

Доказательства подчинённости матричных, соответствующих векторной норме

1 Свойства подчинённой нормы:

1. $\|A\| \geq 0, \|A\| = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = O$
2. $\|\alpha A\| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$
3. $\|A + B\| \leq \|A\| + \|B\|$
4. $\|Ax\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|x\|, \forall x \in \mathbf{V}$
5. $\|AB\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|B\|$
6. $\|A^k\| \leq \|A\|^k$
7. $\|E\| = 1$
8. Если A - диагональная, то $\|A\| = \max_i |a_{ii}|$

2 $\|A\|_1$:

$$\|A\|_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}|$$

$$\|x\|_1 = \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i|$$

2.1 $\|A\|_1 \geq 0, \|A\|_1 = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = O$

$$|a_{ij}| \geq 0, \forall i, j \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \geq 0, \forall i \Rightarrow \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = \|A\|_1 \geq 0$$

$$\|A\|_1 = 0 \Leftrightarrow \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = 0 \Leftrightarrow \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = 0, \forall j \Leftrightarrow |a_{ij}| = 0, \forall i, j \Leftrightarrow A = O$$

2.2 $\|\alpha A\| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\|\alpha A\|_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |\alpha a_{ij}| = |\alpha| \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|_1$$

2.3 $\|A + B\| \leq \|A\| + \|B\|$

$$\begin{aligned} \|A + B\|_1 &= \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij} + b_{ij}| \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m (|a_{ij}| + |b_{ij}|) = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \left(\sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| + \sum_{i=1}^m |b_{ij}| \right) \leq \\ &\leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| + \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |b_{ij}| = \|A\|_1 + \|B\|_1 \end{aligned}$$

2.4 $\|Ax\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|x\|, \forall x \in \mathbf{V}$

$$\begin{aligned} \|Ax\|_1 &= \sum_{i=1}^m \left| \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_j \right| \leq \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} x_j| = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| |x_j| = \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| |x_j| = \\ &= \sum_{j=1}^n |x_j| \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \sum_{j=1}^n |x_j| = \|A\|_1 \cdot \|x\|_1 \end{aligned}$$

2.5 $\|AB\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|B\|$

$$\begin{aligned} & A - m \times n, B - n \times k, AB - m \times k \\ \|AB\|_1 &= \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{i=1}^m \left| \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} b_{jl} \right| \leq \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} b_{jl}| = \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| |b_{jl}| = \\ & \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| |b_{jl}| = \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{j=1}^n |b_{jl}| \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| \cdot \max_{1 \leq l \leq k} \sum_{j=1}^n |b_{jl}| = \\ & \|A\|_1 \cdot \|B\|_1 \end{aligned}$$

2.6 $\|A^k\| \leq \|A\|^k$

$$\begin{aligned} \|A^k\|_1 &= \|AA^{k-1}\|_1 \leq \|A\|_1 \cdot \|A^{k-1}\|_1 = \|A\|_1 \cdot \|AA^{k-2}\|_1 \leq \|A\|_1^2 \cdot \\ \|A^{k-2}\|_1 &\leq \dots \leq \|A\|_1^k \end{aligned}$$

2.7 $\|E\| = 1$

$$\|E\|_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} 1 = 1$$

2.8 Если A - диагональная, то $\|A\| = \max_i |a_{ii}|$

$$\|A\|_1 = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{i=1}^m |a_{ij}| = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} |a_{jj}|$$

3 $\|A\|_\infty$

$$\|A\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}|$$

$$\|x\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} |x_i|$$

3.1 $\|A\| \geq 0, \|A\| = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = O$

$$|a_{ij}| \geq 0, \forall i, j \Rightarrow \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| \geq 0, \forall j \Rightarrow \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = \|A\|_\infty \geq 0$$

$$\|A\|_\infty = 0 \Leftrightarrow \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = 0 \Leftrightarrow \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = 0, \forall i \Leftrightarrow |a_{ij}| = 0, \forall i, j \Leftrightarrow A = O$$

3.2 $\|\alpha A\| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\|\alpha A\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |\alpha a_{ij}| = |\alpha| \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|_\infty$$

3.3 $\|A + B\| \leq \|A\| + \|B\|$

$$\begin{aligned} \|A + B\|_\infty &= \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} + b_{ij}| \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n (|a_{ij}| + |b_{ij}|) = \\ &\max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \left(\sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| + \sum_{j=1}^n |b_{ij}| \right) \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| + \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |b_{ij}| = \|A\|_\infty + \\ &\|B\|_\infty \end{aligned}$$

