

B

A P P E N D I X

Standard Atmosphere, English Engineering Units

Altitude				
h_G , ft	h , ft	Temperature T , °R	Pressure p , lb/ft ²	Density ρ , slugs/ft ³
-16,500	-16,513	577.58	3.6588 + 3	3.6905 - 3
-16,000	-16,012	575.79	3.6641	3.7074
-15,500	-15,512	574.00	3.6048	3.6587
-15,000	-15,011	572.22	3.5462	3.6105
-14,500	-14,510	570.43	3.4884	3.5628
-14,000	-14,009	568.65	3.4314	3.5155
-13,500	-13,509	566.86	3.3752	3.4688
-13,000	-13,008	565.08	3.3197	3.4225
-12,500	-12,507	563.29	3.2649	3.3768
-12,000	-12,007	561.51	3.2109	3.3314
-11,500	-11,506	559.72	3.1576 + 3	3.2866 - 3
-11,000	-11,006	557.94	3.1050	3.2422
-10,500	-10,505	556.15	3.0532	3.1983
-10,000	-10,005	554.37	3.0020	3.1548
-9,500	-9,504	552.58	2.9516	3.1118
-9,000	-9,004	550.80	2.9018	3.0693
-8,500	-8,503	549.01	2.8527	3.0272
-8,000	-8,003	547.23	2.8043	2.9855
-7,500	-7,503	545.44	2.7566	2.9443
-7,000	-7,002	543.66	2.7095	2.9035
-6,500	-6,502	541.88	2.6631 + 3	2.8632 - 3
-6,000	-6,002	540.09	2.6174	2.8233
-5,500	-5,501	538.31	2.5722	2.7838
-5,000	-5,001	536.52	2.5277	2.7448
-4,500	-4,501	534.74	2.4839	2.7061
-4,000	-4,001	532.96	2.4406	2.6679
-3,500	-3,501	531.17	2.3980	2.6301

Altitude				
h_G , ft	h , ft	Temperature T , °R	Pressure p , lb/ft ²	Density ρ , slugs/ft ³
-3,000	-3,000	529.39	2.3560	2.5927
-2,500	-2,500	527.60	2.3146	2.5558
-2,000	-2,000	525.82	2.2737	2.5192
-1,500	-1,500	524.04	2.2335 + 3	2.4830 - 3
-1,000	-1,000	522.25	2.1938	2.4473
-500	-500	520.47	2.1547	2.4119
0	0	518.69	2.1162	2.3769
500	500	516.90	2.0783	2.3423
1,000	1,000	515.12	2.0409	2.3081
1,500	1,500	513.34	2.0040	2.2743
2,000	2,000	511.56	1.9677	2.2409
2,500	2,500	509.77	1.9319	2.2079
3,000	3,000	507.99	1.8967	2.1752
3,500	3,499	506.21	1.8619 + 3	2.1429 - 3
4,000	3,999	504.43	1.8277	2.1110
4,500	4,499	502.64	1.7941	2.0794
5,000	4,999	500.86	1.7609	2.0482
5,500	5,499	499.08	1.7282	2.0174
6,000	5,998	497.30	1.6960	1.9869
6,500	6,498	495.52	1.6643	1.9567
7,000	6,998	493.73	1.6331	1.9270
7,500	7,497	491.95	1.6023	1.8975
8,000	7,997	490.17	1.5721	1.8685
8,500	8,497	488.39	1.5423 + 3	1.8397 - 3
9,000	8,996	486.61	1.5129	1.8113
9,500	9,496	484.82	1.4840	1.7833
10,000	9,995	483.04	1.4556	1.7556
10,500	10,495	481.26	1.4276	1.7282
11,000	10,994	479.48	1.4000	1.7011
11,500	11,494	477.70	1.3729	1.6744
12,000	11,993	475.92	1.3462	1.6480
12,500	12,493	474.14	1.3200	1.6219
13,000	12,992	472.36	1.2941	1.5961
13,500	13,491	470.58	1.2687 + 3	1.5707 - 3
14,000	13,991	468.80	1.2436	1.5455
14,500	14,490	467.01	1.2190	1.5207
15,000	14,989	465.23	1.1948	1.4962
15,500	15,488	463.45	1.1709	1.4719
16,000	15,988	461.67	1.1475	1.4480
16,500	16,487	459.89	1.1244	1.4244
17,000	16,986	458.11	1.1017	1.4011
17,500	17,485	456.33	1.0794	1.3781
18,000	17,984	454.55	1.0575	1.3553

