```
print("Hello World")
Hello World
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import classification report, confusion matrix
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.model selection import cross val score, KFold
from sklearn.linear model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
cc apps = pd.read csv("cc approvals.data", header = None)
cc apps.head()
  0
                            6
                                     8
                                        9
                                            10 11 12
         1
                2
                   3
                      4
                         5
                                  7
                                                         13
                                                               14 15
                                1.25
  b
     30.83
             0.000
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                                             1
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     20.17
                          w v 1.71 t f
                                             0 f s
                                                               0 +
             5.625
                       g
                                                      00120
                  u
print(cc apps.describe())
print(cc apps.info())
                                      10
                                                     14
       690.000000
                   690.000000
                               690.00000
                                             690.000000
count
mean
         4.758725
                     2,223406
                                 2,40000
                                            1017.385507
                     3.346513
std
         4.978163
                                 4.86294
                                            5210.102598
         0.000000
                     0.000000
                                 0.00000
                                               0.00000
min
25%
         1.000000
                     0.165000
                                 0.00000
                                               0.000000
50%
         2.750000
                     1.000000
                                 0.00000
                                               5.000000
75%
         7,207500
                     2,625000
                                 3.00000
                                             395.500000
        28,000000
                    28.500000
                                67.00000
                                          100000.000000
max
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 690 entries, 0 to 689
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#
     Column Non-Null Count
                             Dtype
0
     0
             690 non-null
                             object
1
     1
             690 non-null
                             object
 2
     2
             690 non-null
                             float64
 3
     3
             690 non-null
                             object
 4
     4
                             object
             690 non-null
```

```
5
     5
              690 non-null
                               object
     6
              690 non-null
                               object
 6
 7
     7
              690 non-null
                               float64
 8
     8
              690 non-null
                               object
 9
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              690 non-null
                               object
10
     10
              690 non-null
                               int64
11
     11
              690 non-null
                               object
12
     12
              690 non-null
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 13
     13
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                               object
14
     14
              690 non-null
                               int64
15
     15
              690 non-null
                               object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(2), object(12)
memory usage: 86.4+ KB
None
cc apps.tail(17)
    0
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cc apps = cc apps.replace('?',np.nan)
cc apps.tail(17)
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0 -
cc apps.loc[[2,7,10,14]].fillna(np.mean,inplace=True)
print(cc apps.isna().sum())
0
     12
1
     12
2
      0
```

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3
       6
4
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5
       9
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9
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12
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13
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14
       0
15
       0
dtype: int64
print(cc_apps[1].value_counts().index[0])
22.67
for col in list(cc_apps):
    if cc_apps[col].dtypes == 'object':
        cc_apps = cc_apps.fillna(cc_apps[col].value_counts().index[0])
print(cc apps.isna().sum())
0
      0
1
      0
2
      0
3
      0
4
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5
      0
6
      0
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9
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10
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13
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14
      0
15
      0
dtype: int64
le = LabelEncoder()
for col in list(cc_apps):
    if cc_apps[col].dtypes == "object":
        cc_apps[col] = le.fit_transform(cc_apps[col])
print(cc_apps)
```

```
0
          1
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2
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          89
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824
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                1.540
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                                                                    31
3
         125
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3
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4
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          43
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0 1
[690 rows x 16 columns]
cc_apps = cc_apps.drop([11,13], axis=1)
cc apps = cc apps.values
X,y = cc apps[:,0:12],cc apps[:,13]
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test =
train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=42)
print(X_train.shape,y_train.shape)
print(X test.shape,y test.shape)
(462, 12) (462,)
(228, 12) (228,)
scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature range=(0,1))
rescaledX train = scaler.fit transform(X train)
