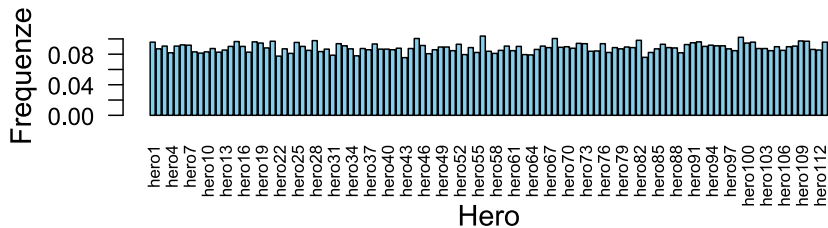


Pickrate Hero Ranked



Pickrate Hero Unraked

