

e)	Decisions criticising the essentiality or three-point test	507
1.4.5	Removal of set of features	508
1.4.6	Removal of a feature indicating the intended purpose	508
1.4.7	Elimination of inconsistencies and unclear features	509
a)	Amendment allowed	509
b)	Amendment not allowed	509
c)	Art. 84 and 123(2) EPC – inescapable trap	509
1.5.	Ranges of parameters – setting upper and lower limits	510
1.5.1	Forming a range by combination of end points of disclosed ranges	510
a)	Combination of the preferred narrower range and one of the part-ranges lying within the disclosed overall range	510
b)	Combination of the lower limit of the general range with the lower limit of the preferred range	511
c)	End points which are not part of a range	512
d)	Combination of an end point of a range with a value from a list of individually disclosed values	513
e)	Combination of end points of different levels of preference for several aspects of a composition	513
f)	Peptide fragments	514
1.5.2	Forming a range with isolated value taken from example	514
a)	Principle	514
b)	Amendment allowed	514
c)	Amendment not allowed	515
1.5.3	Setting new end point with not expressly disclosed value – "less than", "below" and rounding values	516
1.6.	Combination of features pertaining to separate embodiments or lists	517
1.6.1	Combination of features pertaining to separate embodiments: application as filed is not a "reservoir"	517
a)	Principles	517
b)	Examples of cases where the combination was held to be unallowable	518
c)	Examples of cases where the combination was held to be allowable	519
1.6.2	Selections from two lists – singling out a combination of features	520
a)	Principles	520
b)	Meaning of "selection from two lists"	521
c)	Disclosure of combination in an individualised manner – pointers	523
d)	Lists of converging alternatives	525
1.6.3	Deletion of elements from lists – shrinking the lists without singling out a combination of features	527
1.6.4	Combination of original independent claim with features from a plurality of dependent claims referring back to the independent claim separately – "US style" dependencies	529
1.7.	Disclaimers	529
1.7.1	Definition	529
1.7.2	Standards for examining disclosed and undisclosed disclaimers	530
a)	Principles established in G 1/03 and G 2/03 for undisclosed disclaimers	530