

Linux Interface Specification Device Driver SD/MMC

User's Manual: Software

R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H Series

All information contained in these materials, including products and product specifications, represents information on the product at the time of publication and is subject to change by Renesas Electronics Corp. without notice. Please review the latest information published by Renesas Electronics Corp. through various means, including the Renesas Electronics Corp. website (http://www.renesas.com).

Notice

- 1. Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided only to illustrate the operation of semiconductor products and application examples. You are fully responsible for the incorporation or any other use of the circuits, software, and information in the design of your product or system. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses and damages incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of these circuits, software, or information.
- 2. Renesas Electronics hereby expressly disclaims any warranties against and liability for infringement or any other claims involving patents, copyrights, or other intellectual property rights of third parties, by or arising from the use of Renesas Electronics products or technical information described in this document, including but not limited to, the product data, drawings, charts, programs, algorithms, and application examples.
- 3. No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted hereby under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of Renesas Electronics or others
- 4. You shall be responsible for determining what licenses are required from any third parties, and obtaining such licenses for the lawful import, export, manufacture, sales, utilization, distribution or other disposal of any products incorporating Renesas Electronics products, if required.
- 5. You shall not alter, modify, copy, or reverse engineer any Renesas Electronics product, whether in whole or in part. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses or damages incurred by you or third parties arising from such alteration, modification, copying or reverse engineering.
- Renesas Electronics products are classified according to the following two quality grades: "Standard" and "High Quality". The intended applications for each Renesas Electronics product depends on the product's quality grade, as indicated below.
 - "Standard": Computers; office equipment; communications equipment; test and measurement equipment; audio and visual equipment; home electronic appliances; machine tools; personal electronic equipment; industrial robots; etc.
 - "High Quality": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.); traffic control (traffic lights); large-scale communication equipment; key financial terminal systems; safety control equipment; etc.

Unless expressly designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not intended or authorized for use in products or systems that may pose a direct threat to human life or bodily injury (artificial life support devices or systems; surgical implantations; etc.), or may cause serious property damage (space system; undersea repeaters; nuclear power control systems; aircraft control systems; key plant systems; military equipment; etc.). Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any damages or losses incurred by you or any third parties arising from the use of any Renesas Electronics product that is inconsistent with any Renesas Electronics data sheet, user's manual or other Renesas Electronics document.

- 7. No semiconductor product is absolutely secure. Notwithstanding any security measures or features that may be implemented in Renesas Electronics hardware or software products, Renesas Electronics shall have absolutely no liability arising out of any vulnerability or security breach, including but not limited to any unauthorized access to or use of a Renesas Electronics product or a system that uses a Renesas Electronics product. RENESAS ELECTRONICS DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THAT RENESAS ELECTRONICS PRODUCTS, OR ANY SYSTEMS CREATED USING RENESAS ELECTRONICS PRODUCTS WILL BE INVULNERABLE OR FREE FROM CORRUPTION, ATTACK, VIRUSES, INTERFERENCE, HACKING, DATA LOSS OR THEFT, OR OTHER SECURITY INTRUSION ("Vulnerability Issues"). RENESAS ELECTRONICS DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL RESPONSIBILITY OR LIABILITY ARISING FROM OR RELATED TO ANY VULNERABILITY ISSUES. FURTHERMORE, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, RENESAS ELECTRONICS DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO THIS DOCUMENT AND ANY RELATED OR ACCOMPANYING SOFTWARE OR HARDWARE, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
- 8. When using Renesas Electronics products, refer to the latest product information (data sheets, user's manuals, application notes, "General Notes for Handling and Using Semiconductor Devices" in the reliability handbook, etc.), and ensure that usage conditions are within the ranges specified by Renesas Electronics with respect to maximum ratings, operating power supply voltage range, heat dissipation characteristics, installation, etc. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any malfunctions, failure or accident arising out of the use of Renesas Electronics products outside of such specified ranges.
- 9. Although Renesas Electronics endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of Renesas Electronics products, semiconductor products have specific characteristics, such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Unless designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not subject to radiation resistance design. You are responsible for implementing safety measures to guard against the possibility of bodily injury, injury or damage caused by fire, and/or danger to the public in the event of a failure or malfunction of Renesas Electronics products, such as safety design for hardware and software, including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other appropriate measures. Because the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult and impractical, you are responsible for evaluating the safety of the final products or systems manufactured by you.
- 10. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office for details as to environmental matters such as the environmental compatibility of each Renesas Electronics product. You are responsible for carefully and sufficiently investigating applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive, and using Renesas Electronics products in compliance with all these applicable laws and regulations. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of your noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- 11. Renesas Electronics products and technologies shall not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any applicable domestic or foreign laws or regulations. You shall comply with any applicable export control laws and regulations promulgated and administered by the governments of any countries asserting jurisdiction over the parties or transactions.
- 12. It is the responsibility of the buyer or distributor of Renesas Electronics products, or any other party who distributes, disposes of, or otherwise sells or transfers the product to a third party, to notify such third party in advance of the contents and conditions set forth in this document.
- 13. This document shall not be reprinted, reproduced or duplicated in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written consent of Renesas Electronics.
- 14. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document or Renesas Electronics products.
- (Note1) "Renesas Electronics" as used in this document means Renesas Electronics Corporation and also includes its directly or indirectly controlled subsidiaries.
- (Note2) "Renesas Electronics product(s)" means any product developed or manufactured by or for Renesas Electronics.

