3.7	Independent claims containing a reference to another claim or to features from a claim of another category	<u>IV-3</u>
3.8 3.8.1	Claims directed to computer-implemented inventions Cases where all method steps can be fully	IV-3
3.8.2	implemented by generic data processing means Cases where method steps require specific data	IV-3
3.8.3	processing means and/or require additional technical devices as essential features  Cases where the invention is realised in a distributed	<u>IV-3</u>
3.0.3	computing environment	IV-3
4.	Clarity and interpretation of claims	IV-3
4.1	Clarity	<u>IV-3</u>
4.2	Interpretation	<u>IV-3</u>
4.3	Inconsistencies	IV-3
4.4	General statements, "spirit" of invention	IV-3
4.5 4.5.1 4.5.2 4.5.3 4.5.4 4.5.5	Essential features Objections arising from missing essential features Definition of essential features Generalisation of essential features Implicit features Examples	IV-3 IV-3 IV-4 IV-4 IV-4
4.6	Relative terms	<u>IV-4</u>
4.7	Terms like "about", "approximately" and "substantially"	<u>IV-4</u>
4.8	Trademarks	IV-4
4.9	Optional features	IV-4
4.10	Result to be achieved	IV-4
4.11	Parameters	<u>IV-4</u>
4.12 4.12.1	Product-by-process claim Product claim with process features	IV-5 IV-5
4.13	Interpretation of expressions stating a purpose	<u>IV-5</u>
4.14	Definition by reference to use or another entity	<u>IV-5</u>
4.15	The expression "in"	<u>IV-5</u>
4.16	Use claims	<u>IV-6</u>
4.17	References to the description or drawings	IV-6