

## Numerical Reasoning Test 1 - Solutions

$$\begin{array}{rclcl}
 1 & \text{Grade A 2009} & = & 25,000 \div 50 \times \$500 & = & \$250,000 \\
 & \text{Grade C 2009} & = & 80,000 \div 50 \times \$150 & = & \$240,000 \\
 & & & \text{Total} & = & \underline{\underline{\$490,000}}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 2 & 20,000 \text{ Widgets} \times 1.26 & = 25,200 \text{ Widgets} \\
 & 25,200 \div 50 \times \$300 & = \underline{\underline{\$151,200}}
 \end{array}$$

### 3      **Grade A : Grade C**

Grade A:

$$20,000 \div 50 \times \$500 = \$200,000$$

Grade C:

$$75,000 \div 50 \times \$150 = \$225,000$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 & \text{Grade A} & : \text{Grade B} \\
 & \$200,000 & : \$225,000
 \end{array}$$

$$= \frac{\$200,000}{\$225,000}$$

$$= 0.8888$$

$$= \underline{\underline{0.89.1}}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 4 & \text{Grade C 2010} & = 70,000 \div 50 \times \$150 \\
 & & = \$210,000
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 & \text{Grade B 2012} & = 20,000 \div 50 \times \$300 \\
 & & = \$120,000
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & \$210,000 & \\
 + & \underline{\underline{\$120,000}} & \\
 & \$330,000 &
 \end{array}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\$330k}}$$

- 5 Step 1 – Calculate the reduced Standard and Premium fees for each London location

London (Outer)

Standard price x .75 = £37.50

Premium price x 60% = £36.15

London (City)

Standard price x .75 = £49.13

Premium price x 60% = £45.45

Step 2 – Calculate the rental costs in each location

London (Outer); £37.50 + £10.00 + £36.15 + £12.29 = £95.94

London (City); £49.13 + £12.49 + £45.45 + £19.95 = £127.02

Step 3 – Sum the totals above

£95.94 + £127.02 = £222.95 = £223 (to the nearest £)

**Thus the correct answer is, £223**

- 6 Step 1 – Calculate the monthly Standard cost for each location

**Leeds: £35 + £8 x 20 = £716**

**Brighton: £32.50 + £8 x 20 = £616**

Paris: (£ 50.00 + 18 /1.15) x 20 + £125 = £1,307

**New York: (\$ 75.00 + 18.50 x 20)/1.6 + £125 = £1,293.75**

**London (Outer): £50.00 x 20 = £1,000**

London (City): £65.50 x 20 = £1,310

Step 2 - Calculate the monthly Premium cost for each location

**Leeds: £45.50 + 10.75 x 20 = £1,125**

**Brighton: £42.00 + 10.25 x 20 = £1,045**

Paris: (£ 65.75 + 18/1.15) x 20 + £125 = £1,582

New York: (\$ 95.00 + 18.5 /1.6) x 20 + £125 = £1,543

**London (Outer): £60.25 +12.29 x 20 = £1,080**

London (City): £75.75 + 19.95 x 20 = £1,914

Step 3 – Review to determine how many office locations

**Thus the correct answer is, 2**

- 7            Step 1 – Calculate the multiple when renting two thousand square feet  
 $2,000 / 100 = 20$  multiple
- Step 2 – Total the cost for renting 100 square feet of Standard office space at each UK location  
 $£35 + £32.50 + £50 + £65.50 = £183$
- Step 3 – Calculate the total UK daily cost  
 $£183 \times 20 = £3,660$

**Thus the correct answer is, £3,660**

- 8            Step 1 – Calculate the new overall Standard and Premium fee for each London location  
 London (Outer):  $£50 + £10.00 + £5 = £65$   
 London (City):  $£65.50 + £12.49 = £77.99$
- Step 2 – Calculate the average  
 $(£65 + £77.99) / 2 = £71.50$
- Step 3 - Calculate the average for the original overall Standard and Premium fee for each London location  
 $(£60 + £77.99) / 2 = £69$
- Step 4 – Calculate the % increase  
 $71.5 - 69 / 69 = 3.6\% = 4\%$  (to the nearest %)