(Rev.5.0-1 October 2020)

Corporate Headquarters

TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu, Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan

www.renesas.com

Trademarks

Renesas and the Renesas logo are trademarks of Renesas Electronics Corporation. All trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Contact information

For further information on a product, technology, the most up-to-date version of a document, or your nearest sales office, please visit: www.renesas.com/contact/.

Trademark

- ${}^{\textstyle \star}$ Linux ${}^{\textstyle \bullet}\!\!\!$ is the registered trademark of Linus Torvalds in the U.S. and other countries.
- · Arm is a registered trademark of Arm Limited (or its subsidiaries) in the US and/or elsewhere.
- · Other company names and product names mentioned herein are registered trademarks or trademarks of their respective owners.
- · Registered trademark and trademark symbols (® and TM) are omitted in this document

How to Use This Manual

• [Readers]

This manual is intended for engineers who develop products which use the R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H processor.

• [Purpose]

This manual is intended to give users an understanding of the functions of the R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H processor device driver and to serve as a reference for developing hardware and software for systems that use this driver.

• [How to Read This Manual]

It is assumed that the readers of this manual have general knowledge in the fields of electrical

- engineering, logic circuits, microcontrollers, and Linux.
 - → Read this manual in the order of the CONTENTS.
- To understand the functions of a multimedia processor for R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H
 - \rightarrow See the R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H User's Manual.
- To know the electrical specifications of the multimedia processor for R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H
 - → See the R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H Data Sheet.

• [Conventions]

The following symbols are used in this manual.

Data significance: Higher digits on the left and lower digits on the right

Note: Footnote for item marked with Note in the text **Caution**: Information requiring particular attention

Remark: Supplementary information

Numeric representation: Binary ... ××××, 0b××××, or ××××B

Decimal ... ××××

Word ... 32 bits Half word ... 16 bits

Byte ... 8 bits

Table of Contents

1. Overview	
1.1 Overview	
1.2 Function	
1.3 Connected Port	3
1.4 Reference	3
1.4.1 Standard	3
1.4.2 Related Documents	5
1.5 Restrictions	5
1.6 Notice	6
2. Terminology	7
3. Operating Environment	8
1 0	8
3.2 Module Configuration	
3.3 State Transition Diagram	
4. External Interface	10
4.1 GPIO Customization Interface	11
4.1.1 Card Power Control	11
4.1.2 Card Detection	
4.1.3 Mechanical Write Protect Switch	
4.1.4 Voltage Switch	
4.2 Error Codes	
4.3 Transfer Mode Setting (DMA/PIO)	
4.4 Driving Capability	
4.4.1 Setting for SoC	
4.4.2 Setting for eMMC	
5. Integration	20
5.1 Directory Configuration	
5.2 Integration Procedure	
5.3 Option Setting	21
<u>. </u>	21
	21
	n Board Falcon)21
	uation Board Draak)



1. Overview

1.1 Overview

This manual explains the driver module (this module) that controls the SD card/MMC interfaces on R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H.

1.2 Function

This module transmits/receives data to/from the SD card/MMC interfaces on the R-CarH3-SiP/M3-SiP/M3N-SiP/E3/D3/V3U/V3H System Evaluation Board.

The following table lists the function of this module.

Table 1-1 Driver Function¹

Function	support status
SD Memory Card*5	SD, SDHC, SDXC ² support
SDIO Card*5	support
eMMC	support
	SD/SDIO: 1bit,4bit
Transfer mode	eMMC: 1bit,4bit,8bit
	SD: Default Speed(DS), High Speed(HS), UHS-I (SDR104 / SDR50 / SDR25 / SDR12) support, UHS-I(DDR50), UHS-II Not support
Bus speed mode	SDIO: Default Speed(DS), High Speed(HS), UHS-I (SDR104 / SDR50 / SDR25 / SDR12) support, UHS-I(DDR50), UHS-II Not support
	eMMC: Backward-compatible, high-speed, HS200, HS400 support
DMA function	Internal DMAC support
Card power control	support ³
Card Detection(CD)	support ³
Card Detection(DAT3)	Not support
Write Protection	Not support
SPI mode	Not support
SD Mechanical Write Protect Switch	support ³
SD CPRM Security	Not support
SDIO CMD52 During Data Transfer(C52PUB)	Not support
SDIO Data Transfer Abort(IOABT)	Not support
SDIO Read Wait(RWREQ)	Not support
SDIO Wake Up	Not support
SDIO Suspend/Resume	Not support
eMMC Boot operation	Not support
RPMB	support ⁴
Power Off Notification	support
High Priority Interrupt(HPI)	Not support
Command Queuing	Not support
Enhanced Strobe in HS400 Mode	Not support
Cache Barrier	Not support
Cache Flushing report	Not support
RPMB Throughput Improve	Not support
Secure Write Protection	Not support

¹ Aggressively clock gating to substitute in RuntimePM.