Altitude				
<i>h_G</i> , ft	<i>h</i> , ft	Temperature <i>T</i> , °R	Pressure <i>p</i> , lb/ft ²	Density <i>ρ</i> , slugs/ft ³
18,500	18,484	452.77	1.0359 + 3	1.3329 - 3
19,000	18,983	450.99	1.0147	1.3107
19,500	19,482	449.21	9.9379 + 2	1.2889
20,000	19,981	447.43	9.7327	1.2673
20,500	20,480	445.65	9.5309	1.2459
21,000	20,979	443.87	9.3326	1.2249
21,500	21,478	442.09	9.1376	1.2041
22,000	21,977	440.32	8.9459	1.1836
22,500	22,476	438.54	8.7576	1.1634
23,000	22,975	436.76	8.5724	1.1435
23,500	23,474	434.98	8.3905 + 2	1.1238 - 3
24,000	23,972	433.20	8.2116	1.1043
24,500	24,471	431.42	8.0359	1.0852
25,000	24,970	429.64	7.8633	1.0663
25,500	25,469	427.86	7.6937	1.0476
26,000	25,968	426.08	7.5271	1.0292
26,500	26,466	424.30	7.3634	1.0110
27,000	26,965	422.53	7.2026	9.9311 - 4
27,500	27,464	420.75	7.0447	9.7544
28,000	27,962	418.97	6.8896	9.5801
28,500	28,461	417.19	6.7373 + 2	9.4082 - 4
29,000	28,960	415.41	6.5877	9.2387
29,500	29,458	413.63	6.4408	9.0716
30,000	29,957	411.86	6.2966	8.9068
30,500	30,455	410.08	6.1551	8.7443
31,000	30,954	408.30	6.0161	8.5841
31,500	31,452	406.52	5.8797	8.4261
32,000	31,951	404.75	5.7458	8.2704
32,500	32,449	402.97	5.6144	8.1169
33,000	32,948	401.19	5.4854	7.9656
33,500	33,446	399.41	5.3589 + 2	7.8165 - 4
34,000	33,945	397.64	5.2347	7.6696
34,500	34,443	395.86	5.1129	7.5247
35,000	34,941	394.08	4.9934	7.3820
35,500	35,440	392.30	4.8762	7.2413
36,000	35,938	390.53	4.7612	7.1028
36,500	36,436	389.99	4.6486	6.9443
37,000	36,934	389.99	4.5386	6.7800
37,500	37,433	389.99	4.4312	6.6196
38,000	37,931	389.99	4.3263	6.4629
38,500	38,429	389.99	4.2240 + 2	6.3100 - 4
39,000	38,927	389.99	4.1241	6.1608
39,500	39,425	389.99	4.0265	6.0150
40,000	39,923	389.99	3.9312	5.8727
40,500	40,422	389.99	3.8382	5.7338

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h_G , ft	h , ft	Temperature T , °R	Pressure p , lb/ft ²	Density ρ , slugs/ft ³
41,000	40,920	389.99	3.7475	5.5982
41,500	41,418	389.99	3.6588	5.4658
42,000	41,916	389.99	3.5723	5.3365
42,500	42,414	389.99	3.4878	5.2103
43,000	42,912	389.99	3.4053	5.0871
43,500	43,409	389.99	3.3248 + 2	4.9668 - 4
44,000	43,907	389.99	3.2462	4.8493
44,500	44,405	389.99	3.1694	4.7346
45,000	44,903	389.99	3.0945	4.6227
45,500	45,401	389.99	3.0213	4.5134
46,000	45,899	389.99	2.9499	4.4067
46,500	46,397	389.99	2.8801	4.3025
47,000	46,894	389.99	2.8120	4.2008
47,500	47,392	389.99	2.7456	4.1015
48,000	47,890	389.99	2.6807	4.0045
48,500	48,387	389.99	2.2173 + 2	3.9099 - 4
49,000	48,885	389.99	2.5554	3.8175
49,500	49,383	389.99	2.4950	3.7272
50,000	49,880	389.99	2.4361	3.6391
50,500	50,378	389.99	2.3785	3.5531
51,000	50,876	389.99	2.3223	3.4692
51,500	51,373	389.99	2.2674	3.3872
52,000	51,871	389.99	2.2138	3.3072
52,500	52,368	389.99	2.1615	3.2290
53,000	52,866	389.99	2.1105	3.1527
53,500	53,363	389.99	2.0606 + 2	3.0782 - 4
54,000	53,861	389.99	2.0119	3.0055
54,500	54,358	389.99	1.9644	2.9345
55,000	54,855	389.99	1.9180	2.8652
55,500	55,353	389.99	1.8727	2.7975
56,000	55,850	389.99	1.8284	2.7314
56,500	56,347	389.99	1.7853	2.6669
57,000	56,845	389.99	1.7431	2.6039
57,500	57,342	389.99	1.7019	2.5424
58,000	57,839	389.99	1.6617	2.4824
58,500	58,336	389.99	1.6225 + 2	2.4238 - 4
59,000	58,834	389.99	1.5842	2.3665
59,500	59,331	389.99	1.5468	2.3107
60,000	59,828	389.99	1.5103	2.2561
60,500	60,325	389.99	1.4746	2.2028
61,000	60,822	389.99	1.4398	2.1508
61,500	61,319	389.99	1.4058	2.1001
62,000	61,816	389.99	1.3726	2.0505
62,500	62,313	389.99	1.3402	2.0021
63,000	62,810	389.99	1.3086	1.9548

