

# FParsec

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# Parsing

There is about four hundred billion different ways to parse things, and philosophies that follow from each.

- ▶ Pros and cons to each
- ▶ Different levels of difficulty
- ▶ Different performance characteristics

# Why is this an important discussion?

- ▶ Parsing logic tends to be one-off.
- ▶ Simple things end up becoming complex.
  - ▶ See: MEGA If-renderer
- ▶ If it's not planned correctly, reuse becomes difficult or impossible.

# What exactly is a Parser Combinator?

A parser combinator is function that parses one thing (e.g. a comma)

- ▶ This function can be composed with another function that parses another thing (e.g. a double-quote)
- ▶ These functions can be nested and composed arbitrarily and infinitely.

# What is a FParsec?

FParsec is a port of the Parsec Haskell library to F#

- ▶ Follows F# conventions a bit more than Haskell.
- ▶ Built-in support for strings and streams.
- ▶ Very good documentation
- ▶ Performance is generally ok.
  - ▶ Performance is quite good for parses that aren't recursively deep.
  - ▶ Potentially exponential time, though FParsec combats this by aggressively memoizing

# What is a FParsec?

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