² SDXC memory card that has been formatted with the exFAT cannot be mounted because BSP standard file system does not support the exFAT.

³ This function corresponds to the GPIO customization interface in the device-dependent. Please refer to 4.1 for details.

⁴ For details on how to use the RPMB function, please refer to the R-Car Series, 3rd Generation Security Board Support Package User's Manual.

⁵ R-Car V3U/V3H does not support SD/SDIO.

1.3 Connected Port

This module supports SD/MMC ports on R-CarH3-SiP/M3-SiP/M3N-SiP/E3/D3/V3U/V3H System Evaluation Board.

Table 1-2 Connected port (R-Car H3/M3/M3N)

channel	connected to	support status	Remark
SDHI0	SD Card Connector (CN13)	Yes	4bit
SDHI2(MMC0)	eMMC Connector	Yes	8bit
SDHI3	SD Card Connector (CN14)	Yes	4bit

Table 1-3 Connected port (R-Car E3)

channel	connected to	support status	Remark
SDHI0	SD Card Connector (CN13)	Yes	4bit
SDHI1	microSD Card Connector (CN14)	Yes	4bit
SDHI3(MMC1)	eMMC Connector	Yes	8bit

Table 1-4 Connected port (R-Car D3)

channel	connected to	support status	Remark
SDHI2(MMC0)	eMMC Connector	Yes	8bit

Table 1-5 Connected port (R-Car V3U)

channel	connected to	support status	Remark
SDHI2(MMC0)	eMMC Connector	Yes	8bit.
SDHI2	microSD Card Connector (CN4)	No.	R-Car V3U support only MMC.

Table 1-6 Connected port (R-Car V3H)

channel	connected to	support status	Remark
SDHI2(MMC0)	eMMC Connector	Yes	8bit.

1.4 Reference

1.4.1 Standard

The following table shows the standard that this module corresponds.

1. Overview

Table 1-7 Standard

Reference No.	Issue	Title	Edition	Date
-	SD Card Association	SD Specifications Part 1 Physical Layer Simplified Specification	Version 4.10	Jan. 22, 2013
-	SD Card Association	SD Specifications Part E1 SDIO Simplified Specification	3.00	Feb. 25, 2011
JESD84-B51	JEDEC STANDARD Multi Media Card Association	Embedded Multi-Media Card (e•MMC) Electrical Standard (5.1)	5.1	Feb. 2015

1.4.2 Related Documents

The following table shows the document related to this module.

Table 1-8 Related Documents (R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H)

Reference No.	Issue	Title	Edition	Date
-	Renesas Electronics	R-Car Series, 3rd Generation User's Manual: Hardware	Rev.2.20	Jun. 30, 2020
-	Renesas Electronics	R-CarH3-SiP System Evaluation Board Salvator-X Hardware Manual RTP0RC7795SIPB0011S	Rev.1.09	May. 11, 2017
-	Renesas Electronics	R-CarM3-SiP System Evaluation Board Salvator-X Hardware Manual RTP0RC7796SIPB0011S	Rev.0.04	Oct. 3, 2016
-	Renesas Electronics	R-CarH3-SiP/M3-SiP/M3N-SiP System Evaluation Board Salvator-XS Hardware Manual	Rev.2.04	Jul. 17, 2018
-	Renesas Electronics	R-CarE3 System Evaluation Board Ebisu Hardware Manual RTP0RC77990SEB0010S	Rev.0.03	Apr. 11, 2018
-	Renesas Electronics	R-CarE3 System Evaluation Board Ebisu-4D (E3 board 4xDRAM) Hardware Manual	Rev.1.01	Jul. 19, 2018
	Renesas Electronics	R-CarD3 System Evaluation Board Hardware Manual RTP0RC77995SEB0010S	Rev.1.20	Jul. 25, 2017
-	Renesas Electronics	R-Car V3U Series User's Manual	Rev.0.5	Jul. 31, 2020
-	Renesas Electronics	R-CarV3U System Evaluation Board Falcon Hardware Manual	Rev.0.01	Sep. 11, 2020
	Renesas Electronics	R-CarV3H System Evaluation Board Condor-I Hardware Manual	Rev.0.02	Nov. 11, 2019
	Renesas Electronics	R-Car V3H_2 Additional Document for User's Manual: Hardware	Rev.0.50	Jul. 31, 2020

1.5 Restrictions

None.

1.6 Notice

1) The Drivability of SD/MMC I/F depends on individual board.

Refer to 4.4 Driving Capability and adjust the driving capability value according to your board.

