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Heuristic Analysis for Planning Cargo

That analysis should expose it project results, showing:

- 1. The sequence of actions for each problem;
- 2. Comparing 3 uniformed planning algorithms for all 3 problems;
- 3. 2 heuristics used with A* search for planning on all 3 problems, from the planning graph;
- 4. Table of performances for each algorithm on each problem;
- 5. 1 reason for each result using the appropriate justification.

The Sequence of Actions for each Problem & table of performance

Sequence of actions for each problem, comparing 3 uniformed planning algorithms for all 3 problems

with table of performances.

Problem 1 initial state and goal:

• RESULT: Problem 1 - astar search with h 1

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using astar_search with h_1...
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
                              New Nodes
                   57
       55
                               224
  Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.035601461997430306
  Load(C1, P1, SFO)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
• RESULT: Problem 1 - depth first graph search
  Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using depth_first_graph_search...
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
                             New Nodes
       21
                   22
                                84
  Plan length: 20 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.013117626000166638
  Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
  Load(C2, P1, JFK)
  Fly(P1, JFK, SFO)
  Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P1, SF0)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Load(C2, P2, SFO)
  Fly(P1, JFK, SFO)
  Load(C1, P2, SF0)
  Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
  Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P2, JFK)
  Unload(C1, P2, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
  Load(C2, P1, JFK)
  Fly(P1, JFK, SF0)
  Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P1, SFO)
```

• RESULT: Problem 1 - uniform cost search

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using uniform_cost_search...
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
                             New Nodes
      55
                   57
                              224
  Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.037763554999401094
  Load(C1, P1, SF0)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
  Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
• RESULT: Problem 1 - breadth first search
  Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using breadth_first_search...
                             New Nodes
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
      43
                   56
                              180
  Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.028200085002026754
  Load(C1, P1, SFO)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
```

Problem 2 initial state and goal:

```
Init(At(C1, SF0) A At(C2, JFK) A At(C3, ATL)
    A At(P1, SF0) A At(P2, JFK) A At(P3, ATL)
    A Cargo(C1) A Cargo(C2) A Cargo(C3)
    A Plane(P1) A Plane(P2) A Plane(P3)
    A Airport(JFK) A Airport(SF0) A Airport(ATL))
Goal(At(C1, JFK) A At(C2, SF0) A At(C3, SF0))
```

RESULT: Problem 2 - astar_search with h_1

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using astar_search with h_1...
                Goal Tests
                             New Nodes
  Expansions
      4853
                  4855
                              44041
  Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 10.50476367000374
  Load(C1, P1, SFO)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Load(C3, P3, ATL)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
  Unload(C3, P3, SF0)
  Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
• RESULT: Problem 2 - uniform cost search
  Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using uniform_cost_search...
                Goal Tests
  Expansions
                              New Nodes
      4853
                  4855
                              44041
  Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 10.320910713002377
  Load(C1, P1, SFO)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Load(C3, P3, ATL)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
  Unload(C3, P3, SF0)
  Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
• RESULT: Problem 2 - breadth first search
  Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using breadth_first_search...
  Expansions
                Goal Tests
                              New Nodes
      3343
                  4609
                              30509
  Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 7.134153706996585
  Load(C1, P1, SF0)
  Load(C2, P2, JFK)
  Load(C3, P3, ATL)
  Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
  Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
  Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
  Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
  Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
  Unload(C3, P3, SFO)
• RESULT: Problem 2 - depth first graph search
```

Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using depth_first_graph_search...

Flv(P1. SFO. ATL)

```
Plan length: 619 Time elapsed in seconds: 3.1242746479983907
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Load(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Load(C3, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C2, P1, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Load(C3, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
```

```
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C3, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Load(C3, P2, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Unload(C3, P2, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C2, P3, SF0)
Fly(P3, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C2, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P2, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
```

Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

```
Unload(C3, P2, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Load(C1, P2, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Flv(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Load(C3, P2, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C1, P2, JFK)
```