rescaledX_test = scaler.fit_transform(X_test)
print(rescaledX train.shape)
print(rescaledX test.shape)
(462, 12)
(228, 12)
```

```
logreg = LogisticRegression(tol=0.01,max iter=100)
logreg.fit(X train,y train)
/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.12/lib/python3.12/
site-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:465:
ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as
shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-
regression
  n iter i = check optimize result(
LogisticRegression(tol=0.01)
# Import confusion matrix
from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
# Use logreg to predict instances from the test set and store it
y pred = logreg.predict(rescaledX test)
# Get the accuracy score of logreg model and print it
print("Accuracy of logistic regression classifier: ",
accuracy score(y test,y pred))
# Print the confusion matrix of the logreg model
print(confusion matrix(y test,y pred))
Accuracy of logistic regression classifier: 0.8421052631578947
[[95 8]
 [28 971]
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
for i in range(1,21):
    model = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=i)
    model.fit(rescaledX train,y train.ravel())
    y pred = model.predict(rescaledX test)
    print(f"{i} neighbors: ",accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
1 neighbors: 0.9210526315789473
2 neighbors: 0.9078947368421053
3 neighbors: 0.9298245614035088
4 neighbors: 0.9254385964912281
5 neighbors: 0.9254385964912281
```

```
0.9210526315789473
6 neighbors:
7 neighbors:
              0.916666666666666
8 neighbors:
              0.9122807017543859
9 neighbors:
              0.9122807017543859
10 neighbors:
              0.9166666666666666
11 neighbors:
               0.916666666666666
12 neighbors:
               0.916666666666666
13 neighbors:
               0.9210526315789473
14 neighbors:
               0.9254385964912281
15 neighbors:
               0.9254385964912281
16 neighbors:
               0.9298245614035088
17 neighbors:
               0.9342105263157895
18 neighbors:
               0.9342105263157895
19 neighbors:
               0.9385964912280702
20 neighbors:
               0.9298245614035088
cc apps = pd.read csv("cc approvals.data", header=None)
cc apps.head()
                                          9
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print(cc apps.describe())
print('\n')
print(cc apps.info())
print('\n')
cc_apps.tail(17) # or cc_apps.sample()
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count
         4.758725
                      2.223406
                                   2.40000
                                               1017.385507
mean
std
         4.978163
                      3.346513
                                   4.86294
                                               5210.102598
min
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75%
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max
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 690 entries, 0 to 689
Data columns (total 16 columns):
             Non-Null Count
     Column
#
                              Dtype
 0
             690 non-null
                              object
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1
              690 non-null
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              690 non-null
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dtypes: float64(2), int64(2), object(12)
memory usage: 86.4+ KB
None
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                                        0.585
                                               f
                                                                 00240
                                                                           3
                         У
                            p
                                                  f
                                                          f
```

3.500

1.250

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f f

2.000 f t

0

0 f

2 t

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00400

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394

b

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40.58

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3.290

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```
13.500 y
                         p ff ff 2.000 f t
687
       25.25
                                                           00200
                                                                    1
                                                1 t
688
       17.92
               0.205
                                    0.040
                                                           00280 750
                            aa
689
       35.00
               3.375
                                 h 8.290 f f
                                                  0
                                                           00000
                        q
                            С
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
print(cc apps.corr(numeric only=True))
cc apps = cc apps.drop([11,13],axis = 1)
cc apps train, cc apps test =
train test split(cc apps, test size=0.33, random state=42)
         2
                   7
                             10
                                       14
2
   1.000000
             0.298902
                       0.271207
                                 0.123121
7
   0.298902
             1.000000
                       0.322330
                                 0.051345
             0.322330
10
   0.271207
                       1.000000
                                 0.063692
14 0.123121
             0.051345
                       0.063692
                                 1.000000
# Import numpy
import numpy as np
# Replace the '?'s with NaN in the train and test sets
cc apps train = cc apps train.replace('?', np.nan)
cc apps test = cc apps test.replace('?', np.nan)
print(cc apps train)
            1
                   2
                        3
                             4
                                  5
                                       6
                                               7 8
                                                         10 12
15
382
      a 24.33 2.500
                              p i
                                       bb
                                            4.500 f f
                                                                 456
                         У
137
      b
         33.58
                2.750
                                            4.250
                                   m
                                        ٧
                                                                  0
