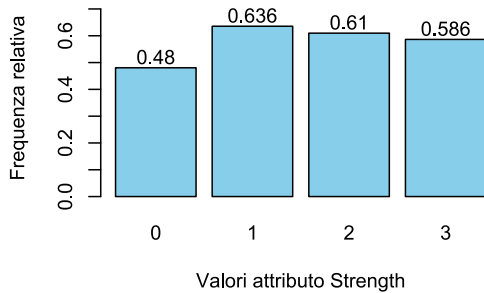
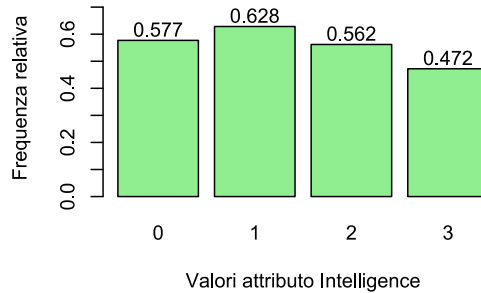


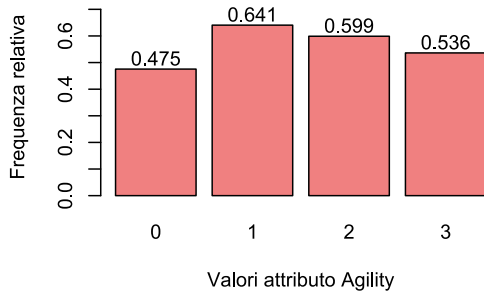
**Ranked: WinRate per i valori di Strength**



**Ranked: WinRate per i valori di Intelligence**



**Ranked: WinRate per i valori di Agility**



**Ranked: WinRate per i valori di Universal**

