

Guida Rapida: Comandi per Setup Cluster Kubernetes

Preparazione Sistema (Tutti i Nodi)

Aggiornamento Sistema

bash

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y
```

Disabilitazione Swap

bash

```
sudo swapoff -a  
sudo sed -i '/swap/s/^/#/' /etc/fstab
```

Configurazione Moduli Kernel

bash

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf  
overlay  
br_netfilter  
EOF  
  
sudo modprobe overlay  
sudo modprobe br_netfilter
```

Configurazione Parametri Rete

bash

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf  
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1  
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1  
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1  
EOF  
  
sudo sysctl --system
```

Installazione Container Runtime

Installazione containerd

```
bash
```

```
sudo apt install -y containerd
sudo mkdir -p /etc/containerd
containerd config default | sudo tee /etc/containerd/config.toml
sudo sed -i 's/SystemdCgroup = false/SystemdCgroup = true/' /etc/containerd/config.toml
sudo systemctl restart containerd
sudo systemctl enable containerd
```

Installazione Kubernetes

Preparazione Repository

```
bash
```

```
sudo rm -f /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
sudo rm -f /etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl gpg
```

Configurazione Repository Kubernetes

```
bash
```

```
sudo mkdir -p /etc/apt/keyrings
curl -fsSL https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.28/deb/Release.key | sudo gpg --dearmor
echo 'deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg] https://pkgs.k8s.io,
```

Installazione Componenti Kubernetes

```
bash
```

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl
sudo systemctl enable kubelet
```

Configurazione Master Node

Identificazione IP

```
bash
```

```
ip addr show
```

Inizializzazione Cluster

```
bash
```

```
# Sostituire <MASTER-IP> con l'IP reale del master
```

```
sudo kubeadm init --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertise-address=<MASTER-IP>
```

Configurazione kubectl

```
bash
```

```
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
```

```
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
```

```
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```

Verifica Inizializzazione

```
bash
```

```
# IMPORTANTE: Verificare che questi comandi funzionino prima di procedere
```

```
kubectl get nodes
```

```
kubectl get pods -n kube-system
```

```
kubectl cluster-info
```

Installazione Network Plugin

```
bash
```

```
# Solo dopo aver verificato che kubectl funzioni correttamente
```

```
kubectl apply -f https://github.com/flannel-io/flannel/releases/latest/download/kube-flannel.yml
```

Configurazione Worker Nodes

Join al Cluster

```
bash
```

```
# Utilizzare il comando fornito da kubeadm init
```

```
sudo kubeadm join <MASTER-IP>:6443 --token <TOKEN> --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:<HASH>
```

Rigenerazione Comando Join (se necessario)

```
bash
```

```
# Eseguire sul master node
```

```
kubeadm token create --print-join-command
```

Verifica e Test

Controllo Stato Cluster

```
bash

kubectl get nodes
kubectl get pods -n kube-system
kubectl cluster-info
```

Test Deployment

```
bash

kubectl create deployment nginx-test --image=nginx:alpine
kubectl scale deployment nginx-test --replicas=3
kubectl expose deployment nginx-test --port=80 --type=NodePort
kubectl get pods -o wide
kubectl get services
```

Comandi di Gestione Quotidiana

Informazioni Cluster

```
bash

kubectl cluster-info
kubectl get nodes -o wide
kubectl get pods --all-namespaces
kubectl get services --all-namespaces
```

Monitoraggio Risorse

```
bash

kubectl top nodes
kubectl top pods --all-namespaces
kubectl describe node <node-name>
```

Gestione Pod

bash

```
kubectl get pods
kubectl describe pod <pod-name>
kubectl logs <pod-name>
kubectl exec -it <pod-name> -- /bin/bash
kubectl delete pod <pod-name>
```

Gestione Deployment

bash

```
kubectl get deployments
kubectl describe deployment <deployment-name>
kubectl scale deployment <deployment-name> --replicas=<number>
kubectl rollout status deployment/<deployment-name>
kubectl rollout history deployment/<deployment-name>
```

Gestione Servizi

bash

```
kubectl get services
kubectl describe service <service-name>
kubectl expose deployment <deployment-name> --port=<port> --type=NodePort
kubectl delete service <service-name>
```

Comandi di Troubleshooting

Debug Problemi API Server

bash

Verifica stato servizi

sudo systemctl status kubelet

sudo systemctl status containerd

Verifica porta API server

sudo netstat -tlnp | grep 6443

sudo ss -tlnp | grep 6443

Test connettività API server

curl -k https://<MASTER-IP>:6443

Verifica configurazione kubectl

kubectl config view

cat ~/.kube/config

Log dettagliati

sudo journalctl -u kubelet -f

sudo journalctl -u containerd -f

Risoluzione Errore "Connection Refused"

bash

Riavvio servizi

sudo systemctl restart kubelet

sudo systemctl restart containerd

Verifica firewall

sudo ufw status

sudo ufw allow 6443

Reset completo se necessario

sudo kubeadm reset -f

sudo rm -rf ~/.kube/ /etc/kubernetes/

sudo kubeadm init --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertise-address=<MASTER-IP>

mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube

sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config

sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config

Debug Problemi Rete

