

$$\Delta_B(f) = \{i \mid p\{x := y a_i\} \leq f_i\}$$

$$Q_B(i) = \{f \mid p\{x := y a_i\} \leq f_i\}$$

not a.e

$G_B \subseteq \{0,1\}^{\mathbb{N}}$

$$\text{Fact: } \# Q_B(i) \leq 1$$

$$\exists i \text{ s.t. } \# Q_B(i) \geq 2 \text{ iff } p\{x := x y\} \leq f_i$$

$$(1) \#A = \#B = \#Q = k \quad A' \cap B' = \emptyset$$

$$\text{w.l.o.g., } A' = \{a_{k+1}, a_{k+2}\}, B' = \{a_1, a_2\}$$

$$\exists \leq j \leq k+2 \quad 1 \leq i \leq k \quad \# \Delta_B(f) = 1$$

$$1 \leq i \leq k \quad 1 \leq j \leq k \quad \# Q_B(i) = 1$$

$$G_B: \{1, \dots, k\} \rightarrow \{3, \dots, k+2\}$$

$$Q_B(i) = \{G_B(i)\}$$

$$(2) \#A = k, \#Q = k, \#B = k-1 \quad A' \cap B' = \emptyset$$

$$A' = \{a_{k+1}, a_{k+2}\}, B' = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\}$$

$$Q_B = \{f_i \mid \exists f \text{ s.t. } p\{x := y a_i\} \leq f_i\}$$

$$(2-1) \#Q_B = k$$

$$G_B: \{1, \dots, k\} \rightarrow \{4, \dots, k+2\}$$

$$(2-2) \#Q_B = k-1 \quad \text{w.l.o.g., } f_k \notin Q_B$$

$$G_B: \{1, \dots, k-1\} \rightarrow \{4, \dots, k+2\}$$

$i \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad \dots \quad k \quad \text{w.l.o.g.} \quad \boxed{1}$

$$\sigma_A(i) \quad \sigma_A(1) \quad \sigma_A(2) \quad \dots \quad \sigma_A(k) \quad A' = \{k+1, k+2\}$$

$$\sigma_B(i) \quad \sigma_B(1) \quad \sigma_B(2) \quad \dots \quad \sigma_B(k) \quad B' = \{1, 2\}$$

$$\sigma_A: \{1, 2, \dots, k\} \rightarrow \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$$

$$\sigma_B: \{1, 2, \dots, k\} \rightarrow \{3, \dots, k+1, k+2\}$$

$$A = \{a_i \in \Sigma \mid \exists i \text{ s.t. } p\{x := a_i\} \leq f_i\}$$

$$B = \{a_j \in \Sigma \mid \exists i \text{ s.t. } p\{x := y a_j\} \leq f_i\}$$

$$R = \{a_{k+1}a_1, a_{k+1}a_2, a_{k+2}a_1, a_{k+2}a_2\}$$

$$r \in R \quad k+1 < i < j < k+2 \quad i(v) \in [1 \leq i(v) \leq k+2]$$

$$p\{x := r\} \leq f_{i(v)} \quad \text{exists } 1 \leq i \leq k+2 \text{ s.t.}$$

$$i(v) \quad 1) \quad 3 \leq \sigma_A(i(v)), \sigma_B(i(v)) \leq k \quad \text{Lem 6}$$

$$\sigma_A(i(v)) \quad 2-1) \quad 1 \leq \sigma_A(i(v)) \leq 2 \quad \& \quad \sigma_B(i(v)) \leq k$$

$$\sigma_B(i(v)) \quad 2-2) \quad 3 \leq \sigma_A(i(v)), k+1 \leq \sigma_B(i(v)) \leq k+2 \quad \text{Lem 7}$$

$$p\{x := a_{\sigma_A(i(v))}\} \leq f_{i(v)}$$

$$p\{x := y a_{\sigma_B(i(v))}\} \leq f_{i(v)}$$

$$p\{x := r\} \leq f_{i(v)}$$

$$3) \quad 1 \leq \sigma_A(i(v)) \leq 2 \quad \& \quad k+1 \leq \sigma_B(i(v)) \leq k+2$$

$$\sigma_A, \sigma_B \neq$$

$$\text{big factor } \frac{1}{k+2} \leq \frac{1}{k+2} \leq \frac{1}{k+2}$$

$i \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad \dots \quad k \quad \text{w.l.o.g.} \quad \boxed{2}$

$$\sigma_A(i) \quad \sigma_A(1) \quad \sigma_A(2) \quad \dots \quad \sigma_A(k) \quad A' = \{k+1, k+2\}$$

$$\sigma_B(i) \quad \sigma_B(1) \quad \sigma_B(2) \quad \dots \quad \sigma_B(k) \quad B' = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$\sigma_A: \{1, 2, \dots, k\} \rightarrow \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$$

