

# 数学物理方法第9次作业

2019302130113 高庭轩

## 3. 求 Fourier 变换

$$(2) f(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & |x| > a \\ 1, & |x| \leq a \end{cases} \quad (a \text{ 为正常数})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解: } F(\omega) &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) e^{-i\omega t} dt \\ &= \int_{-a}^a 1 \cdot e^{-i\omega t} dt \\ &= \int_{-a}^0 -te^{-i\omega t} dt + \int_0^a te^{-i\omega t} dt \\ &= \int_0^a te^{i\omega t} + te^{-i\omega t} dt \\ &= 2 \int_0^a t \cos \omega t dt \\ &= \frac{2}{\omega} \left( t \sin \omega t \Big|_0^a - \int_0^a \sin \omega t dt \right) \\ &= \frac{2a}{\omega} \sin \omega a + \frac{2}{\omega^2} \cos \omega a - \frac{2}{\omega^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) f(x) = e^{-\beta|x|} \quad (\beta > 0 \text{ 为正常数})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解: } F(\omega) &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-\beta|x|} e^{-i\omega x} dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^0 e^{(\beta-i\omega)x} dx + \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-(\beta+i\omega)x} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{\beta-i\omega} + \frac{1}{\beta+i\omega} \\ &= \frac{2\beta}{\beta^2+\omega^2} \end{aligned}$$



4. 证明:  $F^{-1}[e^{-x^2/4t}] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-x^2/4t} e^{iwx} dw$  要引入新变量

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-x^2/4t} e^{iwx} dw$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-x^2/4t} e^{-a^2(w - \frac{ix}{2a^2t})^2} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}} dw$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-a^2 z^2} dz \quad \text{其中 } z = w - \frac{ix}{2a^2t}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-y^2} dy \cdot \frac{1}{a\sqrt{\pi}} \quad \text{其中 } y = a\sqrt{\pi} z$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-x^2} dx = \sqrt{\pi}$$