346
    NaN
         32.25
                1.500
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                                     V
                                            0.250
                                                  f
                                                                 122
326
         30.17
      b
               1.085
                                   С
                                            0.040
                                                                 179
                         У
                              р
                                        ٧
33
         36.75
                5.125
                                                                4000
      а
                                е
                                            5.000
71
         34.83
                4.000
                         u
                              g
                                 d
                                       bb
                                           12.500 t
                                                                   0
106
         28.75
                1.165
                         u
                              g
                                   k
                                            0.500 t f
                                                          0
```

```
b 37.58 0.000
270
                        NaN
                             NaN
                                  NaN
                                       NaN
                                             0.000 f f 0 p
                                                                     0
435
          19.00
       b
                 0.000
                                 ff
                                      ff
                                             0.000 f t
                                                                     1
                          У
          18.67 5.000
102
                                             0.375 t t
                                                           2 g
                                                                    38
                          u
                               g
                                 q v
[462 rows x 14 columns]
# Impute the missing values with mean imputation
cc apps train.fillna(cc apps train.mean(numeric only = True),
inplace=True)
cc apps test.fillna(cc apps train.mean(numeric only=True),
inplace=True)
# Count the number of NaNs in the datasets and print the counts to
verify
print(cc_apps_train.isnull().sum())
print(cc_apps_test.isnull().sum())
0
      8
      5
1
2
      0
3
      6
4
      6
5
      7
6
      7
7
      0
8
      0
9
      0
10
      0
12
      0
14
      0
15
dtype: int64
      4
      7
1
2
      0
3
      0
4
      0
5
      2
6
      2
7
      0
8
      0
9
      0
10
      0
      0
12
14
      0
```

```
15
dtype: int64
for col in cc apps train.columns:
    if cc_apps_train[col].dtypes == 'object':
        cc apps train =
cc_apps_train.fillna(cc_apps_train[col].value_counts().index[0])
        cc_apps test =
cc_apps_test.fillna(cc_apps_train[col].value_counts().index[0])
print(cc apps train.isnull().sum())
print(cc apps test.isnull().sum())
0
1
      0
2
      0
3
      0
4
      0
5
      0
6
      0
7
      0
8
      0
9
      0
10
      0
12
      0
14
      0
15
      0
dtype: int64
      0
1
      0
2
      0
3
      0
4
      0
5
      0
6
      0
7
      0
      0
8
9
      0
10
      0
12
      0
14
      0
15
      0
dtype: int64
# Convert the categorical features in the train and test sets
independently
print(cc apps train)
cc_apps_train = pd.get_dummies(cc_apps_train) # try with argument
dtype = int
cc apps test = pd.get dummies(cc apps test)
```

```
print(cc apps train)
# Reindex the columns of the test set aligning with the train set
cc apps test = cc apps test.reindex(columns=cc apps train.columns,
fill value=0)
   0
                  2 3
                        4
                            5
                               6
                                             9
                                                  10 12
                                        7
                                          8
                                                          14 15
382
        24.33
              2.500
                             i
                                    4.500
                                           f
                                              f
    а
                     У
                         р
                                bb
                                                   0
                                                     g
                                                          456
       33.58
137
              2.750
                                    4.250
                                           t
                                                   6
                                                             +
    b
                             \mathsf{m}
                                ٧
                                              t
                                                     g
                                                           0
                     u
                        g
       32.25
              1.500
                                    0.250
346
    b
                            С
                                 ٧
                                           f
                                               f
                                                   0
                                                     g
                                                          122
                     u
                        g
326
        30.17
              1.085
                                    0.040
                                           f
                                               f
                                                          179
    b
                     У
                         р
                            С
                                 ٧
                                                   0
                                                     g
                                               f
33
       36.75
               5.125
                             е
                                     5.000
                                           t
                                                   0
                                                         4000
    а
                     u
                        g
                                ٧
                                                     g
                                                              +
. .