$\boxed{2-1}$ $\sigma_B: \{1, 2, \dots, k\} \rightarrow \{4, \dots, k+1, k+2\}$

$$A = \{a_j \in \Sigma \mid \exists i \text{ s.t. } p\{x := a_j\} \leq f_i\}$$

$$B = \{a_j \in \Sigma \mid \exists i \text{ s.t. } p\{x := y a_j\} \leq f_i\}$$

$$R = \{ \underset{a_{k+1} a_3}{a_{k+1} a_1}, a_{k+1} a_2, \underset{a_{k+2} a_3}{a_{k+2} a_1}, a_{k+2} a_2 \}$$

$$r \in R \quad k+2 \leq i \leq k \quad i(r) \in [1 \leq i(r) \leq k+1]$$

$$p\{x := r\} \leq f_{i(r)} \quad \text{where } 1 \leq i(r) \leq k+1$$

$$i(r) \quad 1) \quad 4 \leq \sigma_A(i(r)), \sigma_B(i(r)) \leq k \quad \text{Lem 6}$$

$$\sigma_A(i(r)) \quad 2-1) \quad 1 \leq \sigma_A(i(r)) \leq 3 \quad \& \quad \overset{4+2}{\sigma_B(i(r))} \leq k$$

$$\sigma_B(i(r)) \quad 2-2) \quad 3 \leq \sigma_A(i(r)) \leq k, \quad k+1 \leq \sigma_B(i(r)) \leq k+2 \quad \text{Lem 7}$$

$$\left\{ p\{x := a_{\sigma_A(i(r))}\} \leq f_{i(r)} \right.$$

$$\left\{ p\{x := y a_{\sigma_B(i(r))}\} \leq f_{i(r)} \right.$$

$$\left\{ p\{x := r\} \leq f_{i(r)} \right.$$

$$3) \quad 1 \leq \sigma_A(i(r)) \leq 3 \quad \& \quad k+1 \leq \sigma_B(i(r)) \leq k+2$$

$\boxed{1}$ $\text{and } \text{Lem 6}$
 $\text{Lem 7} \text{ and } \text{Lem 6}$

$$V_1 = A_{k+1} A_1$$

$$V_4 = A_{k+2} A_1$$

$$V_2 = A_{k+1} A_2$$

$$V_5 = A_{k+2} A_2$$

$$V_3 = A_{k+1} A_3$$

$$V_6 = A_{k+2} A_3$$

$$\left\{ p \{ x := A_{\delta_A}(\bar{c}(v_1)) \} \leq f(\bar{c}(v_1)) \right.$$

$$\left\{ p \{ x := y A_{\delta_B}(\bar{c}(v_1)) \} \leq f(\bar{c}(v_1)) \right.$$

$$\left\{ p \{ x := v \} \leq f(\bar{c}(v_1)) \right.$$

13427

$$(\delta_A(\bar{c}(v_1)), \delta_B(\bar{c}(v_1))) = (1, k+1) \text{ 1x7+1'k}$$

$$p \{ x := xy \} \leq f(\bar{c}(v_1)) \text{ 673}$$

13427

$$(\delta_A(\bar{c}(v_4)), \delta_B(\bar{c}(v_4))) = (1, k+2) \text{ 1x7+1'k}$$

$$p \{ x := xy \} \leq f(\bar{c}(v_4)) \text{ 673}$$

①② 673 273 673

$$\delta_A(\bar{c}(v_1)) = \delta_A(\bar{c}(v_4)) \text{ 273 673}$$

$$\delta_A \text{ 673, 273 673 } \bar{c}(v_1) = \bar{c}(v_4)$$

$$- \delta_B(\bar{c}(v_1)) \neq \delta_B(\bar{c}(v_4)) \text{ 273 673}$$

$$= \text{1x7 } \delta_B \text{ 673 273 673 273 673}$$

$$\sigma_A: \{1, 2, \dots, k\} \rightarrow \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$$

$$\sigma_B: \{1, 2, \dots, k-1\} \rightarrow \{4, \dots, k+1, k+2\}$$

$$A' = \{k+1, k+2\} \quad v_1 = a_{k+1} a_1$$

$$v_4 = a_{k+2} a_1$$

$$v_2 = a_{k+1} a_2$$

$$v_5 = a_{k+2} a_2$$

$$B' = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$v_3 = a_{k+1} a_3$$

$$v_6 = a_{k+2} a_3$$

$1 \leq \tilde{c}(v) \leq k-1$ のとき $\sigma_A \in \sigma_B$ a domain $\sigma^{-1}(i) \subseteq$

