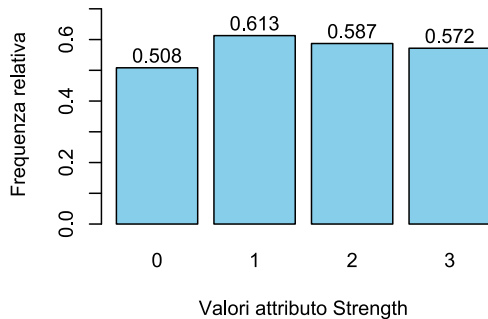
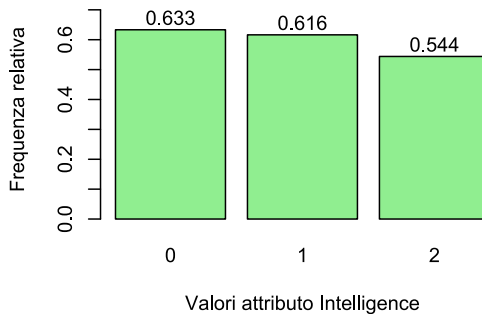


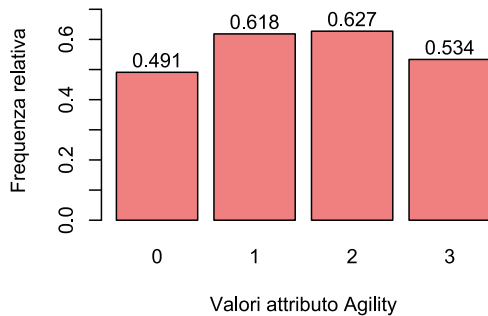
Ranked: WinRate per i valori di Strength



Ranked: WinRate per i valori di Intelligence



Ranked: WinRate per i valori di Agility



Ranked: WinRate per i valori di Universal

