

Доказательства подчинённости матричных, соответствующих векторной норме

1 Свойства подчинённой нормы:

1. $\|A\| \geq 0, \|A\| = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = O$

2. $\|\alpha A\| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

3. $\|A + B\| \leq \|A\| + \|B\|$

4. $\|Ax\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|x\|, \forall x \in \mathbf{V}$

5. $\|AB\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|B\|$

6. $\|A^k\| \leq \|A\|^k$

7. $\|E\| = 1$

8. Если A - диагональная, то $\|A\| = \max_i |a_{ii}|$

2 $\|A\|_1$:

$$\|A\|_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}|$$

$$\|x\|_1 = \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i|$$

2.1 $\|A\|_1 \geq 0, \|A\|_1 = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = O$

$$|a_{ij}| \geq 0, \forall i, j \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \geq 0, \forall i \Rightarrow \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = \|A\|_1 \geq 0$$

$$\|A\|_1 = 0 \Leftrightarrow \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = 0 \Leftrightarrow \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = 0, \forall j \Leftrightarrow |a_{ij}| = 0, \forall i, j \Leftrightarrow A = O$$

2.2 $\|\alpha A\| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\|\alpha A\|_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |\alpha a_{ij}| = |\alpha| \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|_1$$

2.3 $\|A + B\| \leq \|A\| + \|B\|$

$$\|A+B\|_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij} + b_{ij}| \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m (|a_{ij}| + |b_{ij}|) = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \left(\sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| + \sum_{i=1}^m |b_{ij}| \right) \leq$$

$$\max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| + \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |b_{ij}| = \|A\|_1 + \|B\|_1$$

2.4 $\|Ax\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|x\|, \forall x \in \mathbf{V}$

$$\begin{aligned} \|Ax\|_1 &= \sum_{i=1}^m \left| \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_j \right| \leq \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} x_j| = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| |x_j| = \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| |x_j| = \\ &= \sum_{j=1}^n |x_j| \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \sum_{j=1}^n |x_j| = \|A\|_1 \cdot \|x\|_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{2.5} \quad ||AB|| \leq ||A|| \cdot ||B||$$

$$A - m \times n, B - n \times k, AB - m \times k$$

$$\begin{aligned} ||AB||_1 &= \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{i=1}^m \left| \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} b_{jl} \right| \leq \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} b_{jl}| = \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| |b_{jl}| = \\ &= \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| |b_{jl}| = \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{j=1}^n |b_{jl}| \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \cdot \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{j=1}^n |b_{jl}| = \\ &= ||A||_1 \cdot ||B||_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{2.6} \quad ||A^k|| \leq ||A||^k$$

$$\begin{aligned} ||A^k||_1 &= ||AA^{k-1}||_1 \leq ||A||_1 \cdot ||A^{k-1}||_1 = ||A||_1 \cdot ||AA^{k-2}||_1 \leq ||A||_1^2 \cdot \\ &\quad ||A^{k-2}||_1 \leq \dots \leq ||A||_1^k \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{2.7} \quad ||E|| = 1$$

$$||E||_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} 1 = 1$$

$$\mathbf{2.8} \quad \text{Если } A - \text{диагональная, то } ||A|| = \max_i |a_{ii}|$$

$$||A||_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} |a_{jj}|$$

3 $\|A\|_\infty$

$$\|A\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}|$$

$$\|x\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} |x_i|$$

3.1 $\|A\| \geq 0, \|A\| = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = O$

$$|a_{ij}| \geq 0, \forall i, j \Rightarrow \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| \geq 0, \forall i \Rightarrow \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = \|A\|_\infty \geq 0$$

$$\|A\|_\infty = 0 \Leftrightarrow \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = 0 \Leftrightarrow \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = 0, \forall i \Leftrightarrow |a_{ij}| = 0, \forall i, j \Leftrightarrow A = O$$

3.2 $\|\alpha A\| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\|\alpha A\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |\alpha a_{ij}| = |\alpha| \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|_\infty$$

3.3 $\|A + B\| \leq \|A\| + \|B\|$

$$\begin{aligned} \|A + B\|_\infty &= \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} + b_{ij}| \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n (|a_{ij}| + |b_{ij}|) = \\ &= \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \left(\sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| + \sum_{j=1}^n |b_{ij}| \right) \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| + \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |b_{ij}| = \|A\|_\infty + \|B\|_\infty \end{aligned}$$

3.4 $\|Ax\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|x\|, \forall x \in \mathbf{V}$

$$\|Ax\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \left| \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_j \right| \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} x_j| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| |x_j| \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} |x_j| \cdot$$

$$\max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = \|A\|_\infty \cdot \|x\|_\infty$$

$$\mathbf{3.5} \quad ||AB|| \leq ||A|| \cdot ||B||$$

$A - m \times n, B - n \times k, AB - m \times k$

$$\begin{aligned} ||AB||_{\infty} &= \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{l=1}^k \left| \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} b_{jl} \right| \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{l=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} b_{jl}| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{l=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| |b_{jl}| = \\ &= \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{l=1}^k |a_{ij}| |b_{jl}| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| \sum_{l=1}^k |b_{jl}| \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| \cdot \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{l=1}^k |b_{jl}| = \\ &= ||A||_{\infty} \cdot ||B||_{\infty} \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{3.6} \quad ||A^k|| \leq ||A||^k$$