1) $4 \leq \sigma_A(\tilde{c}(v))$, $\sigma_B(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k$ Lem 6

2-1) $1 \leq \sigma_A(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq 3$ & $\sigma_B(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k$

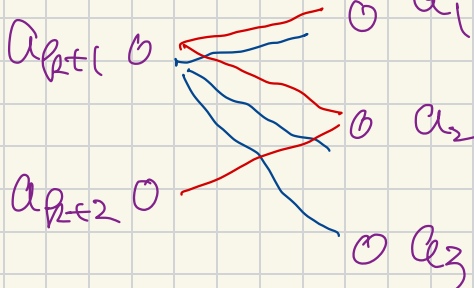
2-2) $4 \leq \sigma_A(\tilde{c}(v))$, $k+1 \leq \sigma_B(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k+2$

3) $1 \leq \sigma_A(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq 3$ &

$k+1 \leq \sigma_B(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k+2$

$\tilde{c}(v) = k$ のとき

$\{k+1, \dots, R\}$ は σ の値域 $\sigma^{-1}(i) \subseteq$



$p\{x := a_1\} \leq p\{x := a_2\} \leq p\{x := a_3\}$

6 [7]

全2本の辺が

図 23 のように、 $\tilde{G}_i^{(1,0)}$ に 3 本の辺が含まれるパターンは、4 つ存在する。パターン 1 の場合、補題 5(abc) より、 $p\{x := xy\} \leq q_i$ となる。パターン 2 とパターン 3 の場合、互いに隣接しない辺が 2 本存在するため、補題 5(d) より、 $p\{x := xy\} \leq q_i$ となる。パターン 4 の場合、 $p\{x := a_1 a_j\} \leq q_i$ ($j = 1, 2, 3$) となる。 $p' = p\{x := a_1 y\} = p_1 a_1 y p_2$ とおくと、 $p\{x := a_1 a_j\} \leq q_i$ より、 $p'\{y := a_j\} \leq q_i$ となる。 a_j は互いに異なる定数記号であるため、補題 5 より、 $p' \leq q_i$ となり、 $p\{x := a_1 y\} \leq q_i$ となる。これは、 A_i の定義に矛盾する。よって、 $\tilde{G}_i^{(1,0)}$ に含まれる辺は 2 本以下となる。したがって、

2-3

$$\sigma_A: \{1, 2, \dots, k\} \rightarrow \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$$

$$\sigma_B: \{1, 2, \dots, k-2\} \rightarrow \{5, \dots, k+1, k+2\}$$

$$A' = \{k+1, k+2\}$$

$$B' = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$(k \geq 4)$$

$$r_1 = a_{k+1} a_1$$

$$r_2 = a_{k+1} a_2$$

$$r_3 = a_{k+1} a_3$$

$$r_4 = a_{k+1} a_4$$

$$r_5 = a_{k+2} a_1$$

$$r_6 = a_{k+2} a_2$$

$$r_7 = a_{k+2} a_3$$

$$r_8 = a_{k+2} a_4$$

$$1 \leq \tilde{c}(v) \leq k-2 \text{ and } \exists$$

$$1) \quad 5 \leq \sigma_A(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k, \quad \sigma_B(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k \quad \text{Lem 6}$$

$$2-1) \quad 1 \leq \sigma_A(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq 4 \text{ and } \sigma_B(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k$$

$$2-2) \quad 5 \leq \sigma_A(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k, \quad k+1 \leq \sigma_B(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k+2$$

$$3) \quad 1 \leq \sigma_A(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq 4 \text{ and}$$

$$k+1 \leq \sigma_B(\tilde{c}(v)) \leq k+2$$

$$k-1 \leq \tilde{c}(v) \leq k \text{ and } \exists$$

σ_B is function on $\{1, 2, \dots, k\}$.

