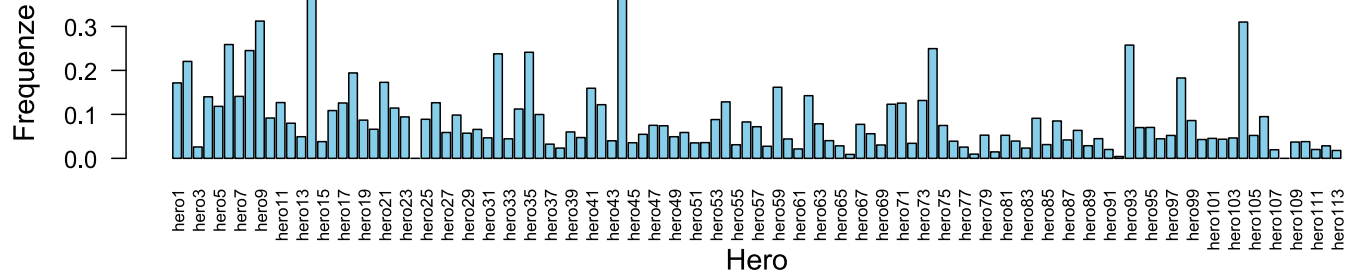


Pickrate Hero Ranked



Pickrate Hero Unranked

