

# Final Module

## Summary and Cloud Deployment

דגשים לפרוייקט מסכם  
חזרה על נושא API  
העלאה לענן

# Final Module

## Summary and Cloud Deployment

עבודה עם Identity

## ספריות לעבודה עם Identity




**Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity.EntityFrameworkCore** by Microsoft  
ASP.NET Core Identity provider that uses Entity Framework Core.

aspnetcore|jwt bearer



Include prerelease



**Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.JwtBearer**  by Microsoft, **599M** downloads  
ASP.NET Core middleware that enables an application to receive an OpenID Connect bearer token.

## מודל למשתמש – יורש מהמחלקה IdentityUser המובנית

```
namespace DAL.Models;  
  
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;  
  
public class AppUser:IdentityUser<int>  
{  
}
```

## DTO להרשמה

```
namespace FinalAPI.DTOs;

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class RegisterDto
{
    [Required]
    [EmailAddress]
    [Display(Name = "Email")]
    public required string Email { get; set; }

    [Required]
    [MinLength(2), MaxLength(20)]
    [Display(Name = "Username")]
    public required string Username { get; set; }

    [Required]
    [DataType(DataType.Password)]
    [Display(Name = "Password")]
    public required string Password { get; set; }
}
```

## DTO להתחברות

```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

namespace FinalAPI.DTOs;

public class LoginDto
{
    [Required, EmailAddress]
    public required string Email { get; set; }
    [Required, MinLength(2), MaxLength(40)]
    public required string Password { get; set; }
}
```

## Database Context – Entity Framework:

```
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using DAL.Models;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity.EntityFrameworkCore;

namespace DAL.Data;

public class ContextDAL(DbContextOptions<ContextDAL> options)
    : IdentityDbContext<AppUser, IdentityRole<int>, int>(options)
{
    ↑
    public DbSet<Category> Categories { get; set; } = default!;
    public DbSet<Product> Products { get; set; } = default!;

    //...
}
```

## הגדרות בקובץ Program.cs

```
// Add services to the container.
var connectionString = builder.Configuration.GetConnectionString("DefaultConnection") ??
throw new InvalidOperationException("Connection string 'DefaultConnection' not found.");
builder.Services.AddDbContext<ApplicationDbContext>(options =>
    options.UseSqlServer(connectionString));

builder.Services.AddIdentity<AppUser, IdentityRole<int>>(options =>
{
    //options.SignIn.RequireConfirmedAccount = true;
    options.User.RequireUniqueEmail = true;
    options.Password.RequiredLength = 8;
})
.AddEntityFrameworkStores<ContextDAL>());
```

1

```
app.UseRouting();
```

```
app.UseAuthentication();
app.UseAuthorization();
```

2

```
app.MapControllerRoute(
    name: "default",
    pattern: "{area=Home}/{controller=Home}/{action=Index}/{id?}");
//app.MapRazorPages();

app.Run();
```

```
//who are you
app.UseAuthentication();
//are you allowed
app.UseAuthorization();
```



## Database Context – Entity Framework: Package Manager Console

Add-Migration Auth

1

Update-Database

2

# ניצור קונטרולר להרשמה/התחברות/הצגת פרטים

## AuthController

```
using DAL.Models;  
using FinalAPI.DTOs;  
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;  
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
```

```
namespace FinalAPI.Controllers;
```

```
[Route("api/[controller]")]  
[ApiController]
```

```
public class AuthController(  
    UserManager<AppUser> userManager, SignInManager<AppUser> signInManager) : ControllerBase  
{  
    [HttpPost("register")]  
    public async Task<IActionResult> Register([FromBody] RegisterDto dto)  
    {  
        if (ModelState.IsValid)  
        {  
            var user = new AppUser { Username = dto.Username, Email = dto.Email };  
            var result = await userManager.CreateAsync(user, dto.Password);  
            if (result.Succeeded)  
            {  
                return Ok();  
            }  
            return BadRequest(result.Errors);  
        }  
        return BadRequest(ModelState);  
    }  
}
```

הרשמה – פעולת דטה-בייס פשוטה  
רק נזכור שהסיסמא מוצפנת ע"י הספרייה  
וכל היתר זה שמירה בדטה-בייס

ונבדוק עם SWAGGER  
שהכל עובד תקין

```
[HttpPost("login")]
public async Task<IActionResult> Login([FromBody] LoginDto dto)
{
    if (ModelState.IsValid)
    {
        var user = await userManager.FindByEmailAsync(dto.Email);
        if (user != null)
        {
            var result = await signInManager.PasswordSignInAsync(
                user.UserName, dto.Password, false, lockoutOnFailure: false
            );
            if (result.Succeeded)
            {
                return Ok("Cool");
            }
            return Unauthorized();
        }
        return Unauthorized();
    }
    return BadRequest(ModelState);
}
```

אין צורך בעוגיה



פעולת התחברות  
AuthController  
חלק ראשון

אחרי התחברות מוצלחת – נרצה  
לתת JWT למשתמש ולזהות אותו  
באמצעות JWT  
(בעמודים הבאים)