Ex)

In R-Car M3N Salvator X/XS, if eMMC drive (HS400 mode) cannot be recognized, refer to 4.4.2 Setting for eMMC, change driving capability from 1 to 0.

```
&sdhi2 {

fixed-emmc-driver-type = <0>;
};
```

- 2) R-CarV3U System Evaluation Board Falcon
 - Micro-SD port (CN4) does not support. (R-Car V3U have only MMC0)

2. Terminology

The following table shows the terminology related to this module.

Table 2-1 Terminology

Terms	Explanation
	Multi Media Card
MMC	This media corresponds to the standard of the removable disk which was established in 1998 by Sun Disk and Siemens jointly.
eMMC	Embedded Multi Media Card
	Secure Digital
SD	This media corresponds to the standard of the removable disk which was established in 1999 by Panasonic, Sun Disk and Toshiba jointly.
	Secure Digital Input/Output
SDIO	This media corresponds to I/O interface standard of SD card which uses the specifications of the physical shape and the electrical feature.
	It can use a SD card socket.
	There is a card with wireless LAN or a digital camera function.
DMA	Direct Memory Access
DMAC	DMA Controller
SDHI	SD card host interface H/W module
SPI	Serial Peripheral Interface
CPRM	Content Protection for Recordable Media
GPIO	General-purpose I/O
HPI	High Priority Interrupt
RPMB	Replay Protected Memory Block

3. Operating Environment

3.1 Hardware Environment

The following table shows the hardware needed to use this module.

Table 3-1 Hardware Environment (R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/D3/V3U/V3H)

Name	Version	Manufacturer
R-CarH3-SiP System Evaluation Board Salvator-X	-	Renesas Electronics
R-CarM3-SiP System Evaluation Board Salvator-X	-	Renesas Electronics
R-CarH3-SiP/M3-SiP/M3N-SiP System Evaluation Board Salvator-XS	-	Renesas Electronics
R-Car-E3 System Evaluation Board Ebisu	-	Renesas Electronics
R-CarE3 System Evaluation Board Ebisu- 4D	-	Renesas Electronics
R-CarD3 System Evaluation Board Draak		Renesas Electronics
R-CarV3U System Evaluation Board Falcon	-	Renesas Electronics
R-CarV3H System Evaluation Board Condor-I		Renesas Electronics

3.2 Module Configuration

The following figure shows the configuration of this module.

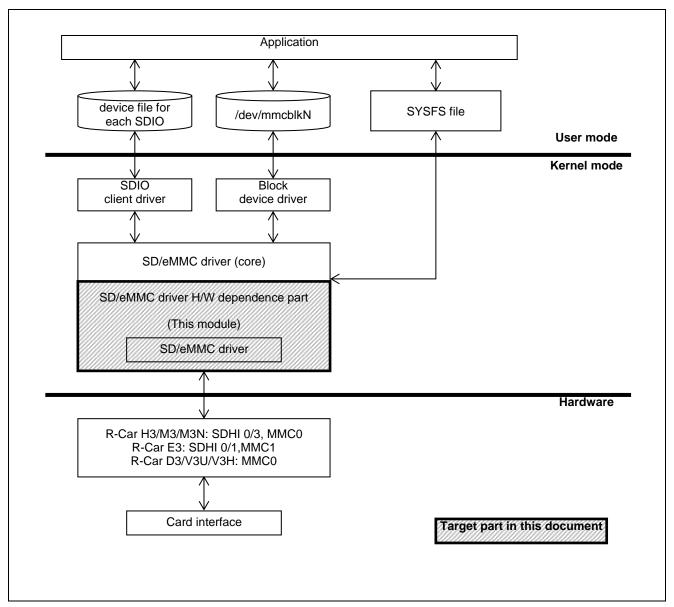


Figure 3-1 Module Configuration

3.3 State Transition Diagram

There is no state transition diagram for this module.

4. External Interface

Detailed explanation is skipped because the external interface of this module is based on Linux.

Device node of this module is described below.

Table 4-1 SDHI Device Node

Channel	Device node	Major number	Minor number
SDHIx	/dev/mmcblkN ⁵	179	0~31

In addition, the device node of SDIO might be different according to SDIO card to use.

ex) SDIO UART card to use

/dev/ttySDIO0

_

 $^{^{\}rm 5}\,$ The numerical value might be different according to the system. (ex, /dev/mmcblk0)

4.1 **GPIO Customization Interface**

This module uses the interface that can be controlled "Card Power Control", "Card Detection", "Mechanical Write Protect Switch" "Voltage Switch" by GPIO. The GPIO interface can be used when you register GPIO to device tree file in the device-dependent part.

The following table shows the GPIO interface and properties of this module.