```
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Flv(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P2, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C2, P1, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Load(C2, P3, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Flv(P3. ATI. JFK)
```

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Load(C1, P3, JFK)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SF0, ATL)
Unload(C2, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, SF0, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Load(C1, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C1, P2, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Load(C3, P2, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)

E1. / DO 3EW

```
FIY(P3, JFK, AIL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P2, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Load(C3, P3, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Load(C2, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C2, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
```

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C3, P1, JFK) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Load(C2, P1, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Unload(C3, P1, SF0) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Load(C3, P2, SFO) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
Load(C1, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SF0, ATL)

```
FIY(PS, SPU, AIL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P2, JFK)
Flv(P3, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C3, P2, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Flv(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Load(C3, P2, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P1, JFK)
```

```
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C1, P1, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C3, P1, SF0)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Load(C1, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C1, P3, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Load(C3, P1, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
```

```
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
```

Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Flv(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Load(C3, P3, SFO) Fly(P3, SF0, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Load(C2, P3, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P3, SF0, JFK) Fly(P2, SF0, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Load(C1, P3, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, SF0, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SF0) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Unload(C2, P3, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

```
FIY(PZ, MIL, SFU)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Unload(C3, P3, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C1, P3, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Load(C2, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P1, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Unload(C2, P3, SF0)
Load(C3, P1, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
```

Fly(P3, JFK, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C2, P2, SF0) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Unload(C3, P1, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Load(C1, P1, SF0) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, SF0, JFK) Load(C2, P3, ATL) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Fly(P2, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, SF0, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SF0) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P3, JFK, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P3, ATL, SF0) Unload(C3, P1, SF0) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Unload(C2, P3, SF0) Load(C3, P1, SFO) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P3, SFO, ATL) Fly(P2, JFK, SF0) Fly(P3, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ATL) Flv(P3, JFK, SFO)

```
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Unload(C3, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C1, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Load(C3, P2, ATL)
```

```
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Load(C1, P3, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Flv(P2, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C1, P3, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, SF0)
Load(C3, P2, JFK)
Fly(P3, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, SF0)
Flv(P3, ATL, SF0)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P3, SF0, JFK)
Unload(C3, P2, SF0)
```

Problem 3 initial state and goal:

```
Init(At(C1, SF0) Λ At(C2, JFK) Λ At(C3, ATL) Λ At(C4, ORD)
     Λ At(P1, SF0) Λ At(P2, JFK)
     Λ Cargo(C1) Λ Cargo(C2) Λ Cargo(C3) Λ Cargo(C4)
     Λ Plane(P1) Λ Plane(P2)
     Λ Airport(JFK) Λ Airport(SFO) Λ Airport(ATL) Λ Airport(ORD))
 Goal(At(C1, JFK) \Lambda At(C3, JFK) \Lambda At(C2, SF0) \Lambda At(C4, SF0))

    RESULT: Problem 3 - astar_search with h_1

               ?
• RESULT: Problem 3 - uniform cost search
   Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using uniform_cost_search...
   Expansions
                 Goal Tests
                                 New Nodes
     18223
                   18225
                                 159618
   Plan length: 12 Time elapsed in seconds: 48.96890531799727
   Load(C1, P1, SF0)
   Load(C2, P2, JFK)
   Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
   Load(C3, P1, ATL)
   Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
   Load(C4, P2, ORD)
   Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
   Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
   Unload(C4, P2, SF0)
   Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
   Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
   Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
• RESULT: Problem 2 - breadth first search
   Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using breadth_first_search...
   Expansions
                  Goal Tests
                                  New Nodes
      3343
                     4609
                                  30509
   Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 7.134153706996585
   Load(C1, P1, SFO)
   Load(C2, P2, JFK)
   Load(C3, P3, ATL)
   Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
   Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
   Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
   Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
   Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
   Unload(C3, P3, SF0)
• RESULT: Problem 3 - depth first graph search
   Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using depth_first_graph_search...
   Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes
```

489

3364