```
bash
```

```
kubectl get pods -n kube-flannel  
kubectl describe pod -n kube-flannel <flannel-pod-name>  
kubectl logs -n kube-flannel <flannel-pod-name>
```

Verifica Connettività di Rete

```
bash
```

```
# Verifica interfacce di rete  
ip addr show  
ip route show  
  
# Verifica connessioni attive  
sudo netstat -tulnp | grep kube
```

Debug Problemi Sistema

```
bash
```

```
sudo systemctl status kubelet  
sudo systemctl status containerd  
journalctl -u kubelet  
journalctl -u containerd  
  
# Verifica processi Kubernetes  
sudo ps aux | grep kube
```

Procedura di Diagnosi Completa

```
bash
```

```
# 1. Verifica stato servizi base
```

```
sudo systemctl status kubelet containerd
```

```
# 2. Verifica che l'API server sia in ascolto
```

```
sudo netstat -tlnp | grep 6443
```

```
# 3. Test configurazione kubectl
```

```
kubectl config view
```

```
kubectl version --client
```

```
# 4. Se tutto ok, testa connessione
```

```
kubectl get nodes
```

```
# 5. Solo se tutto funziona, installa network plugin
```

```
kubectl apply -f https://github.com/flannel-io/flannel/releases/latest/download/kube-f
```

Comandi di Manutenzione

Backup

```
bash
```

```
# Backup etcd
```

```
sudo cp -r /var/lib/etcd /backup/etcd-$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

```
# Backup configurazioni
```

```
sudo cp -r /etc/kubernetes /backup/kubernetes-$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

```
sudo cp ~/.kube/config ~/backup/kubeconfig-$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

Aggiornamento Cluster


```
bash
```

```
# Controllo versioni disponibili
```

```
kubeadm version
```

```
kubectl version
```

```
# Aggiornamento kubeadm (master)
```

```
sudo apt-mark unhold kubeadm
```

```
sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get install -y kubeadm
```

```
sudo apt-mark hold kubeadm
```

```
# Piano di aggiornamento
```

```
sudo kubeadm upgrade plan
```

```
sudo kubeadm upgrade apply v1.28.x
```

Rimozione Nodo

```
bash
```

```
# Dal master
```

```
kubectl drain <node-name> --ignore-daemonsets --delete-emptydir-data
```

```
kubectl delete node <node-name>
```

```
# Sul nodo da rimuovere
```

```
sudo kubeadm reset
```

```
sudo rm -rf ~/.kube/
```

Comandi di Sicurezza

Gestione Token

```
bash
```

```
kubeadm token list
```

```
kubeadm token create
```

```
kubeadm token delete <token>
```

Gestione Certificati

```
bash
```

```
sudo kubeadm certs check-expiration
```

```
sudo kubeadm certs renew all
```

Comandi Utili per Sviluppo

Port Forwarding

bash

```
kubectl port-forward pod/<pod-name> <local-port>:<pod-port>
```

```
kubectl port-forward service/<service-name> <local-port>:<service-port>
```

Copia File

bash

```
kubectl cp <local-file> <pod-name>:<pod-path>
```

```
kubectl cp <pod-name>:<pod-path> <local-file>
```

Esecuzione Comandi

bash

```
kubectl exec <pod-name> -- <command>
```

```
kubectl exec -it <pod-name> -- /bin/bash
```

Comandi per Namespace

Gestione Namespace

bash

```
kubectl get namespaces
```

```
kubectl create namespace <namespace-name>
```

```
kubectl delete namespace <namespace-name>
```

```
kubectl config set-context --current --namespace=<namespace-name>
```

Reset Completo (Emergenza)

Reset Singolo Nodo

bash

```
sudo kubeadm reset
```

```
sudo rm -rf ~/.kube/
```

```
sudo rm -rf /etc/kubernetes/
```

```
sudo systemctl restart kubelet
```

```
sudo systemctl restart containerd
```

Pulizia Completa

bash

```
sudo kubeadm reset --force
sudo rm -rf ~/.kube/ /etc/kubernetes/ /var/lib/etcd/
sudo systemctl restart kubelet containerd
sudo iptables -F && sudo iptables -t nat -F && sudo iptables -t mangle -F && sudo iptal
```

Note Importanti

- Sostituire sempre `<MASTER-IP>` con l'IP reale del master node
- Sostituire `<TOKEN>` e `<HASH>` con i valori reali forniti da kubeadm
- Eseguire i comandi nell'ordine indicato
- Verificare sempre lo stato dopo ogni comando importante
- Fare backup prima di modifiche importanti

Alias Utili

Aggiungi al file `~/.bashrc`:

bash

```
alias k='kubectl'
alias kgp='kubectl get pods'
alias kgs='kubectl get services'
alias kgn='kubectl get nodes'
alias kdp='kubectl describe pod'
alias kds='kubectl describe service'
```