Author: Ilton Garcia dos Santos Silveira

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Heuristic Analysis for Planning Cargo

That analysis should expose it project results, showing:

- 1. The sequence of actions for each problem;
- 2. Comparing 3 uniformed planning algorithms for all 3 problems;
- 3. 2 heuristics used with A* search for planning on all 3 problems, from the planning graph;
- 4. Table of performances for each algorithm on each problem;
- 5. 1 reason for each result using the appropriate justification.

The Sequence of Actions for each Problem & table of performance

Sequence of actions for each problem, comparing 3 uniformed planning algorithms for all 3 problems

with table of performances.

Problem 1 initial state and goal:

• RESULT: Problem 1 - astar search with h 1

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using astar_search with h_1...
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
                              New Nodes
                   57
       55
                               224
  Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.035601461997430306
  Load(C1, P1, SFO)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
• RESULT: Problem 1 - depth first graph search
  Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using depth_first_graph_search...
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
                             New Nodes
       21
                   22
                                84
  Plan length: 20 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.013117626000166638
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
  Load(C2, P1, JFK)
  Fly(P1, JFK, SFO)
  Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P1, SF0)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Load(C2, P2, SFO)
  Fly(P1, JFK, SFO)
  Load(C1, P2, SF0)
  Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
  Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P2, JFK)
  Unload(C1, P2, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
  Load(C2, P1, JFK)
  Fly(P1, JFK, SF0)
  Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P1, SFO)
```

• RESULT: Problem 1 - uniform cost search

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using uniform_cost_search...
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
                             New Nodes
      55
                   57
                              224
  Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.037763554999401094
  Load(C1, P1, SF0)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
• RESULT: Problem 1 - breadth first search
  Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using breadth_first_search...
                             New Nodes
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
      43
                   56
                              180
  Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.028200085002026754
  Load(C1, P1, SFO)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
```

Problem 2 initial state and goal:

```
Init(At(C1, SF0) A At(C2, JFK) A At(C3, ATL)
    A At(P1, SF0) A At(P2, JFK) A At(P3, ATL)
    A Cargo(C1) A Cargo(C2) A Cargo(C3)
    A Plane(P1) A Plane(P2) A Plane(P3)
    A Airport(JFK) A Airport(SF0) A Airport(ATL))
Goal(At(C1, JFK) A At(C2, SF0) A At(C3, SF0))
```

RESULT: Problem 2 - astar_search with h_1

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using astar_search with h_1...
                Goal Tests
                             New Nodes
  Expansions
      4853
                  4855
                              44041
  Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 10.50476367000374
  Load(C1, P1, SFO)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Load(C3, P3, ATL)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
  Unload(C3, P3, SF0)
  Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
• RESULT: Problem 2 - uniform cost search
  Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using uniform_cost_search...
                Goal Tests
  Expansions
                              New Nodes
      4853
                  4855
                              44041
  Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 10.320910713002377
  Load(C1, P1, SFO)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Load(C3, P3, ATL)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
  Unload(C3, P3, SF0)
  Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
• RESULT: Problem 2 - breadth first search
  Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using breadth_first_search...
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
                              New Nodes
      3343
                  4609
                              30509
  Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 7.134153706996585
  Load(C1, P1, SF0)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Load(C3, P3, ATL)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
  Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
  Unload(C3, P3, SFO)
• RESULT: Problem 2 - depth first graph search
```

Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using depth_first_graph_search...

Flv(P1. SFO. ATL)

```
Plan length: 619 Time elapsed in seconds: 3.1242746479983907
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Load(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Load(C3, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C2, P1, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Load(C3, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
```

```
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C3, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Load(C3, P2, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Unload(C3, P2, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C2, P3, SF0)
Fly(P3, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C2, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P2, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
```

Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

```
Unload(C3, P2, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Load(C1, P2, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Flv(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Load(C3, P2, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C1, P2, JFK)
```

```
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Flv(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P2, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C2, P1, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Load(C2, P3, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Flv(P3. ATI. JFK)
```

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Load(C1, P3, JFK)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SF0, ATL)
Unload(C2, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, SF0, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Load(C1, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C1, P2, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Load(C3, P2, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)

E1. / DO 3EW

```
FIY(P3, JFK, AIL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P2, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Load(C3, P3, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Load(C2, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C2, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
```

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C3, P1, JFK) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Load(C2, P1, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Unload(C3, P1, SF0) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Load(C3, P2, SFO) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
Load(C1, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SF0, ATL)

```
FIY(PS, SPU, AIL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P2, JFK)
Flv(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C3, P2, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Flv(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Load(C3, P2, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P1, JFK)
```

