String],  
    tags: Option[Array[Tag]],  
    status: Option["available" | "pending" | "sold"],  
)
```

1. Faithful domain model (optional fields, n-ary sums, base-type of enums)
2. Clear separation of Domain vs. Scala types
3. Ad-hoc tuples or unions don’t make good GADT indices

# What's the point of Value[\_] ?

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

```
val pet = Pet(???)
```

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

```
val pet = Pet(???) : Value[Pet]
```

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

```
val pet = Pet(???) : Value[Pet]
```

1. To reinforce **clear separation** of Domain vs. Scala types,  
keep **Domain types uninhabited** at the Scala level.

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

```
val pet = Pet(???) : Value[Pet]
```

1. To reinforce **clear separation** of Domain vs. Scala types,  
keep **Domain types uninhabited** at the Scala level.

```
type Pet = Obj[.. || .. || ..]
```

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

```
val pet = Pet(???) : Value[Pet]
```

1. To reinforce **clear separation** of Domain vs. Scala types,  
keep **Domain types uninhabited** at the Scala level.

```
type Pet = Obj[.. || .. || ..]
```

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

```
val pet = Pet(???) : Value[Pet]
```

1. To reinforce **clear separation** of Domain vs. Scala types,  
keep **Domain types uninhabited** at the Scala level.

```
type Pet = Obj[.. || .. || ..]
```

2. **Freedom** to redefine Value (e.g. as a match type)  
while **Obj**, **||**, **:::**, **Enum**, ... remain class types (good GADT indices)

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

```
val pet = Pet(???) : Value[Pet]
```

1. To reinforce **clear separation** of Domain vs. Scala types,  
keep **Domain types uninhabited** at the Scala level.

```
type Pet = Obj[..] || .. || ..]
```

2. **Freedom** to redefine Value (e.g. as a match type)  
while **Obj**, **||**, **:::**, **Enum**, ... remain class types (good GADT indices)

```
Schema[Obj[..]]
```

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

```
val pet = Pet(???) : Value[Pet]
```

1. To reinforce **clear separation** of Domain vs. Scala types,  
keep **Domain types uninhabited** at the Scala level.

```
type Pet = Obj[..] || .. || ..]
```

2. **Freedom** to redefine Value (e.g. as a match type)  
while **Obj**, **||**, **:::**, **Enum**, ... remain class types (good GADT indices)

**Schema**[**Obj**[..]] ----- “index” **Obj** implies a specific  
case of the **Schema** ADT

# What's the point of Value[\_]?

I chose:

```
val pet = Pet(???) : Value[Pet]
```

1. To reinforce **clear separation** of Domain vs. Scala types,  
keep **Domain types uninhabited** at the Scala level.

```
type Pet = Obj[..] || .. || ..]
```

2. **Freedom** to redefine Value (e.g. as a match type)  
while **Obj**, **||**, **::**, **Enum**, ... remain class types (good GADT indices)

**Schema**[**Obj**[..]] ----- “index” **Obj** implies a specific  
case of the **Schema** ADT

# **Future Work**

# **Future Work**

# Future Work

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of values

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of Values
  - Skip intermediate Json objects

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of `Value`s
  - Skip intermediate Json objects
    - à la `Jsoniter`, but parsing into `Value`s

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of `Value`s
  - Skip intermediate Json objects
    - à la `Jsoniter`, but parsing into `Value`s
- Auto-derive transformation to a (pre-existing) Scala class

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of `Value`s
  - Skip intermediate Json objects
    - à la `Jsoniter`, but parsing into `Value`s
- Auto-derive transformation to a (pre-existing) Scala class
  - à la `Chimney` or `Ducktape`, but transforming from `Value`s

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of `Value`s
  - Skip intermediate Json objects
    - à la Jsoniter, but parsing into `Value`s
- Auto-derive transformation to a (pre-existing) Scala class
  - à la Chimney or Ducktape, but transforming from `Value`s
- Reified Transformation

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of `Value`s
  - Skip intermediate Json objects
    - à la Jsoniter, but parsing into `Value`s
- Auto-derive transformation to a (pre-existing) Scala class
  - à la Chimney or Ducktape, but transforming from `Value`s
- Reified Transformation
  - `Transformation[A, Scala[B]]` *compiled to* `Array[Byte] => B | Error`

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of `Values`
  - Skip intermediate Json objects
    - à la Jsoniter, but parsing into `Values`
- Auto-derive transformation to a (pre-existing) Scala class
  - à la Chimney or Ducktape, but transforming from `Values`
- Reified Transformation
  - `Transformation[A, Scala[B]]` *compiled to* `Array[Byte] => B | Error`
  - i.e. parse directly to the domain model, skipping `Values`

# Future Work

- Make feature-complete *enough*
- Avoid excessive allocations
  - Flatter representation of `Values`
  - Skip intermediate Json objects
    - à la `Jsoniter`, but parsing into `Values`
- Auto-derive transformation to a (pre-existing)
  - à la `Chimney` or `Ducktape`, but transforming from `Values`
- Reified Transformation
  - `Transformation[A, Scala[B]]` *compiled to* `Array[Byte] => B | Error`
  - i.e. parse directly to the domain model, skipping `Values`



# Takeaways

# Takeaways

**Zero-setup spec-first API programming?**

# Takeaways

**Zero-setup spec-first API programming?**

*Hell yeah!*

# Takeaways

Zero-setup spec-first API programming?

*Hell yeah!*

**JING Vision:** All you need to know is Scala.

# Takeaways

**Zero-setup spec-first API programming?**

*Hell yeah!*

**JING Vision:** All you need to know is Scala.

The rest? Just Import 'N' Go!



# Call to Action



# Call to Action



JING for



# Call to Action



JING for

Avro



# Call to Action



JING for

Avro

gRPC



# Call to Action



JING for

Avro

gRPC

Smithy



# Call to Action

JING for

Avro

gRPC

Smithy

GraphQL



# Call to Action

JING for

Avro

gRPC

Smithy

GraphQL

AsyncAPI



# Call to Action

JING for

Avro

gRPC

Smithy

GraphQL

AsyncAPI

...

# Thank you!



[github.com/TomasMikula/jing](https://github.com/TomasMikula/jing)