Table 4-2 GPIO Customization Interface

Function	Interface	Property	
Card Power Control	mmc_regulator_set_ocr	vmmc-supply	
Card Detection	mmc_gpio_get_cd	cd-gpios	
Mechanical Write Protect Switch	mmc_gpio_get_ro	wp-gpios	
Voltage Switch	regulator_set_voltage	vqmmc-supply	

4.1.1 Card Power Control

The Card Power Controls GPIO by using regulator driver. The device tree file of device-dependent part registers required information when the regulator driver is used.

```
/{
    vcc_sdhi0: regulator-vcc-sdhi0 {
        compatible = "regulator-fixed";
        regulator-name = "SDHI0 Vcc";
        regulator-min-microvolt = <3300000>;
        regulator-max-microvolt = <3300000>;
        gpio = <&gpio5 2 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
        enable-active-high;
    };
};

&sdhi0 {
    vmmc-supply = <&vcc_sdhi0>;
};
```

Figure 4-1 Configuration Examples for Card Power Control (SDHI)

The Card Power Control of eMMC is controlled by using fixed voltage regulator driver. The device tree file of device-dependent part registers required information when the fixed voltage regulator driver is used.

The following shows an example of the using this function.

```
/{
    reg_3p3v: regulator1 {
        compatible = "regulator-fixed";
        regulator-name = "fixed-3.3V";
        regulator-min-microvolt = <3300000>;
        regulator-max-microvolt = <3300000>;
        regulator-boot-on;
        regulator-always-on;
    };
};

&sdhi2 {
    vmmc-supply = <&reg_3p3v>;
};
```

Figure 4-2 Configuration Examples for Card Power Control (MMC)

4.1.2 Card Detection

The Card Detection uses mmc_gpio_get_cd function. The GPIO registers the device tree file of device-dependent part.

Figure 4-3 Configuration Examples for Card Detection

4.1.3 Mechanical Write Protect Switch

The Mechanical Write Protect Switch uses mmc_gpio_get_ro function. The GPIO registers the device tree file of device-dependent part.

The following shows an example of the using this function.

```
&sdhi0 {
...
...
wp-gpios = <&gpio3 13 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
...
```

Figure 4-4 Configuration Examples for Write Protection

4.1.4 Voltage Switch

The Voltage Switch controls GPIO by using regulator driver. The device tree file of device-dependent part registers required information when the regulator driver is used.

```
/ {
         vccq_sdhi0: regulator-vccq-sdhi0 {
                   compatible = "regulator-gpio";
                   regulator-name = "SDHI0 VccQ";
                   regulator-min-microvolt = <1800000>;
                   regulator-max-microvolt = <3300000>;
                   gpios = <&gpio5 1 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
                   gpios-states = <1>;
                   states = <3300000 1
                             1800000 0>;
         };
};
/{
         sdhi0_pins: sd0 {
                   groups = "sdhi0_data4", "sdhi0_ctrl";
                   function = "sdhi0";
                   power-source = <3300>;
         };
         sdhi0_pins_uhs: sd0_uhs {
                   groups = "sdhi0_data4", "sdhi0_ctrl";
                   function = "sdhi0";
                   power-source = <1800>;
         };
};
&sdhi0 {
         pinctrl-0 = <&sdhi0_pins>;
         pinctrl-1 = <&sdhi0_pins_uhs>;
         pinctrl-names = "default", "uhs";
         vqmmc-supply = <&vccq_sdhi0>;
```

Figure 4-5 Configuration Examples for Voltage Switch

The Voltage Switch controls of eMMC is controlled by using fixed voltage regulator driver. The device tree file of device-dependent part registers required information when the fixed voltage regulator driver is used.

```
/ {
          reg_3p3v: regulator1 {
                    compatible = "regulator-fixed";
                    regulator-name = "fixed-3.3V";
                    regulator-min-microvolt = <3300000>;
                    regulator-max-microvolt = <3300000>;
                    regulator-boot-on;
                    regulator-always-on;
          };
          reg_1p8v: regulator0 {
                    compatible = "regulator-fixed";
                    regulator-name = "fixed-1.8V";
                    regulator-min-microvolt = <1800000>;
                    regulator-max-microvolt = <1800000>;
                    regulator-boot-on;
                    regulator-always-on;
          };
};
/{
          sdhi2_pins_uhs: sd2_uhs {
                    groups = "sdhi2_data8", "sdhi2_ctrl", "sdhi2_ds";
                    function = "sdhi2";
                    power-source = <1800>;
          };
};
&sdhi2 {
          pinctrl-0 = <&sdhi2_pins>;
          pinctrl-1 = <&sdhi2_pins_uhs>;
          pinctrl-names = "default", "state_uhs";
          vqmmc-supply = <&reg_1p8v>;
};
```

Figure 4-6 Configuration Examples for Voltage Switch

When a 1.8V fixation amplitude SDIO card (and so on) is used, please set 1.8V amplitude information for regulator driver to device tree file. When its information is set, a 3.3V amplitude card is not detected.

```
/{
vccq_sdhi0: regulator-vccq-sdhi0 {
    compatible = "regulator-gpio";

    regulator-name = "SDHI0 VccQ";
    regulator-min-microvolt = <1800000>;
    regulator-max-microvolt = <3300000>;

    gpios = <&gpio5 1 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
    gpios-states = <1>;
    states = <3300000 1
        1800000 0>;
    };
};
```

Figure 4-7 Configuration Examples for Voltage Switch of 1.8V amplitude fixed voltage.