```
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C1, P1, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C3, P1, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Load(C1, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C1, P3, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Load(C3, P1, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
```

```
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
```

Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Flv(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Load(C3, P3, SFO) Fly(P3, SF0, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Load(C2, P3, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P3, SF0, JFK) Fly(P2, SF0, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Load(C1, P3, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, SF0, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Unload(C2, P3, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

```
FIY(PZ, MIL, SFU)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Unload(C3, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C1, P3, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Load(C2, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P1, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C2, P3, SF0)
Load(C3, P1, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
```

Fly(P3, JFK, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C2, P2, SF0) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Unload(C3, P1, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Load(C1, P1, SF0) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, SF0, JFK) Load(C2, P3, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, SF0, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Unload(C3, P1, SF0) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Unload(C2, P3, SFO) Load(C3, P1, SFO) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, SF0) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Flv(P3, JFK, SFO)

```
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Unload(C3, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C1, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Load(C3, P2, ATL)
```

```
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Load(C1, P3, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Flv(P2, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C1, P3, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Flv(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Unload(C3, P2, SF0)
```

Problem 3 initial state and goal:

```
Init(At(C1, SF0) Λ At(C2, JFK) Λ At(C3, ATL) Λ At(C4, ORD)
    Λ At(P1, SF0) Λ At(P2, JFK)
    Λ Cargo(C1) Λ Cargo(C2) Λ Cargo(C3) Λ Cargo(C4)
    Λ Plane(P1) Λ Plane(P2)
    Λ Airport(JFK) Λ Airport(SFO) Λ Airport(ATL) Λ Airport(ORD))
 Goal(At(C1, JFK) \Lambda At(C3, JFK) \Lambda At(C2, SF0) \Lambda At(C4, SF0))

    RESULT: Problem 3 - astar_search with h_1

   Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using astar_search with h_1...
                 Goal Tests
   Expansions
                                New Nodes
     18223
                  18225
                                159618
   Plan length: 12 Time elapsed in seconds: 43.55415961300605
   Load(C1, P1, SFO)
   Load(C2, P2, JFK)
   Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
   Load(C3, P1, ATL)
   Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
   Load(C4, P2, ORD)
   Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
   Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
   Unload(C4, P2, SF0)
   Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
   Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
   Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
• RESULT: Problem 3 - uniform cost search
   Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using uniform_cost_search...
   Expansions
                 Goal Tests
                                New Nodes
     18223
                  18225
                                159618
   Plan length: 12 Time elapsed in seconds: 48.96890531799727
   Load(C1, P1, SFO)
   Load(C2, P2, JFK)
   Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
   Load(C3, P1, ATL)
   Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
   Load(C4, P2, ORD)
   Fly(P2, ORD, SF0)
   Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
   Unload(C4, P2, SFO)
   Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
   Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
   Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
```

RESULT: Problem 2 - breadth first search

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using breadth_first_search...
   Expansions
                      Goal Tests
                                          New Nodes
        3343
                          4609
                                          30509
   Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 7.134153706996585
   Load(C1, P1, SF0)
   Load(C2, P2, JFK)
   Load(C3, P3, ATL)
   Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
   Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
   Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
   Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
   Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
   Unload(C3, P3, SFO)

    RESULT: Problem 3 - depth first graph search

    Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using depth_first_graph_search...
    Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes
       400
                489
                          3364
    Plan length: 392 Time elapsed in seconds: 1.56169897199745
    Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
    Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
    Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
    Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
    Load(C2, P1, JFK)
    Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
    Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
    Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
    Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
    Unload(C2, P1, SFO)
    Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
    Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
    Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
    Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
    Load(C2, P2, SFO)
    Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
    Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
    Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
    Load(C3, P1, ATL)
    Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
    Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
    Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
    Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
    Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
    Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
    Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
    Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
    Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
    Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
```

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C2, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
- Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
- Load(C3, P1, JFK)
- Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
- Unload(C3, P1, SFO)
- Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
- Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
- Load(C3, P2, SFO)
- Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
- Load(C1, P1, SFO)
- Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
- Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
- Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C1, P1, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
- Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
- Load(C3, P2, JFK)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Unload(C3, P2, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
- Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
- Load(C2, P2, JFK)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
- Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
- Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
- Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
- Load(C3, P1, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ATL, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Flv(P1, SFO, JFK)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Load(C3, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Load(C1, P2, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C3, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P1, SFO) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C1, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Load(C3, P1, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, SFO) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Load(C3, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Load(C1, P2, ATL)

```
Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
```

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)

Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

Unload(C3, P2, JFK)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Load(C3, P1, JFK)

Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

Unload(C3, P1, SFO)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)

Unload(C1, P2, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

Load(C3, P1, SFO)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, ORD, JFK)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Unload(C3, P1, JFK)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Load(C4, P2, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)

Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)

Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)

Unload(C4, P2, JFK)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)

Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Load(C2, P2, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Unload(C2, P2, JFK)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

Load(C1, P2, SFO) Flv(P2, SEO, ORD)

```
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C1, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Load(C4, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C4, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Load(C4, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Load(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C4, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Load(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C2, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
```

F1y(P1, ATL, JFK) F0y(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C1, P1, JFK) F1y(P2, ATL, ORD) F1y(P1, JFK, ORD) F1y(P2, ORD, SFO)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Load(C4, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Load(C3, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C4, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Load(C2, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, SFO) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C2, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C2, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C2, P1, SFO) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Uhload(C2, P1, SR)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Load(C1, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P4, ATL, SFO)

```
Unload(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Load(C4, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Load(C3, P1, SFO)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C4, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Load(C4, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
Unload(C3, P1, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C4, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
Load(C2, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Load(C1, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C1, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Load(C3, P1, ORD)
```

FIY(PI, OND, AIL) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Load(C4, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C4, P1, SFO) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C2, P2, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C2, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Unload(C3, P1, JFK)

Comparing 3 uniformed planning algorithms & A*

- Problem 1:
 - Best perform: breadth first
 - Key metrics comparing to the others algorithms: All algorithms, except the depth first, found the best solution
 - (less actions), but breadth was the cheapest algorithm (expanded less nodes). The best solution had ~3x less actions
 - than the depth first algorithm solution. All the key metrics (number of node expansions, goal tests & new nodes)
 - were the same for astar & uniform, but astar was a little bit faster than the uniform_cost;
- Problem 2:
 - Best perform: breadth_first
 - Key metrics comparing to the others algorithms: All algorithms, except the depth first, found the best solution
 - (less actions), but breadth was the cheapest algorithm (expanded less nodes). The best solution had ~68,77x than the
 - depth first algorithm solution. All the key metrics (number of node expansions, goal tests & new nodes) were the

same for astar & uniform, but uniform_cost_search was a little bit faster;

- Problem 3:
 - Best perform: breadth_first
 - Key metrics comparing to the others algorithms: All algorithms, except the depth first, found the best solution

(less actions), but breadth was the cheapest algorithm (expanded less nodes). The best solution had \sim 32,66x than the

depth first algorithm solution. All the key metrics (number of node expansions, goal tests & new nodes) were the

same for astar & uniform, but uniform_cost_search was a little bit faster;

Comparing A* with level-sum & ignorepreconditions

Key Metrics: Expansions; Goal Test; New Nodes; Plan Length (solution); Spent Time.

Problem 1 Table

Tables	Expan.	Goal Tests	New Nodes	Plan Length	Spent Time
astar	4853	57	224	6	0.030
h_levelsum	11	13	50	6	0.551
h_ignore_preconditions	41	43	170	6	0.030

For the Problem1, about the time to take a decision, the A* was the best algorithm, but about the less expansion metric

the best algorithm was the levelsum. Selecting a "middle term", the best was the ignore_predictions, that found the

solution using a bit more time than the A* and expanding a bit more, comparing to levelsum.

Problem 2 Table

Tables	Expan.	Goal Tests	New Nodes	Plan Length	Spent Time
astar	4853	4855	44041	9	11.131

h_levelsum	86	88	841	9	44.135	
h_ignore_preconditions	1450	1452	13303	9	4.4341	

For the Problem2, about the time to take the best decision, the ignore_predictions was the best algorithm, but about the

one that less expanded, the winner was the levelsum, but it took so long time to find the solution.

Problem 3 Table

Tables	Expan.	Goal Tests	New Nodes	Plan Length	Spent Time
astar	18223	18225	159618	12	49.961
h_levelsum	325	327	3002	12	234.37
h_ignore_preconditions	5040	5042	44944	12	18.444

For the Problem3, about the time to take the best decision, the ignore_predictions was the winner algorithm, but about

the one that less expanded, the winner was the levelsum, but it took so long time to find the solution.

As a result is clear that the levelsum use less visits/expansions, but it logics takes so much longer to execute, so it

is not so efficiently, the ignore_predictions, instead, perform more expansions, but it logic is so "time-cheap".

Reason for each result

The depth first grown up it expansion of nodes exponentially, getting worse for each problem. According to the classes

videos, it is caused by the search algorithm which search in the depth level for each branch, taking a long way to the

solution. The breadth first was the best because it only consider the shortest path instead of the cheapest total cost,

this way it expanded less nodes & got the answer faster than the A* and the Uniform Cost.