$$\begin{aligned} ||A^k||_{\infty} &= ||AA^{k-1}||_{\infty} \leq ||A||_{\infty} \cdot ||A^{k-1}||_{\infty} = ||A||_{\infty} \cdot ||AA^{k-2}||_{\infty} \leq ||A||_{\infty}^2 \cdot \\ &\quad ||A^{k-2}||_{\infty} \leq \dots \leq ||A||_{\infty}^k \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{3.7} \quad ||E|| = 1$$

$$||E||_{\infty} = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} 1 = 1$$

$$\mathbf{3.8} \quad \text{Если } A - \text{диагональная, то } ||A|| = \max_i |a_{ii}|$$

$$||A||_{\infty} = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} |a_{ii}|$$

$$4 \quad ||A||_2$$

$$||A||_2 = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(A^T A)} = \max_i \sigma_i(A)$$

$$||x||_2 = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2}$$

$$4.1 \quad ||A|| \geq 0, ||A|| = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = O$$

$$\sigma \geq 0 \Rightarrow \max_i \sigma_i(A) = ||A||_2 \geq 0$$

$$||A||_2 = \max_i \sigma_i(A) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \sigma_i = 0, \forall i \Leftrightarrow A = O$$

$$4.2 \quad ||\alpha A|| = |\alpha| \cdot ||A||, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$||\alpha A||_2 = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(\alpha A^T \alpha A)} = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(\alpha^2 A^T A)} = \sqrt{\alpha^2 \max_i \lambda_i(A^T A)} = |\alpha| \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(A^T A)} = |\alpha| \cdot ||A||_2$$

$$4.3 \quad ||A + B|| \leq ||A|| + ||B||$$

$$||A + B||_2 = \max_i \sigma_i(A + B) = \max_i \sigma_i(U_A \Sigma_A V_A^T + U_B \Sigma_B V_B^T) = \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_A + \Sigma_B) \leq \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_A) + \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_B) = \max_i \sigma_i(A) + \max_i \sigma_i(B) = ||A||_2 + ||B||_2$$

$$4.4 \quad ||Ax|| \leq ||A|| \cdot ||x||, \forall x \in \mathbf{V}$$

$$||x||_2^2 = \sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2$$

$$x^T x = \sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2 = ||x||_2^2$$

$$||Ax||_2 = (Ax)^T Ax = x^T A^T Ax \quad (\equiv)$$

$\square \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n$ — собственные значения матрицы $A^T A$

v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n – собственные векторы матрицы $A^T A$, соответствующие собственным значениям $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n \Rightarrow A^T A v_i = \lambda_i v_i, \forall i$

$$x = c_1 v_1 + c_2 v_2 + \dots + c_n v_n = \sum_{i=1}^n c_i v_i, c_i \in \mathbb{R}, \forall i$$

$$\ominus \left(\sum_{j=1}^n c_j v_j \right)^T A^T A \left(\sum_{i=1}^n c_i v_i \right) = \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n c_j c_i v_j^T A^T A v_i = \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n c_j c_i v_j^T \lambda_i v_i \ominus$$

$v_i^T v_j \neq \theta \Leftrightarrow i = j$, так как система $\{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n\}$ – ортонормированный

базис, $\theta = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\ominus \sum_{j=1}^n c_j c_j \lambda_j v_j^T v_j = \sum_{j=1}^n \lambda_j (c_j v_j)^T (c_j v_j) = \sum_{j=1}^n \lambda_j \|c_j v_j\|_2^2 \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \lambda_j \sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2^2$$

$$\|Ax\|_2 \leq \sqrt{\max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \lambda_j \sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2^2} = \sqrt{\max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \lambda_j} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2^2} = \|A\|_2 \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2^2} \leq$$

$$\|A\|_2 \sum_{j=1}^n \sqrt{\|c_j v_j\|_2^2} = \|A\|_2 \sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2 = \|A\|_2 \cdot \|x\|_2$$

4.5 $\|AB\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|B\|$

$$\|AB\|_2 = \max_i \sigma_i(AB) = \max_i \sigma_i((U_A \Sigma_A V_A^T)(U_B \Sigma_B V_B^T)) = \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_A \Sigma_B) \leq$$

$$\max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_A) \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_B) = \max_i \sigma_i(A) \max_i \sigma_i(B) = \|A\|_2 \cdot \|B\|_2$$

4.6 $\|A^k\| \leq \|A\|^k$

$$\|A^k\|_2 = \|AA^{k-1}\|_2 \leq \|A\|_2 \cdot \|A^{k-1}\|_2 = \|A\|_2 \cdot \|AA^{k-2}\|_2 \leq \|A\|_2^2 \cdot$$

$$\|A^{k-2}\|_2 \leq \dots \leq \|A\|_2^k$$

$$4.7 \quad ||E|| = 1$$

$$||E||_2 = \max_i \sigma_i(E) = \max_i \sigma_i(U\Sigma V^T) = \max_i \sigma_i(EEE) = \max_i 1 = 1$$

$$4.8 \quad \text{Если } A \text{ - диагональная, то } ||A|| = \max_i |a_{ii}|$$

$$||A||_2 = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(A^T A)} = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(A^2)} = \sqrt{\max_i a_{ii}^2} = \max_i |a_{ii}|$$