

```

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from statsmodels.formula.api import ols

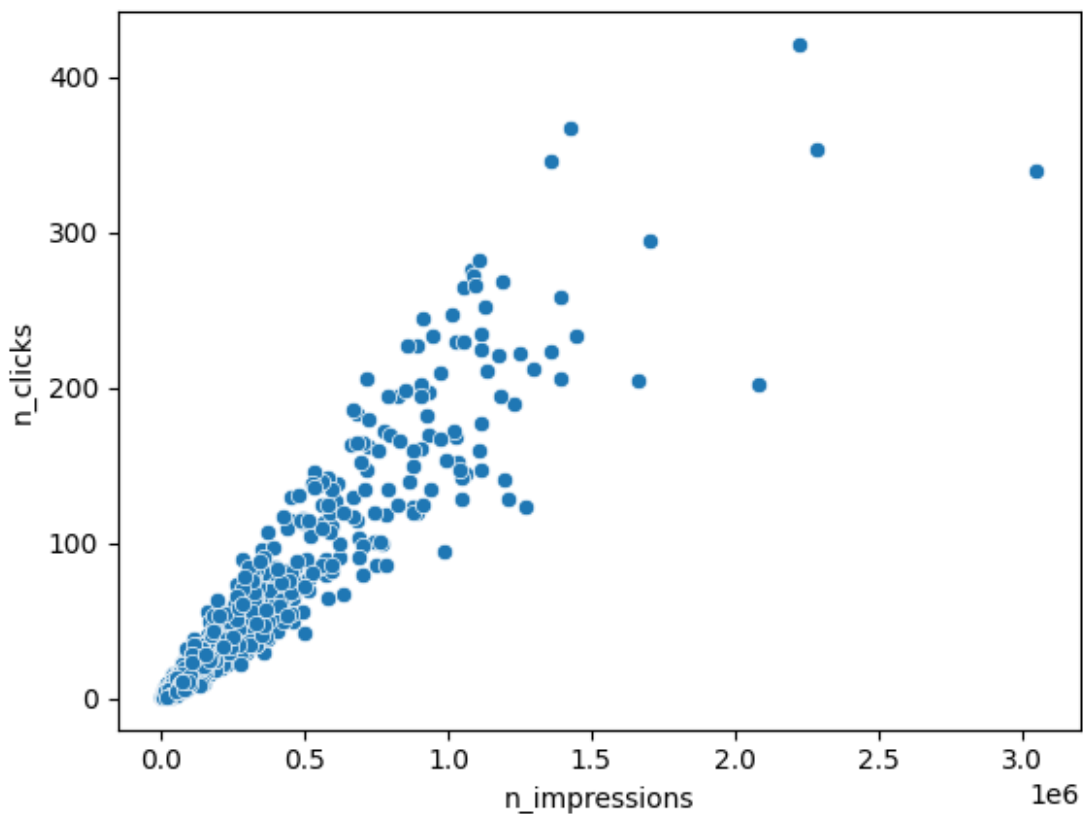
ad_conversion = pd.read_csv('ad_conversion.csv')
ad_conversion.head()

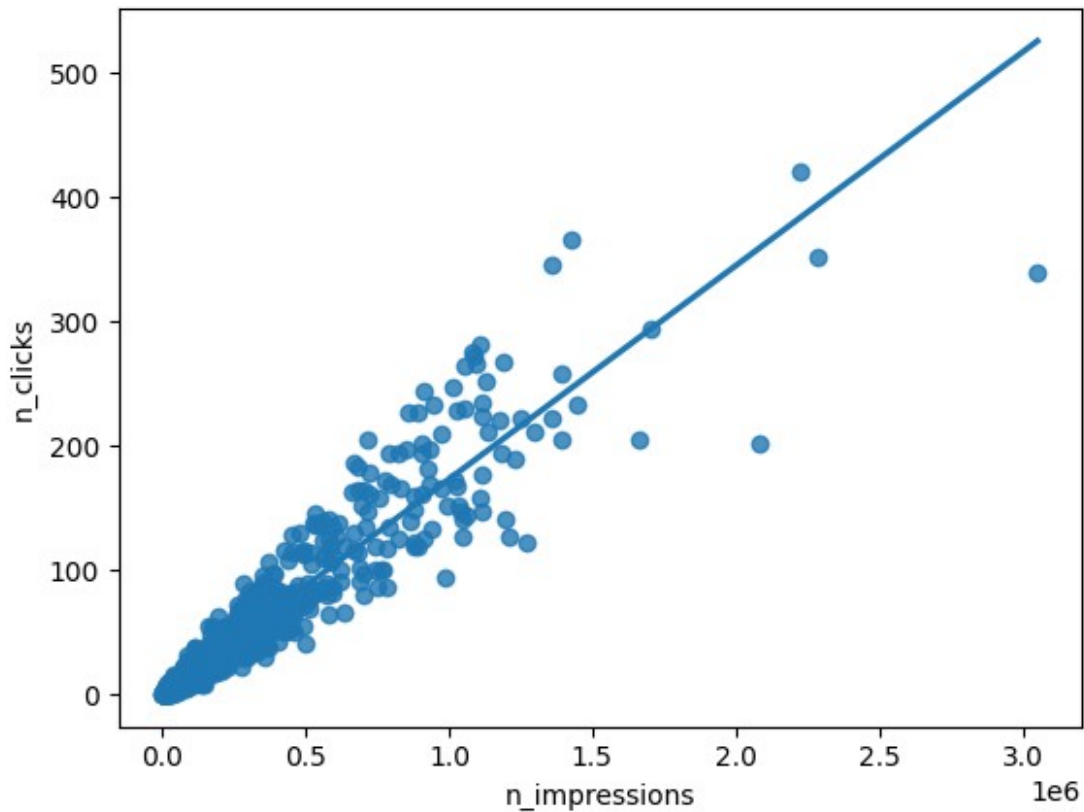
    spent_usd  n_impressions  n_clicks
0         1.43         7350         1
1         1.82        17861         2
2         1.25         4259         1
3         1.29         4133         1
4         4.77        15615         3

sns.scatterplot(x='n_impressions',y='n_clicks',data=ad_conversion)
