



Programming the .NET Framework 4.5

Module 04 - Serialization

In This Chapter

- ✦ Motivation for serialization
 - ✦ Marking a type for serialization
 - ✦ BinaryFormatter
 - ✦ Controlling serialization
 - ✦ Custom serialization
 - ✦ Overview of XML serialization
 - ✦ Overview of DataContract serialization
 - ✦ Lab
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What's Serialization?

- ✦ *Serialization is the process of saving an object onto a storage medium (such as a file, or a memory buffer)...*

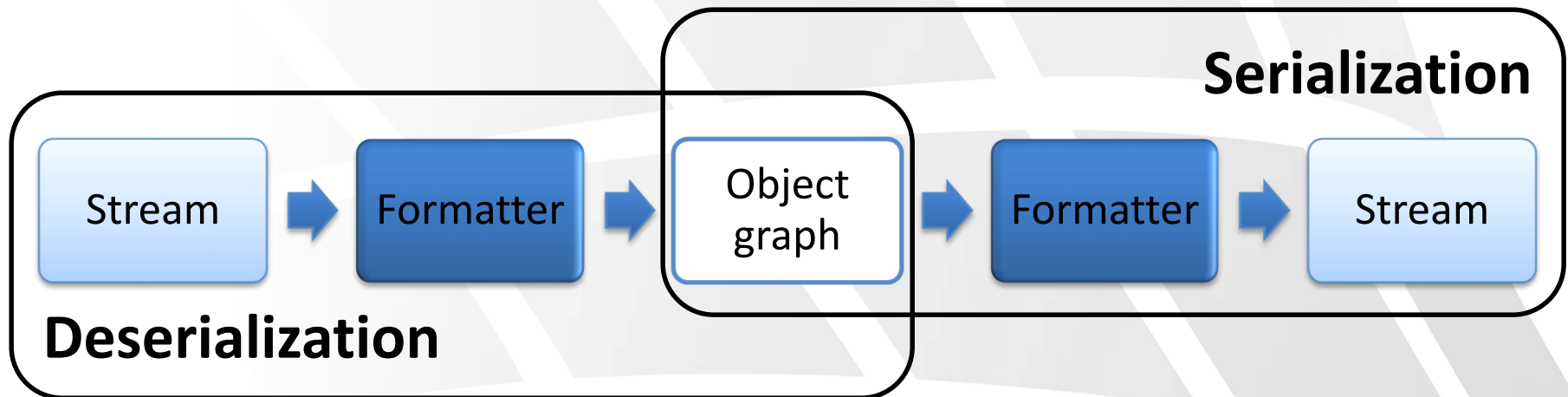
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serialization>

Why Serialization?

- ✦ Persistence
 - ✦ Communication
 - ✦ Logging
-

.NET Serialization

- ⚡ All primitive types are serializable
- ⚡ Mark custom types with [Serializable]



Serializable User Class

```
1 [Serializable]
2 class User
3 {
4     private string _name;
5     private string _password;
6     private DateTime _loginTime;
7     private int _reputation;
9     public User(string name, string password)
10    {
11        _name = name;
12        _password = password;
13        _loginTime = DateTime.Now;
14        _reputation = ReputationDB.Reputation(name);
15    }
16 }
```

BinaryFormatter

```
1 User joe = new User("Joe", "123456");
2 BinaryFormatter formatter = new BinaryFormatter();
3 FileStream file = File.Create("joe.serialized");
4 formatter.Serialize(file, joe);
5 file.Close();
6
7 file = File.Open("joe.serialized", FileMode.Open);
8 joe = (User)formatter.Deserialize(file);
9 file.Close();
```



- Implements Formatter
- Serialize and Deserialize methods

Serialization with BinaryFormatter

Demo



Controlling Serialization

- ✦ Some fields can't be serialized
 - ✦ Volatile data
 - ✦ Sensitive data
- ✦ Use [NonSerialized]

```
1 [Serializable]
2 class User2
3 {
4     private string _name;
5     [NonSerialized] private string _password;
6     private DateTime _loginTime;
7     private int _reputation;
```

Serialization Callbacks

- ✦ [OnSerializing]
 - ✦ [OnSerialized]
 - ✦ [OnDeserializing]
 - ✦ [OnDeserialized]
-

Deserialization Callbacks

Demo



Custom Serialization

- ✦ Implement `ISerializable`
 - ✦ Add a protected constructor taking `SerializationInfo`, `StreamingContext`
-

Custom Serialization Example

```
1 [Serializable]
2 class User4 : ISerializable
3 {
4     void ISerializable.GetObjectData(
5         SerializationInfo info, StreamingContext context)
6     {
7         info.AddValue("Name", _name);
8         info.AddValue("Password", Encrypt(_password));
9     }
10    protected User4(
11        SerializationInfo info, StreamingContext context)
12    {
13        _name = info.GetString("Name");
14        _password = Decrypt(info.GetString("Password"));
15        InitLoginTimeAndReputation();
16    }
```

Serialization Alternatives

- ✦ SoapFormatter – deprecated
 - ✦ XmlSerializer – public data, no cycles
 - ✦ Data Contract Serialization – WCF
 - ✦ JSON Serialization
-

Data Contract (WCF)

✦ System.Runtime.Serialization (reference)

```
[DataContract(Name="Foo")]  
public class FooDataContract  
{  
    [DataMember(Name="id")]  
    public int Id { get; set; }  
    [DataMember]  
    public string Name { get; set; }  
    public string Pass { get; set; }  
}
```

Data Contract (WCF)

✦ Newtonsoft.Json (NuGet)

```
[JsonObject(Title="Foo")]
public class FooDataContract
{
    [JsonProperty(PropertyName="id")]
    public int Id { get; set; }
    [JsonProperty]
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public string Pass { get; set; }
}
```


SOAP, XML and DataContract Serialization

Demo



Serialization Framework

Lab



Summary

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Questions