                                               f
        34.83
                                    12.500
71
    b
              4.000
                             d
                                bb
                                           t
                                                           0
                     u
                        g
                                                   0
                                                     g
        28.75
                             k
                                    0.500
                                               f
106
    b
              1.165
                     u
                        g
                                ٧
                                           t
                                                   0
                                                     S
                                                            0
270
       37.58
              0.000
                                    0.000
                                           f
                                               f
                                                   0
    b
                     b
                         b
                            b
                                b
                                                     р
                                                            0
435
                                    0.000
    b
       19.00
              0.000
                     У
                         р
                            ff
                                ff
                                           f
                                              t
                                                   4
                                                     g
                                                           1
102
       18.67
              5.000 u
                                    0.375
                                             t
                                                   2
                                                          38 -
                        g
                               ٧
                                           t
                                                     g
                            q
[462 rows x 14 columns]
        2
           7 10
                         14 0 a 0 b 1 13.75 1 15.83 1 15.92
382 2.500
            4.500
                    0
                        456
                              True
                                    False
                                             False
                                                       False
                                                                False
137
    2.750
            4.250
                    6
                          0
                             False
                                     True
                                              False
                                                       False
                                                                False
346 1.500
            0.250
                    0
                        122
                             False
                                     True
                                             False
                                                       False
                                                                False
326 1.085
                        179
                             False
            0.040
                    0
                                     True
                                             False
                                                       False
                                                                False
33
    5.125
            5.000
                        4000
                              True
                                    False
                                              False
                                                       False
                                                                False
71
    4.000
           12.500
                    0
                          0 False
                                     True
                                             False
                                                       False
                                                                False
106
    1.165
            0.500
                          0
                             False
                                     True
                                              False
                                                       False
                                                                False
270
    0.000
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                          0
                             False
                                     True
                                              False
                                                       False
                                                                False
435
    0.000
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                           1 False
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                                                                False
102 5.000
             0.375
                    2
                         38 False
                                     True
                                              False
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                                                                False
     1 16.00
                    6 z 8 f 8 t 9 f 9 t
                                                       12 g
                                                             12 p
12 s
382
                  False True False True False
       False ...
                                                       True
                                                            False
False
137
       False
                  False False True
                                        False
                                               True
                                                       True
                                                             False
False
346
       False ... False True False
                                        True False
                                                      True False
```

```
False
      False ... False True False True False
326
False
33
      False ... False False True False True False
False
. .
. . .
71
      False ... False False True
                                     True False
                                                 True False
False
106
      False ... False False True
                                     True False False
True
270
      False ... False True False True False
                                                       True
False
435
      False ... False True False False True True False
False
102
      False ... False False True False True False
False
           15 -
     15 +
382
    False
           True
137
    True
          False
346
   False
           True
326
    False
           True
33
    True False
71
    False
           True
106
   False
           True
270
    True False
435
   False
           True
102 False
          True
[462 rows x 334 columns]
# Import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
# Segregate features and labels into separate variables
X train, y train = cc apps train.iloc[:, :-1].values,
cc apps train.iloc[:, [-1]].values
X test, y test = cc apps test.iloc[:, :-1].values,
cc apps test.iloc[:, [-1]].values
# Instantiate MinMaxScaler and use it to rescale X train and X test
scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
rescaledX train = scaler.fit transform(X train)
rescaledX test = scaler.transform(X test)
# Import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
```

```
# Instantiate a LogisticRegression classifier with default parameter
values
logreg = LogisticRegression(tol=0.1, max iter=100)
# Fit logreg to the train set
logreg.fit(rescaledX train,y train)
/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.12/lib/python3.12/
site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:1408: DataConversionWarning:
A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please
change the shape of y to (n samples, ), for example using ravel().
  y = \text{column or } 1d(y, \text{warn} = \overline{T}\text{rue})
LogisticRegression(tol=0.1)
# Import confusion matrix
from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
# Use logreg to predict instances from the test set and store it
y pred = logreg.predict(rescaledX test)
# Get the accuracy score of logreg model and print it
print("Accuracy of logistic regression classifier: ",
logreg.score(rescaledX test,y test))
# Print the confusion matrix of the logreg model
confusion matrix(y test,y pred)
Accuracy of logistic regression classifier: 0.9254385964912281
array([[ 95, 8],
       [ 9, 116]])
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
for i in range(1,21):
    model = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=i)
    model.fit(rescaledX train,y train.ravel())
    y pred = model.predict(rescaledX test)
    print(f"{i} neighbors: ",accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
1 neighbors: 0.9210526315789473
2 neighbors: 0.9078947368421053
3 neighbors: 0.9298245614035088
4 neighbors: 0.9254385964912281
5 neighbors: 0.9254385964912281
6 neighbors: 0.9210526315789473
7 neighbors: 0.9166666666666666
8 neighbors: 0.9122807017543859
9 neighbors: 0.9122807017543859
```