plt.show()

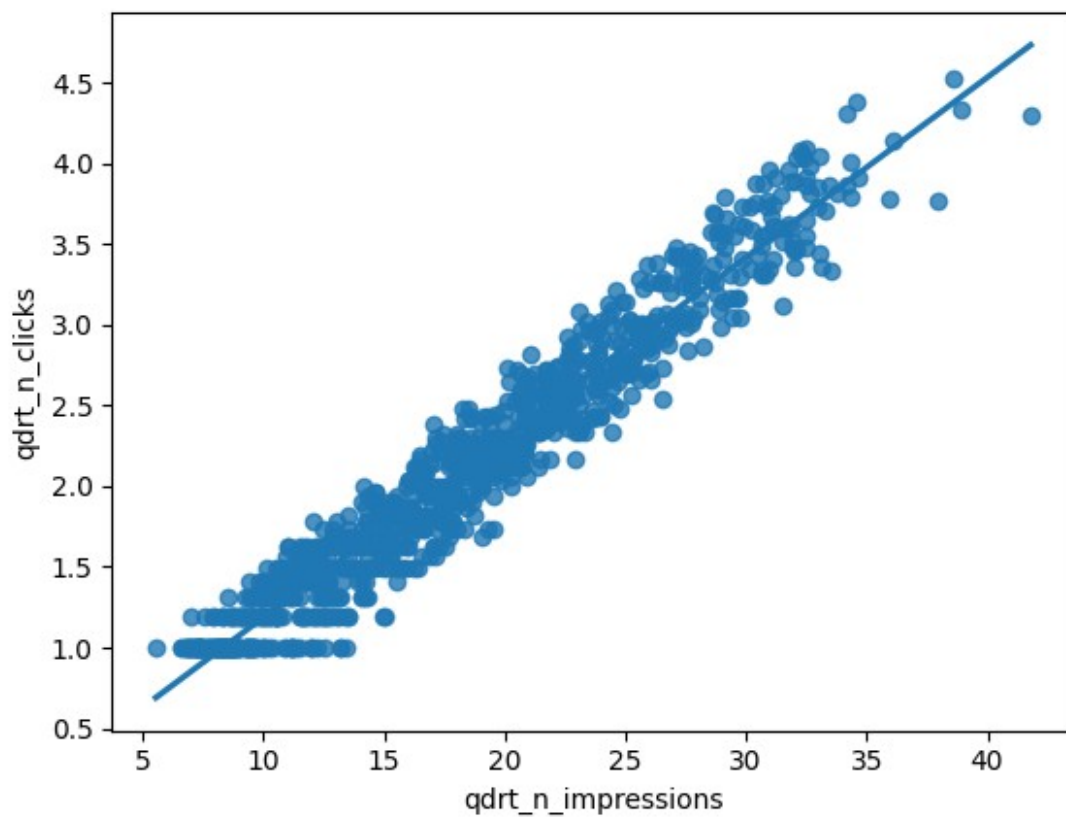
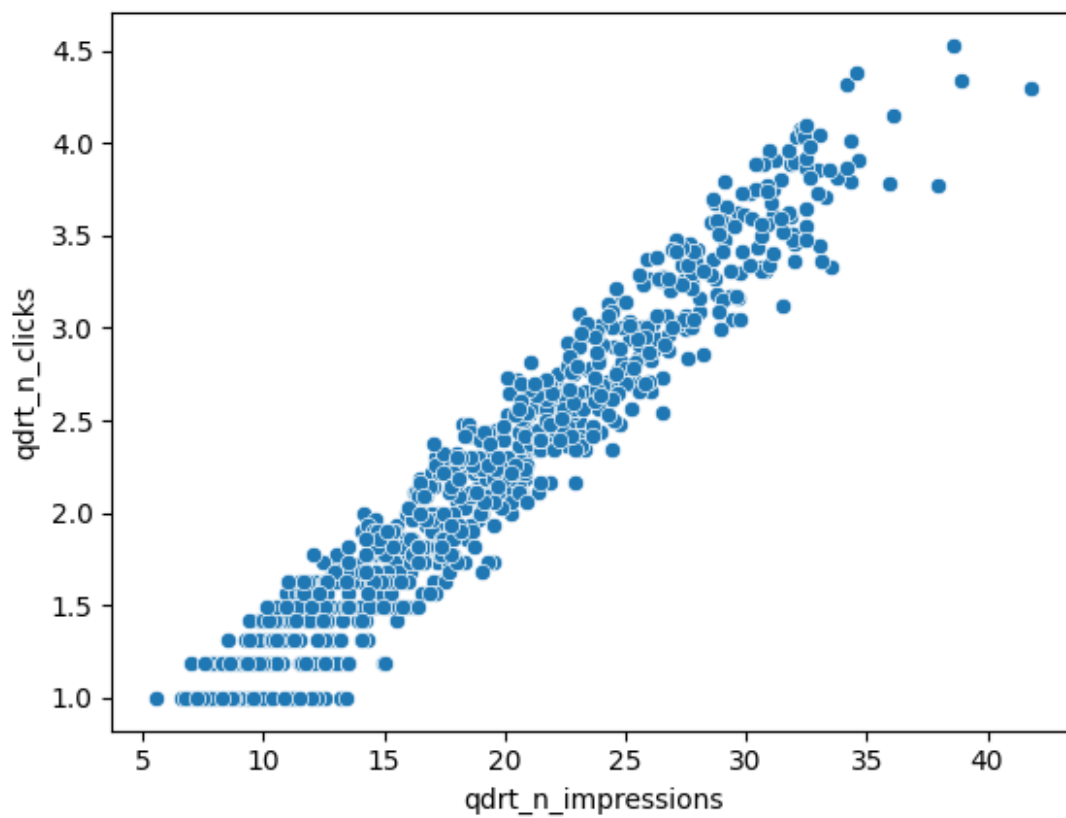
sns.regplot(x='n_impressions',y='n_clicks',data=ad_conversion,ci=None)
plt.show()

```





```
ad_conversion['qdrt_n_impressions'] = ad_conversion['n_impressions']  
** 0.25  
ad_conversion['qdrt_n_clicks'] = ad_conversion['n_clicks'] ** 0.25  
  
sns.scatterplot(x='qdrt_n_impressions',y='qdrt_n_clicks',data=ad_conversion)  
plt.show()  
  
sns.regplot(x='qdrt_n_impressions',y='qdrt_n_clicks',data=ad_conversion,  