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<i>h_G</i> , ft	<i>h</i> , ft	Temperature <i>T</i> , °R	Pressure <i>p</i> , lb/ft ²	Density <i>ρ</i> , slugs/ft ³
63,500	63,307	389.99	1.2777 + 2	1.9087 - 4
64,000	63,804	389.99	1.2475	1.8636
64,500	64,301	389.99	1.2181	1.8196
65,000	64,798	389.99	1.1893	1.7767
65,500	65,295	389.99	1.1613	1.7348
66,000	65,792	389.99	1.1339	1.6938
66,500	66,289	389.99	1.1071	1.6539
67,000	66,785	389.99	1.0810	1.6148
67,500	67,282	389.99	1.0555	1.5767
68,000	67,779	389.99	1.0306	1.5395
68,500	68,276	389.99	1.0063 + 2	1.5032 - 4
69,000	68,772	389.99	9.8253 + 1	1.4678
69,500	69,269	389.99	9.5935	1.4331
70,000	69,766	389.99	9.3672	1.3993
70,500	70,262	389.99	9.1462	1.3663
71,000	70,759	389.99	8.9305	1.3341
71,500	74,256	389.99	8.7199	1.3026
72,000	71,752	389.99	8.5142	1.2719
72,500	72,249	389.99	8.3134	1.2419
73,000	72,745	389.99	8.1174	1.2126
73,500	73,242	389.99	7.9259 + 1	1.1840 - 4
74,000	73,738	389.99	7.7390	1.1561
74,500	74,235	389.99	7.5566	1.1288
75,000	74,731	389.99	7.3784	1.1022
75,500	75,228	389.99	7.2044	1.0762
76,000	75,724	389.99	7.0346	1.0509
76,500	76,220	389.99	6.8687	1.0261
77,000	76,717	389.99	6.7068	1.0019
77,500	77,213	389.99	6.5487	9.7829 - 5
78,000	77,709	389.99	6.3944	9.5523
78,500	78,206	389.99	6.2437 + 1	9.3271 - 5
79,000	78,702	389.99	6.0965	9.1073
79,500	79,198	389.99	5.9528	8.8927
80,000	79,694	389.99	5.8125	8.6831
80,500	80,190	389.99	5.6755	8.4785
81,000	80,687	389.99	5.5418	8.2787
81,500	81,183	389.99	5.4112	8.0836
82,000	81,679	389.99	5.2837	7.8931
82,500	82,175	390.24	5.1592	7.7022
83,000	82,671	391.06	5.0979	7.5053
83,500	83,167	391.87	4.9196 + 1	7.3139 - 5
84,000	83,663	392.69	4.8044	7.1277
84,500	84,159	393.51	4.6921	6.9467
85,000	84,655	394.32	4.5827	6.7706
85,500	85,151	395.14	4.4760	6.5994

