

היכר

7 סימולציה

$$z \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$$

$$y = \mu + z$$

(1)

$$g(y|\mu, \sigma) = g(\mu + z, \mu, \sigma) \cdot P(y = \mu + z) = P(y - \mu = z)$$

(2)

$$\Rightarrow y - \mu \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} \exp\left(-\frac{z^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} \exp\left(-\frac{(y-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} \exp\left(-\frac{(\mu-y)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$$

(3)

$$\Rightarrow y \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

REINFORCE

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$$\Delta \mu = \eta \cdot R \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \mu} \ln(g(y, \mu, \sigma))$$

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$$= \eta R \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \mu} \left(\ln\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2}\right) \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{(\mu-y)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) \right)$$

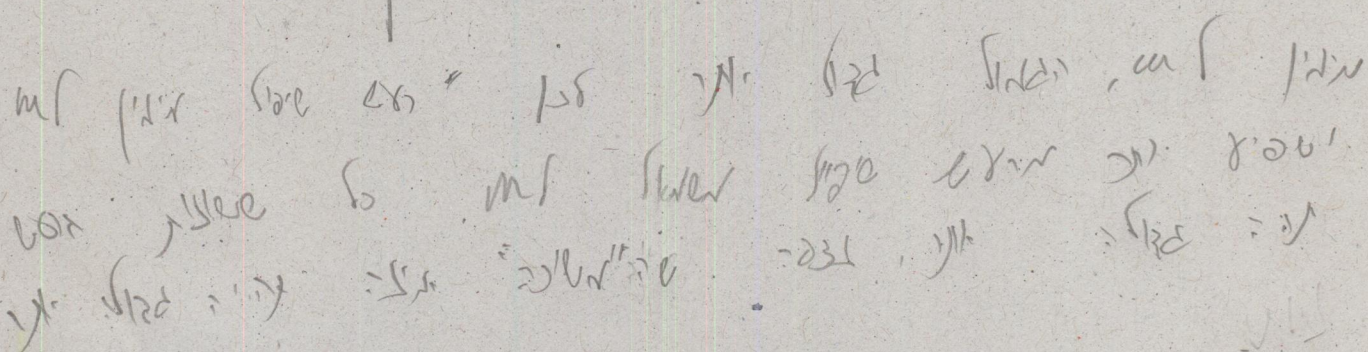
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$$\ln\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} \exp\left(-\frac{(\mu-y)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)\right) = \ln\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2}\right) + \ln\left(\exp\left(-\frac{(\mu-y)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)\right)$$

$$= C + \frac{-(\mu-y)^2}{2\sigma^2}$$

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⑤



תלמוד ארבעה חלקים

(2)

7c
ii

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הוא אלהיך ואלהי אבותיך ואלהי ישראל

1880
 1881
 1882
 1883
 1884
 1885
 1886
 1887
 1888
 1889
 1890
 1891
 1892
 1893
 1894
 1895
 1896
 1897
 1898
 1899
 1900

(2)

$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$

1800 1500 1000 500 0