4.2 Error Codes

This module returns the error that is detected by SDHI in the following error code from H/W dependence part of SD driver to core part of SD driver.

Table 4-3 Error Codes

Detection error	Error code	Description	
ERR6 -ETIMEDOUT		Response timeout error	
ERR3	-EBUSY -EINVAL -ENOMEM	Data timeout (except response timeout) error	
ERR2	-EINTR	END error	
ERR1	-EILSEQ	CRC error	

4.3 Transfer Mode Setting (DMA/PIO)

To change transfer mode of PIO and DMA, make the following setting with kernel configuration.

Device Drivers --->
<*> MMC/SD/SDIO card support --->
--- MMC/SD/SDIO card support

<*> Renesas SDHI SD/SDIO controller support

<> DMA for SDHI SD/SDIO controllers using SYS-DMAC

-*- DMA for SDHI SD/SDIO controllers using on-chip bus mastering

[] Renesas SDHI PIO transfer mode setting

"Renesas SDHI PIO transfer mode setting" select Yes or No according to the following.

- When switching the transfer mode from DMA to PIO, say Y here.
- When switching the transfer mode from PIO to DMA, say N here.

4.4 Driving Capability

This module has the interface that may select the most appropriate Driving Capability of the SoC and Device (if supported).

4.4.1 Setting for SoC

The following table summarizes the relationship between setting value and Driving Capability for the SoC.

Table 4-4 Driving Capability Setting for SoC

Value	Driving capability		
3	2/8		
6	2/8		
9	3/8		
12	4/8		
15	5/8		
18	6/8		
21	7/8		
24	8/8		

Other values: Setting prohibited

The following shows an example of the using this function. The editing contents of sdhi2_pins and sdhi3_pins are the same as sdhi0_pins.

```
sdhi0_pins: sd0 {
    groups = "sdhi0_data4", "sdhi0_ctrl";
    function = "sdhi0";
    power-source = <3300>;
    drive-strength = <Value>; <-- Set the value of the table and add this line.
};

sdhi0_pins_uhs: sd0_uhs {
    groups = "sdhi0_data4", "sdhi0_ctrl";
    function = "sdhi0";
    power-source = <1800>;
    drive-strength = <Value>; <-- Set the value of the table and add this line.
};
}</pre>
```

Figure 4-8 Configuration Examples for Driving Capability for SoC

4.4.2 Setting for eMMC

The following table summarizes the relationship between setting value and Driving Capability for the eMMC.

Table 4-5 Driving Capability Setting for eMMC

Value	Driving capability	
0	x1	
1	x1.5	
2	x0.75	
3	x0.5	
4	x1.25	

Other values: Setting prohibited

```
&sdhi2 {
    /* used for on-board 8bit eMMC */
    pinctrl-0 = <&sdhi2_pins>;
    pinctrl-1 = <&sdhi2_pins_uhs>;
    pinctrl-names = "default", "state_uhs";

vmmc-supply = <&reg_3p3v>;
    vqmmc-supply = <&reg_1p8v>;
    bus-width = <8>;
    mmc-hs200-1_8v;
    mmc-hs400-1_8v;
    non-removable;
    fixed-emmc-driver-type = <Value>; <--- Set the value of the table status = "okay";
};</pre>
```

Figure 4-9 Configuration Examples for Driving Capability for eMMC

5. Integration

5.1 Directory Configuration

The directory configuration is described below.

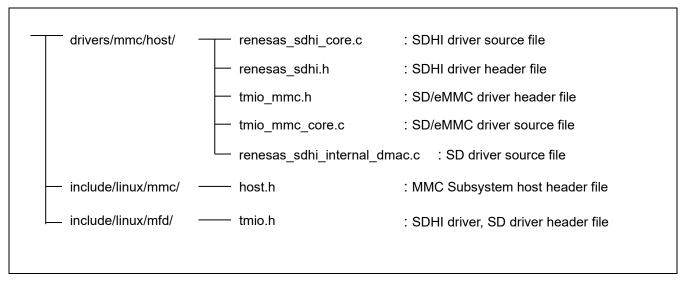


Figure 5-1 Directory Configuration

5.2 Integration Procedure

To enable the function of this module, make the following setting with kernel configuration.

Device Drivers --->

- <*> MMC/SD/SDIO card support --->
 - --- MMC/SD/SDIO card support
 - <*> Renesas SDHI SD/SDIO controller support
 - < > DMA for SDHI SD/SDIO controllers using SYS-DMAC
 - -*- DMA for SDHI SD/SDIO controllers using on-chip bus mastering

5.3 Option Setting

5.3.1 Module Parameters

There are no module parameters.

5.3.2 Kernel Parameters

There are no kernel parameters.

5.3.3 Setting of Dip-SW (R-CarV3U System Evaluation Board Falcon)

The setting of R-Car V3U System Evaluation Board's dip switches is shown in the following table.