ci=None)  
plt.show()
```



```

mdl_click_vs_impression = ols('qdrn_clicks ~
qdrn_impressions',data=ad_conversion).fit()
print(mdl_click_vs_impression.params)

Intercept          0.071748
qdrn_impressions    0.111533
dtype: float64

explanatory_data = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        "qdrn_impressions" : np.arange(0,3000000,500000) ** 0.25,
        "n_impressions" : np.arange(0,3000000,500000)
    }
)

prediction_data = explanatory_data.assign(
    qdrn_clicks = mdl_click_vs_impression.predict(explanatory_data)
)

print(prediction_data)

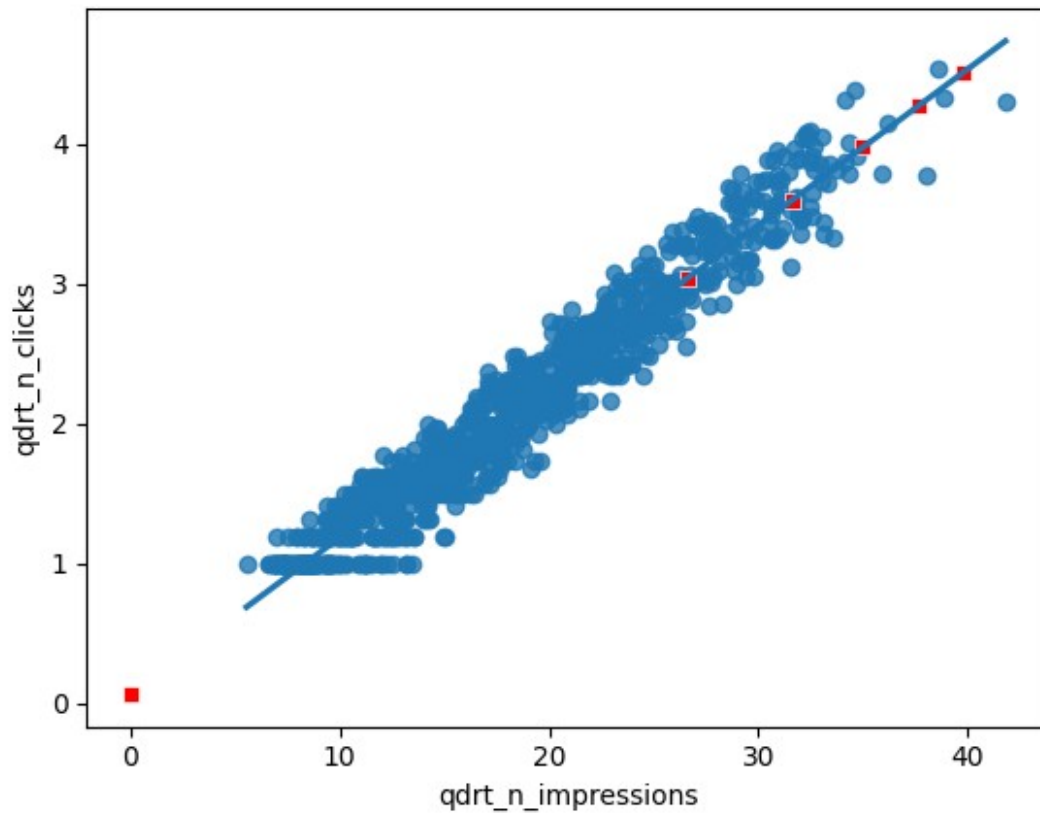
```

	qdrn_impressions	n_impressions	qdrn_clicks
0	0.000000	0	0.071748
1	26.591479	500000	3.037576
2	31.622777	1000000	3.598732
3	34.996355	1500000	3.974998
4	37.606031	2000000	4.266063
5	39.763536	2500000	4.506696

```

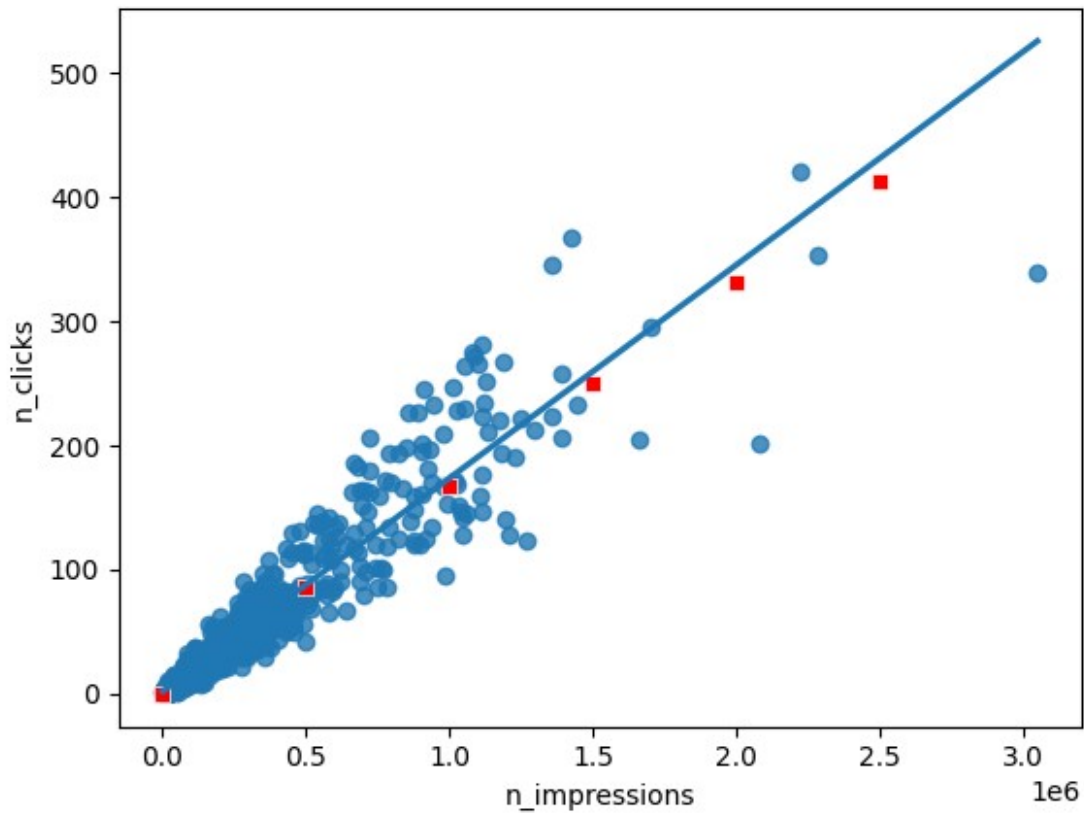
sns.regplot(x='qdrn_impressions',y="qdrn_clicks",data=ad_conversion,ci=None)
sns.scatterplot(x='qdrn_impressions',y='qdrn_clicks',data=prediction_data,color='red',marker='s')
plt.show()

```



```
prediction_data['n_clicks'] = prediction_data['qdrt_n_clicks'] ** 4

sns.regplot(x='n_impressions',y='n_clicks',data=ad_conversion,ci=None)
sns.scatterplot(x='n_impressions',y='n_clicks',data=prediction_data,color='red',marker='s')
plt.show()
```



```
mse = mdl_click_vs_impression.mse_resid  
print('mse: ',mse)
```

```
mse: 0.03877213389297149
```

Since MSE is 0.039 and it is closed to 0, we can determine that this model is a good fit.

```
rse = np.sqrt(mse)  
print('rse: ',rse)
```

```
rse: 0.19690640896875725
```