**Thus the correct answer is, 4%**

- 9             $2011 = 12\% \times \$1.45m = \$174,000$   
 $2012 = 18\% \times \$2m = \underline{\$360,000}$   
 $= \underline{\$534,000}$
- 10            $2011 = 30\% \times \$1.45m = \$435k$   
 $2012 = 24\% \times \$2m = \underline{\$480k}$   
 $\$480k - \$435k = \underline{\$45k}$
- 11           Bloom Plc 2012 =  $25\% \times \$2m = \$500k$   
               Tade Hd 2012 =  $\underline{13\% \times \$2m = \$260k}$   
               Total =  $\underline{\$760k}$

12

$$\begin{aligned} 2011 &= 26\% \times \$1.45\text{m} = \$377\text{k} \\ 2012 &= 20\% \times \$2\text{m} = \$400\text{k} \end{aligned}$$

$$\$400\text{k} - \$377\text{k} = \$23\text{k}$$

$$= \$23\text{k}$$

$$\frac{\$23\text{k}}{\$377\text{k}} \times 100$$

$$= \underline{\underline{6.1\%}}$$

13

$$\begin{array}{r} 35\text{cm} \\ 30\text{cm} \\ 20\text{cm} \\ 30\text{cm} \\ \hline 115\text{cm} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{30\text{cm}}{115\text{cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\underline{26\%}}$$

14

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nov} &= 20\text{cm} \\ \text{Jan} &= 25\text{cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$25 - 20 = 5\text{cm}$$

$$\frac{5\text{cm}}{20\text{cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\underline{25\%}}$$

15

$$\begin{aligned} (35\text{cm} + 40\text{cm}) \times 1.2 &= 90\text{cm} \\ (20\text{cm} + 5\text{cm}) \times 0.85 &= \underline{+ 21.25\text{cm}} \\ \text{Total} &= \underline{\underline{111.25\text{cm}}} \end{aligned}$$

16

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dec} &= 30\text{cm} + 15\text{cm} = 45\text{cm} \\ \text{Feb} &= 40\text{cm} + 5\text{cm} = 45\text{cm} \\ \text{Total} &= \underline{\underline{90\text{cm}}} \end{aligned}$$

- 17                    Step 1 – Calculate the number of billable days for each consultant  
Kim:  $148 / 7 = 21.1$   
Kris:  $130 / 7 = 18.6$   
Sam:  $145 / 7 = 20.7$   
Tim:  $134 / 7 = 19.1$   
Trevor:  $124 / 7 = 17.7$

Step 2 – Calculate the May fees for each consultant

Kim:  $650 \times 21.1 = \text{£}13,715$

Kris:  $1,120 \times 18.6 = \text{£}20,832$

Sam:  $950 \times 20.7 = \text{£}19,665$

Tim:  $1,020 \times 19.1 = \text{£}19,482$

Trevor:  $1,090 \times 17.7 = \text{£}19,293$

**Thus the correct answer is, Kris**

- 18                    Step 1 – Sum each month's figures from the histogram  
June: 90,000  
July: 73,000  
August: 86,500  
September: 89,

Step 2 – Calculate May's total from the table of figures

$13,743 + 20,800 + 19,679 + 19,526 + 19,309 = 93,057$

**Thus the correct answer is, May**

- 19      Step 1 – Calculate each consultant's average fees per day (June)  
 Kim:  $18.5 / 20 = .93$   
 Kris:  $19 / 20 = .95$   
 Sam:  $16.5 / 20 = .83$   
 Tim:  $17 / 20 = .85$   
 Trevor:  $19 / 20 = .95$

Step 2 – Calculate each consultant's average fees per day (July)  
**Kim:  $17 / 22 = .77$**   
**Kris:  $10.5 / 22 = .48$**   
**Sam:  $16 / 22 = .73$**   
**Tim:  $11.5 / 22 = .52$**   
 Trevor:  $18 / 22 = .82$

Step 3 – Calculate each consultant's average fees per day (August)  
 Kim:  $20.5 / 21 = .98$   
 Kris:  $18 / 21 = .86$   
**Sam:  $16.5 / 21 = .79$**   
 Tim:  $19.5 / 21 = .93$   
**Trevor:  $12 / 21 = .57$**

**Thus the correct answer is, 6 times**

- 20      Step 1 – Sum the total mileage claimed for Kim, Sam and Trevor  
 $350 + 430 + 388 = 1,168$  miles

Step 2 – Sum the travel expenses for Kris and Tim  
 $528 + 296 = 824$  miles

Step 3 – Subtract the 2 totals  
 $1,168 - 824 = 344$  miles

Step 4 – Calculate the mileage expense payable  
 $40p \times 344 = £137.60 = £140$  (to the nearest £10)

**Thus the correct answer is, £140**