Table 5-1 Setting of Dip-SW (R-CarV3U System Evaluation Board Falcon)

Function	Dip-SW	Setting	
MMC (default)	SW43	Pin 2 side (U22)	
MMC (default)	SW54	Pin 2 side (1.8V)	

Other setting: Setting prohibited

5.3.4 Setting of Jumper Switch (R-CarD3 System Evaluation Board Draak)

The setting of R-Car D3 System Evaluation Board's Jumper Switch is shown in the following table.

Table 5-2 Setting of Jumper Switch (R-CarD3 System Evaluation Board Draak)

Function	Jumper Switch	Setting	
VDDQ_MMC	JP1	Pin 1-2 short (1.8V)	

Other setting: Setting prohibited

REVISION HISTORY	Linux Interface Specification Device Driver SD/MMC
NE VISION FIISTON	User's Manual: Software

Rev.	Date		Description		
		Page	Summary		
0.1	Sep. 25, 2015	-	New creation.		
0.2	Nov. 20, 2015	3	Change Restrictions.		
		9	Add fixed voltage regulator driver of eMMC to Card Power Control.		
		12	Add fixed voltage regulator driver of eMMC to Voltage Switch.		
		15	Add Directory Configuration of DMA for R-Car H3.		
		16	Add eMMC Integration.		
0.3	Mar. 18, 2016	2	Change table of Driver Function.		
		4	Change Restrictions.		
		9	Change GPIO Customization Interface.		
		14	Delete function of Aggressively Clock Gating.		
		14	Add function of Card Password (lock/unlock).		
		17	Add Directory Configuration of Card Password function.		
		18	Delete SD Clock Control Integration.		
		18	Add SD Card Password Integration.		
0.4	Apr. 15, 2016	All	Add R-Car M3 support.		
		3	Change Related Documents.		
0.5	Aug. 5, 2016	All	Delete Card Password function.		
		2	Table 1-4 Related Documents(R-Car H3/M3)		
			- H3 Document Update.		
			- Add M3 Document.		
		3	Change Restrictions.		
		5	Table 3-1 Hardware Environment (R-Car H3/M3)		
		14	- Add M3 Environment. Change "4.3 Transfer Mode Setting (DMA/PIO)".		
		14	Add "4.4 IPMMU Setting".		
0.6	Doc 16 2016	19	Change "5.1 Directory Configuration".		
0.6	Dec. 16, 2016	8-13, 16, 18	Update information registered in device tree file.		
		14	Change the device tree file name.		
0.7	Mar. 15, 2017	3	Table 1.4 Related documents(R-Car H3)		
	,		Add User's Manual: Hardware Rev0.53.		
		3, 6	Add Salvator-XS support.		
		15,	Add R-Car H3 WS2.0 support.		
		18, 19			
8.0	Jun. 14, 2017	3	Update User's Manual: Hardware Rev0.53 to Rev0.54.		
		14-18	Unify notation of chip version.		

Rev.	Date		Description		
		Page	Summary		
1.00	Aug. 8, 2017	All	Update document format.		
1.01	Oct. 24, 2017	1-3, 5, 6, 14, 17, 18	Add R-Car M3N support.		
		3	Update User's Manual: Hardware Rev0.54 to Rev0.55.		
1.50	Jan. 29, 2018	3	Update User's Manual: Hardware Rev0.55 to Rev0.80, and delete Rev0.51.		
		6, 19	Change the module and directory configuration.		
		16,17	Delete IPMMU setting.		
		16-18	Add how to set driving capability.		
1.51	Mar. 28, 2018	All	Add R-Car E3 support.		
1.52	Jun. 27, 2018	15	Fix the Driving Capability Setting for SoC.		
1.53	Oct 22, 2018	3	Update User's Manual: Hardware Rev0.80 to Rev1.00.		
		16	Change Figure 4-6 Configuration Examples for Driving Capability for eMMC.		
		17	Fix file name. "renesas_sdhi.c"> "renesas_sdhi_core.c"		
1.54	Oct 29, 2018	17	Add 4.5 Delay adjustment for eMMC HS 400 mode.		
2.00	Dec 25, 2018	3	Update R-CarH3-SiP Salvator-X Hardware Manual: Rev.1.03 to Rev.1.09.		
			Update R-CarM3-SiP Salvator-X Hardware Manual: Rev.0.03 to Rev.0.04		
			Update Salvator-XS Hardware Manual: Rev.2.00 to Rev.2.04.		
			Update Ebisu Hardware Manual: Rev.0.01 to Rev.0.03.		
			Add Ebisu-4D (E3 board 4xDRAM) Hardware Manual.		
		5	Update Salvator-XS name: R-CarH3-SiP/M3-SiP to R-CarH3-SiP/M3-SiP/M3N-SiP. Add Ebisu-4D		
2.01	Apr 17, 2019	-	Update AddressList		
		2	Update table 1.1 Driver Function.		
		4	Update User's Manual: Hardware Rev1.00 to Rev1.50. Add notice for SD/MMC drivability.		
2.02	Jun 26, 2019	16	Update Table 4.4 "Driving Capability Setting for SoC" according to R-CarGen3_HW_EC_Manual_Errata_for_Rev150_Apr_10_2019.xlsx.		
2.03	Oct 17, 2019	18	Update 4.5 Delay adjustment for eMMC HS400 mode.		
2.50	Apr 24, 2020	18	Remove 4.5 Delay adjustment for eMMC HS400 mode.		
			According to HW manual, this feature is not supported.		
		All	Add R-Car V3U support.		
2.51	Dec 1, 2020	2	Update Table 1-1 Driver Function.		
		3	Update Table 1-2 Connected port (R-Car H3/M3/M3N), 1-3 Connected port (R-Car E3), 1-4 Connected port (R-Car V3U).		
		4	Update Table 1-5 Related Documents (R-Car H3/M3/M3N/E3/V3U).		
		5	Add Notice for R-CarV3U System Evaluation Board Falcon.		
		6	Update Table 2-1 Terminology.		
		8	Update Figure 3-1 Module Configuration.		
		20	Add 5.3.3 Setting of Dip-SW (R-CarV3U System Evaluation Board Falcon).		
2.52	Jan 29, 2021	All	Add R-Car V3H support.		
2.53	Apr 21, 2021	All	Add R-Car D3 support.		
3.00	Dec 10, 2021	-	Update Notice		

