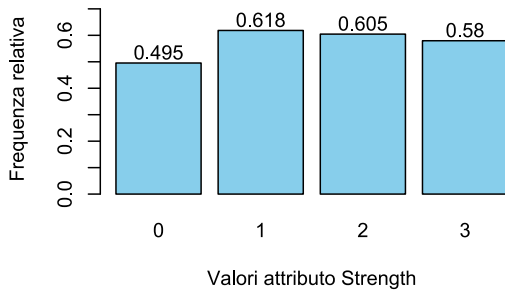
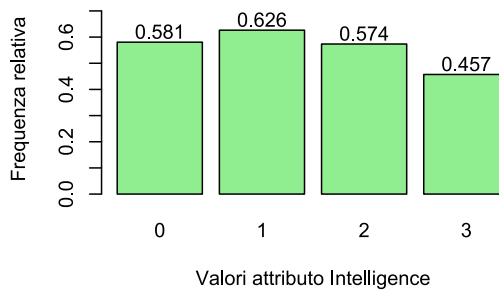


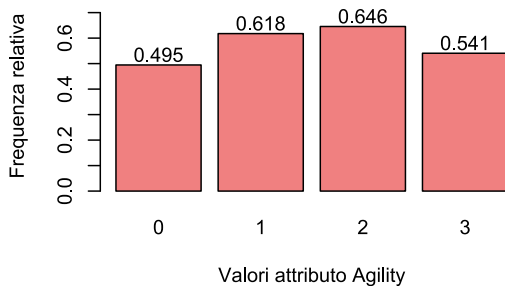
Unranked: WinRate per i valori di Strength



Unranked: WinRate per i valori di Intelligence



Unranked: WinRate per i valori di Agility



Unranked: WinRate per i valori di Universal