```
Plan length: 392 Time elapsed in seconds: 1.56169897199745
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Load(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C2, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Load(C2, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Load(C3, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Load(C3, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C3, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Load(C3, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
```

Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)

- Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
- Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C1, P1, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
- Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
- Load(C3, P2, JFK)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Unload(C3, P2, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
- Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
- Load(C2, P2, JFK)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
- Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
- Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
- Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
- Load(C3, P1, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
- Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
- Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
- Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
- Load(C3, P2, JFK)
- Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
- Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Load(C1, P2, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
- Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
- Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
- Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
- Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
- Unload(C3, P2, JFK)
- Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
- Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
- Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
- Flv(P1, ATL, JFK)

Load(C3, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P1, SFO) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C1, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Load(C3, P1, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, SFO) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Load(C3, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ATL) Load(C1, P2, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C3, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P1, SFO) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C1, P2, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)

```
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
```

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

Load(C3, P1, SFO)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, ORD, JFK)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Unload(C3, P1, JFK)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Load(C4, P2, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)

Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)

Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)

Unload(C4, P2, JFK)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)

Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

Load(C2, P2, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Unload(C2, P2, JFK)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)

Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

Load(C1, P2, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Unload(C1, P2, JFK)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Load(C4, P1, JFK)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)

Unload(C4, P1, SFO)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)

Load(C4, P2, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(PI. ATI. SEO) Load(C3, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C4, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Load(C2, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, SFO) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C3, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C2, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C2, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C2, P1, SFO) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C1, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Load(C4, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Load(C3, P2, JFK) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Unload(C4, P2, SFO)

```
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Load(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C2, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Load(C1, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Load(C4, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ATL, JFK)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ATL, SFO)
Load(C3, P1, SFO)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
Fly(P1, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C4, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, ATL, ORD)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)
```

Load(O), D1 1EV)

Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, ORD) Unload(C3, P1, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Unload(C4, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, ORD) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P1, ORD, SFO) Load(C2, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Unload(C2, P2, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Load(C1, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Unload(C1, P2, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Load(C3, P1, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, SFO, JFK) Load(C4, P1, JFK) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C4, P1, SFO) Fly(P2, ATL, ORD) Fly(P1, SFO, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, SFO) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, SFO, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Load(C2, P2, JFK) Fly(P2, JFK, ORD) Fly(P1, JFK, ORD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, SFO) Fly(P1, ATL, SFO) Unload(C2, P2, SFO) Fly(P2, SFO, ORD)

Fly(P1, SFO, OHD) Fly(P2, ORD, ATL) Fly(P1, ORD, ATL) Fly(P2, ATL, JFK) Fly(P1, ATL, JFK) Unload(C3, P1, JFK)

Comparing 3 uniformed planning algorithms & A*

- Problem 1:
 - Best perform: breadth first
 - Key metrics comparing to the others algorithms: All algorithms, except the depth first, found the best solution

(less actions), but breadth was the cheapest algorithm (expanded less nodes). The best solution had ~3x less actions

than the depth first algorithm solution. All the key metrics (number of node expansions, goal tests & new nodes)

were the same for astar & uniform, but astar was a little bit faster than the uniform_cost;

- Problem 2:
 - Best perform: breadth first
 - Key metrics comparing to the others algorithms: All algorithms, except the depth first, found the best solution

(less actions), but breadth was the cheapest algorithm (expanded less nodes). The best solution had ~68,77x than the

depth first algorithm solution. All the key metrics (number of node expansions, goal tests & new nodes) were the

same for astar & uniform, but uniform_cost_search was a little bit faster;

- Problem 3:
 - Best perform: breadth_first
 - Key metrics comparing to the others algorithms: All algorithms, except the depth first, found the best solution

(less actions), but breadth was the cheapest algorithm (expanded less nodes). The best solution had \sim 32,66x than the

depth first algorithm solution. All the key metrics (number of node expansions, goal tests & new nodes) were the

same for astar & uniform, but uniform_cost_search was a little bit faster;

Reason for each result

The depth first grown up it expansion of nodes exponentially, getting worse for each problem. According to the classes

videos, it is caused by the search algorithm which search in the depth level for each branch,

taking a long way to the

solution. The breadth first was the best because it only consider the shortest path instead of the cheapest total cost,

this way it expanded less nodes & got the answer faster than the A* and the Uniform Cost.