Linux Interface Specification Device Driver SD/MMC

User's Manual: Software

Publication Date: Rev.0.1 Sep. 25, 2015

Rev.3.00 Dec. 10, 2021

Published by: Renesas Electronics Corporation



SALES OFFICES

Renesas Electronics Corporation

http://www.renesas.com

Refer to "http://www.renesas.com/" for the latest and detailed information.

Renesas Electronics Corporation TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu, Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan

Renesas Electronics America Inc. Milpitas Campus 1001 Murphy Ranch Road, Milpitas, CA 95035, U.S.A. Tel: +1-408-432-8888, Fax: +1-408-434-5351

Renesas Electronics America Inc. San Jose Campus 6024 Silver Creek Valley Road, San Jose, CA 95138, USA Tel: +1-408-284-8200, Fax: +1-408-284-2775

Renesas Electronics Canada Limited 9251 Yonge Street, Suite 8309 Richmond Hill, Ontario Canada L4C 9T3 Tel: +1-905-237-2004

Renesas Electronics Europe GmbH Arcadiastrasse 10, 40472 Düsseldorf, Germany Tel: +49-211-6503-0, Fax: +49-211-6503-1327

Renesas Electronics (China) Co., Ltd.
Room 101-T01, Floor 1, Building 7, Yard No. 7, 8th Street, Shangdi, Haidian District, Beijing 100085, China Tel: +86-10-8235-1155, Fax: +86-10-8235-7679

Renesas Electronics (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.
Unit 301, Tower A, Central Towers, 555 Langao Road, Putuo District, Shanghai 200333, China Tel: +86-21-2226-0888, Fax: +86-21-2226-0999

Renesas Electronics Hong Kong Limited
Unit 1601-1611, 16/F., Tower 2, Grand Century Place, 193 Prince Edward Road West, Mongkok, Kowloon, Hong Kong Tel: +852-2265-6688, Fax: +852 2886-9022

Renesas Electronics Taiwan Co., Ltd.
13F, No. 363, Fu Shing North Road, Taipei 10543, Taiwan Tel: +886-2-8175-9600, Fax: +886 2-8175-9670

Renesas Electronics Singapore Pte. Ltd. 80 Bendemeer Road, #06-02 Singapore 339949 Tel: +65-6213-0200, Fax: +65-6213-0300

Renesas Electronics Malaysia Sdn.Bhd.
Unit No 3A-1 Level 3A Tower 8 UOA Business Park, No 1 Jalan Pengaturcara U1/51A, Seksyen U1, 40150 Shah Alam, Selangor, Malaysia Tel: +60-3-5022-1288, Fax: +60-3-5022-1290

Renesas Electronics India Pvt. Ltd.
No.777C, 100 Feet Road, HAL 2nd Stage, Indiranagar, Bangalore 560 038, India Tel: +91-80-67208700

Renesas Electronics Korea Co., Ltd.
17F, KAMCO Yangjae Tower, 262, Gangnam-daero, Gangnam-gu, Seoul, 06265 Korea
Tel: +82-2-558-3737, Fax: +82-2-558-5338



ルネサスエレクトロニクス株式会社

■営業お問合せ窓口

http://www.renesas.com

※営業お問合せ窓口の住所は変更になることがあります。最新情報につきましては、弊社ホームページをご覧ください。

ルネサス エレクトロニクス株式会社 〒135-0061 東京都江東区豊洲3-2-24 (豊洲フォレシア)

技術的なお問合せおよび資料のご請求は下記╭ 総合お問合せ窓口:https://www.renesas.com/		

Linux Interface Specification Device Driver SD/MMC

