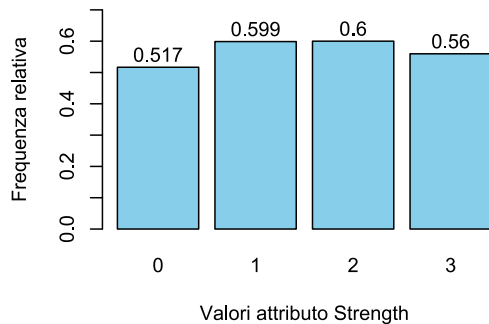
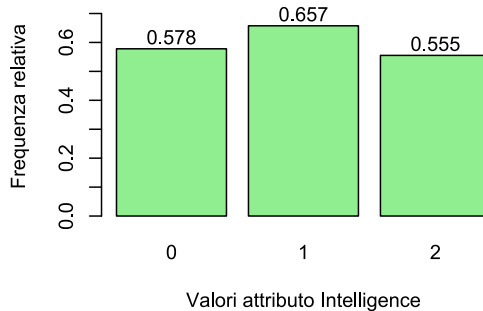


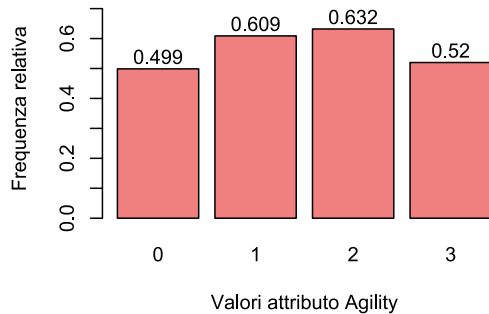
**Unranked: WinRate per i valori di Strength**



**Unranked: WinRate per i valori di Intelligence**



**Unranked: WinRate per i valori di Agility**



**Unranked: WinRate per i valori di Universal**