a b c d Lem b

① a b c a Lem b

② a a c d Lem 7

③ a b b d Lem b

④ a b c c Lem 7

⑤ a b b a Lem b

a b a d
└────────┘

└────────┘
a b c b

1) a a c b Lem 7

a c a b
└────────┘

a c c b Lem b

2) ② a a b c Lem 7

a c b a Lem b

a c b c
└────────┘

3) a c b b Lem 7

4) a b a c

① a b c a Lem b

④ a b c c Lem 7

5) a b c b

③ a b b c Lem b

a a a a
└────────┘

1) a a a b
└────────┘

2) a a b a
└────────┘

3) a a b b Lem 7 x

4) a b a a
└────────┘

5) a b a b
└────────┘

⑤ 6) a b b a Lem b

7) a b b b
└────────┘

$$Q \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad \dots \quad k$$

$$G_A(1) \quad G_A(2) \quad G_A(3) \quad \dots \quad G_A(k)$$

$$G_B(1) \quad G_B(2) \quad G_B(3) \quad \dots \quad G_B(k)$$

$$G_A: \overset{I_A}{\{1, 2, \dots, k\}} \longrightarrow \overset{I_\Sigma \cup \{0\}}{\{0, 1, 2, \dots, k, k+1, k+2\}}$$

$$G_B: \{1, 2, \dots, k\} \longrightarrow \{0, 1, 2, \dots, k, k+1, k+2\}$$

$$G_A, G_B: I_Q \rightarrow I_\Sigma \cup \{0\}$$

$$A = G_A(I_Q) \setminus \{0\} \quad A' = I_\Sigma \setminus (A \cup \{0\})$$

$$B = G_B(I_Q) \setminus \{0\} \quad B' = I_\Sigma \setminus (B \cup \{0\})$$

$$3) \quad \#A \leq k-2, \quad \#B \leq k-2 \quad (A' \cap B' = \emptyset)$$

$$l_A = k - \#G_A^{-1}(0) - \#A \quad \text{重複した記号数}$$

$$l_B = k - \#G_B^{-1}(0) - \#B$$

$$\exists i_1, i_2, i_3 \in I_Q; G_A(i_1) = G_A(i_2) = G_A(i_3)$$

$$\exists i_1, i_2, i_3, i_4 \in I_Q; G_A(i_1) = G_A(i_2) \text{ \& } G_A(i_3) = G_A(i_4)$$

$$\#A' \geq 4 \quad \#B' \geq 4$$

$$\#A = k - \#G_A^{-1}(0) - l_A \leq k-2$$

$$\#G_A^{-1}(0) + l_A \geq 2 \quad (l_A \geq 0) \quad \dots \text{--- 0 以外の } l_A = 0 \text{ なら}$$

$$\text{5) 同様 } \#G_B^{-1}(0) + l_B \geq 2$$

$$G_A^{-1}(0) = \{i_0, i_1, i_2, i_3\}$$

$$I_A^{(2,0)} = \{i \in I_Q \mid i \in G_A^{-1}(0) \cap G_B^{-1}(0)\}$$

$$I_A^{(2,1)} = \{i \in I_Q \mid i \in G_A^{-1}(0) \setminus \overset{G_B^{-1}(0) \cap G_A^{-1}(0)}{G_B^{-1}(0)}\}$$

$$I_a^{(a,0)} = \{i \in I_a \mid i \in \sigma_A^{-1}(0) \cap \sigma_B^{-1}(0)\}$$

$$I_a^{(0,1)} = \{i \in I_a \mid i \in \sigma_A^{-1}(0) \setminus \sigma_B^{-1}(0)\}$$

$$I_a^{(1,0)} = \{i \in I_a \mid i \in \sigma_B^{-1}(0) \setminus \sigma_A^{-1}(0)\}$$

$$\#A' \geq 4, \quad \#B' \geq 4$$

$$R = \{a_\alpha a_\beta \mid \alpha \in A' \& \beta \in B'\} \quad (A' \cap B' = \emptyset)$$

$$\forall a_\alpha a_\beta \in R \quad i \neq j \neq k$$

$$i(\alpha, \beta) = \{i \in I_a \mid p\{x := a_\alpha a_\beta\} \preceq q_i\}$$

$$\exists i \in i(\alpha, \beta) \text{ s.t. } i \in A \text{ or } i \in B$$

$$\text{i.e. } p\{x := a_{\sigma_A(i)} y\} \preceq q_i$$

$$\text{or } p\{x := y a_{\sigma_B(i)}\} \preceq q_i$$

$$\text{= a.e. } p\{x := xy\} \preceq q_i \text{ e.g.}$$

$$\forall i \in i(\alpha, \beta) \Rightarrow i \notin A \text{ and } i \notin B$$