Altitude				
<i>h_G</i> , ft	<i>h</i> , ft	Temperature <i>T</i> , °R	Pressure <i>p</i> , lb/ft ²	Density <i>ρ</i> , slugs/ft ³
86,000	85,647	395.96	4.3721	6.4328
86,500	86,143	396.77	4.2707	6.2708
87,000	86,639	397.59	4.1719	6.1132
87,500	87,134	398.40	4.0757	5.9598
88,000	87,630	399.22	3.9818	5.8106
88,500	88,126	400.04	3.8902 + 1	5.6655 - 5
89,000	88,622	400.85	3.8010	5.5243
89,500	89,118	401.67	3.7140	5.3868
90,000	89,613	402.48	3.6292	5.2531
90,500	90,109	403.30	3.5464	5.1230
91,000	90,605	404.12	3.4657	4.9963
91,500	91,100	404.93	3.3870	4.8730
92,000	91,596	405.75	3.3103	4.7530
92,500	92,092	406.56	3.2354	4.6362
93,000	92,587	407.38	3.1624	4.5525
93,500	93,083	408.19	3.0912 + 1	4.4118 - 5
94,000	93,578	409.01	3.0217	4.3041
94,500	94,074	409.83	2.9539	4.1992
95,000	94,569	410.64	2.8878	4.0970
95,500	95,065	411.46	2.8233	3.9976
96,000	95,560	412.27	2.7604	3.9007
96,500	96,056	413.09	2.6989	3.8064
97,000	96,551	413.90	2.6390	3.7145
97,500	97,046	414.72	2.5805	3.6251
98,000	97,542	415.53	2.5234	3.5379
98,500	98,037	416.35	2.4677 + 1	3.4530 - 5
99,000	98,532	417.16	2.4134	3.3704
99,500	99,028	417.98	2.3603	3.2898
100,000	99,523	418.79	2.3085	3.2114
100,500	100,018	419.61	2.2580	3.1350
101,000	100,513	420.42	2.2086	3.0605
101,500	101,008	421.24	2.1604	2.9879
102,000	101,504	422.05	2.1134	2.9172
102,500	101,999	422.87	2.0675	2.8484
103,000	102,494	423.68	2.0226	2.7812
103,500	102,989	424.50	1.9789 + 1	2.7158 - 5
104,000	103,484	425.31	1.9361	2.6520
104,500	103,979	426.13	1.8944	2.5899
105,000	104,474	426.94	1.8536	2.5293
106,000	105,464	428.57	1.7749	2.4128
107,000	106,454	430.20	1.6999	2.3050
108,000	107,444	431.83	1.6282	2.1967
109,000	108,433	433.46	1.5599	2.0966
110,000	109,423	435.09	1.4947	2.0014
111,000	110,412	436.72	1.4324	1.9109

Altitude				
<i>h_G</i> , ft	<i>h</i> , ft	Temperature <i>T</i> , °R	Pressure <i>p</i> , lb/ft ²	Density <i>ρ</i> , slugs/ft ³
112,000	111,402	438.35	1.3730 + 1	1.8247 - 5
113,000	112,391	439.97	1.3162	1.7428
114,000	113,380	441.60	1.2620	1.6649
115,000	114,369	443.23	1.2102	1.5907
116,000	115,358	444.86	1.1607	1.5201
117,000	116,347	446.49	1.1134	1.4528
118,000	117,336	448.11	1.0682	1.3888
119,000	118,325	449.74	1.0250	1.3278
120,000	119,313	451.37	9.8372 + 0	1.2697
121,000	120,302	453.00	9.4422	1.2143
122,000	121,290	454.62	9.0645 + 0	1.1616 - 5
123,000	122,279	456.25	8.7032	1.1113
124,000	123,267	457.88	8.3575	1.0634
125,000	124,255	459.50	8.0267	1.0177
126,000	125,243	461.13	7.7102	9.7410 - 6
127,000	126,231	462.75	7.4072	9.3253
128,000	127,219	464.38	7.1172	8.9288
129,000	128,207	466.01	6.8395	8.5505
130,000	129,195	467.63	6.5735	8.1894
131,000	130,182	469.26	6.3188	7.8449
132,000	131,170	470.88	6.0748 + 0	7.5159 - 6
133,000	132,157	472.51	5.8411	7.2019
134,000	133,145	474.13	5.6171	6.9020
135,000	134,132	475.76	5.4025	6.6156
136,000	135,119	477.38	5.1967	6.3420
137,000	136,106	479.01	4.9995	6.0806
138,000	137,093	480.63	4.8104	5.8309
139,000	138,080	482.26	4.6291	5.5922
140,000	139,066	483.88	4.4552	5.3640
141,000	140,053	485.50	4.2884	5.1460
142,000	141,040	487.13	4.1284 + 0	4.9374 - 6
143,000	142,026	488.75	3.9749	4.7380
144,000	143,013	490.38	3.8276	4.5473
145,000	143,999	492.00	3.6862	4.3649
146,000	144,985	493.62	3.5505	4.1904
147,000	145,971	495.24	3.4202	4.0234
148,000	146,957	496.87	3.2951	3.8636
149,000	147,943	498.49	3.1750	3.7106
150,000	148,929	500.11	3.0597	3.5642
151,000	149,915	501.74	2.9489	3.4241
152,000	150,900	503.36	2.8424 + 0	3.2898 - 6
153,000	151,886	504.98	2.7402	3.1613
154,000	152,871	506.60	2.6419	3.0382
155,000	153,856	508.22	2.5475	2.9202

Altitude				
h_G , ft	h , ft	Temperature T , °R	Pressure p , lb/ft ²	Density ρ , slugs/ft ³
156,000	154,842	508.79	2.4566	2.8130
157,000	155,827	508.79	2.3691	2.7127
158,000	156,812	508.79	2.2846	2.6160
159,000	157,797	508.79	2.2032	2.5228
160,000	158,782	508.79	2.1247	2.4329
161,000	159,797	508.79	2.0490	2.3462