## הנפקה של JWT הקובץ AppSettings.JSON

```
{
  "Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
      "Default": "Information",
      "Microsoft.AspNetCore": "Warning"
    }
  },
  "AllowedHosts": "*",
  "ConnectionStrings": {
    "ContextDAL": "Server=DESKTOP-  
VADFGDK;Database=FinalProjectDB;TrustServerCertificate=  
True;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=t  
rue"
  },
  "JwtSettings": {
    "Issuer": "YourIssuer",
    "Audience": "YourAudience",
    "SecretKey": "YourLongLongSecretHere"
  }
}
```

## הנפקה של JWT

```
namespace FinalAPI.Services;

public class JwtTokenService(IConfiguration configuration, UserManager<AppUser> userManager)
{
    public async Task<string> CreateToken(AppUser user)
    {
        var jwtSettings = configuration.GetSection("JwtSettings");
        var secretKey = jwtSettings["SecretKey"] ?? throw new Exception("Set Secret");
        var claims = new List<Claim> {
            new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Sub, user.UserName),
        };
        var isAdmin = await userManager.IsInRoleAsync(user, "Admin");
        if (isAdmin)
        {
            // claims.Add(new Claim("isAdmin", "true"));
            claims.Add(
                new Claim(ClaimTypes.Role, "admin")
            );
        }

        var key = new SymmetricSecurityKey(Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(secretKey));
        var creds = new SigningCredentials(key, SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha512Signature);
        var token = new JwtSecurityToken(
            issuer: jwtSettings["Issuer"],
            audience: jwtSettings["Audience"],
            claims: claims,
            expires: DateTime.Now.AddMinutes(30),
            signingCredentials: creds
        );
        return new JwtSecurityTokenHandler().WriteToken(token);
    }
}
```

## הנפקה של JWT

הרשמה של השירות שלנו בקובץ  
Program.cs

```
// Configure JWT authentication  
//our small service for generating jwt tokens:  
builder.Services.AddScoped<JwtTokenService>();
```

```
[HttpPost("login")]
public async Task<IActionResult> Login([FromBody] LoginDto dto)
{
    if (ModelState.IsValid)
    {
        var user = await userManager.FindByEmailAsync(dto.Email);
        if (user != null)
        {
            var result = await signInManager.PasswordSignInAsync(
                user.UserName, dto.Password, true, lockoutOnFailure: false
            );
            if (result.Succeeded)
            {
                var token = await jwtTokenService.CreateToken(user);
                return Ok(new { token });
            }
            return Unauthorized();
        }
        return Unauthorized();
    }
    return BadRequest(ModelState);
}
```

זריעה של משתמשים ותפקידים בדטה-בייס:  
DalContext.cs

```
var hasher = new PasswordHasher<AppUser>();
modelBuilder.Entity<IdentityRole<int>>().HasData(
    new IdentityRole<int>()
    {
        Id = 1,
        Name = "admin",
        NormalizedName = "ADMIN",
        ConcurrencyStamp = Guid.NewGuid().ToString()
    },
    new IdentityRole<int>()
    {
        Id = 2,
        Name = "user",
        NormalizedName = "USER",
        ConcurrencyStamp = Guid.NewGuid().ToString()
    });
```



זריעה של משתמשים ותפקידים בדטה-בייס:  
**DalContext.cs**

```
var hasher = new PasswordHasher<AppUser>();
modelBuilder.Entity<AppUser>().HasData(
    new AppUser()
    {
        Id = 1,
        Email = "TomerBu@gmail.com",
        NormalizedEmail = "TOMERBU@GMAIL.COM",
        UserName = "TomerBu",
        NormalizedUserName = "TOMERBU",
        SecurityStamp = Guid.NewGuid().ToString(),
        PasswordHash = hasher.HashPassword(null, "123456")
    },
    new AppUser()
    {
        Id = 2,
        Email = "user@example.com",
        NormalizedEmail = "USER@EXAMPLE.COM",
        UserName = "user",
        NormalizedUserName = "USER",
        SecurityStamp = Guid.NewGuid().ToString(),
        PasswordHash = hasher.HashPassword(null, "123456")
    }
);
```

זריעה של משתמשים ותפקידים בדטה-בייס:  
**DalContext.cs**

```
modelBuilder.Entity<IdentityUserRole<int>>().HasData(  
    new IdentityUserRole<int>()  
    {  
        RoleId = 1,  
        UserId = 1,  
  
    },  
    new IdentityUserRole<int>()  
    {  
        RoleId = 2,  
        UserId = 2  
    }  
);
```

**נבצע מיגרציה:**  
**Add-Migration SeedUsers**  
**Update-database**

## שיעורי בית:

מומלץ לחזור על המצגת ולנסות לממש בעצמכם את כל מה שמימשנו בכיתה בפרוייקט חדש לטובת התרגול.

כמו תמיד - מוזמנים להגיע לשיעור הבא עם שאלות שעלו לכם במהלך התרגול.