3.4 $\|Ax\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|x\|, \forall x \in \mathbf{V}$

$$\|Ax\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \left| \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_j \right| \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} x_j| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| |x_j| \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} |x_j| \cdot$$

$$\max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = \|x\|_\infty \cdot \|A\|_\infty$$

3.5 $\|AB\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|B\|$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A - m \times n, B - n \times k, AB - m \times k \\
 \|AB\|_\infty &= \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{l=1}^k \left| \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} b_{jl} \right| \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{l=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij} b_{jl}| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{l=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| |b_{jl}| = \\
 & \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{l=1}^k |a_{ij}| |b_{jl}| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| \sum_{l=1}^k |b_{jl}| \leq \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| \cdot \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \sum_{l=1}^k |b_{jl}| = \\
 & \|A\|_\infty \cdot \|B\|_\infty
 \end{aligned}$$

3.6 $\|A^k\| \leq \|A\|^k$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \|A^k\|_\infty &= \|AA^{k-1}\|_\infty \leq \|A\|_\infty \cdot \|A^{k-1}\|_\infty = \|A\|_\infty \cdot \|AA^{k-2}\|_\infty \leq \|A\|_\infty^2 \cdot \\
 \|A^{k-2}\|_\infty &\leq \dots \leq \|A\|_\infty^k
 \end{aligned}$$

3.7 $\|E\| = 1$

$$\|E\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} 1 = 1$$

3.8 Если A - диагональная, то $\|A\| = \max_i |a_{ii}|$

$$\|A\|_\infty = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{j=1}^n |a_{ij}| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} |a_{ii}|$$

4 $\|A\|_2$

$$\|A\|_2 = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(A^T A)} = \max_i \sigma_i(A)$$

$$\|x\|_2 = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2}$$

4.1 $\|A\| \geq 0, \|A\| = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = O$

$$\sigma \geq 0 \Rightarrow \max_i \sigma_i(A) = \|A\|_2 \geq 0$$

$$\|A\|_2 = \max_i \sigma_i(A) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \sigma_i = 0, \forall i \Leftrightarrow A = O$$

4.2 $\|\alpha A\| = |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\begin{aligned} \|\alpha A\|_2 &= \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(\alpha A^T \alpha A)} = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(\alpha^2 A^T A)} = \sqrt{\alpha^2 \max_i \lambda_i(A^T A)} = \\ |\alpha| \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(A^T A)} &= |\alpha| \cdot \|A\|_2 \end{aligned}$$

4.3 $\|A + B\| \leq \|A\| + \|B\|$

$$\begin{aligned} \|A + B\|_2 &= \max_i \sigma_i(A + B) = \max_i \sigma_i(U_A \Sigma_A V_A^T + U_B \Sigma_B V_B^T) = \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_A + \\ \Sigma_B) &\leq \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_A) + \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_B) = \max_i \sigma_i(A) + \max_i \sigma_i(B) = \|A\|_2 + \|B\|_2 \end{aligned}$$

4.4 $\|Ax\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|x\|, \forall x \in \mathbf{V}$

$$\|x\|_2^2 = \sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2$$

$$x^T x = \sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2 = \|x\|_2^2$$

$$\|Ax\|_2 = (Ax)^T Ax = x^T A^T Ax \ominus$$

$\square \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n$ – собственные значения матрицы $A^T A$

v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n – собственные векторы матрицы $A^T A$, соответствующие собственным значениям $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n \Rightarrow A^T A v_i = \lambda_i v_i, \forall i$

$$x = c_1 v_1 + c_2 v_2 + \dots + c_n v_n = \sum_{i=1}^n c_i v_i, c_i \in \mathbb{R}, \forall i$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \ominus \left(\sum_{j=1}^n c_j v_j \right)^T A^T A \left(\sum_{i=1}^n c_i v_i \right) = \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n c_j c_i v_j^T A^T A v_i = \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n c_j c_i v_j^T \lambda_i v_i \ominus \end{aligned}$$

$v_i^T v_j \neq \theta \Leftrightarrow i = j$, так как система $\{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n\}$ – ортонормированный

$$\text{базис, } \theta = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \ominus \sum_{j=1}^n c_j c_j \lambda_j v_j^T v_j = \sum_{j=1}^n \lambda_j (c_j v_j)^T (c_j v_j) = \sum_{j=1}^n \lambda_j \|c_j v_j\|_2^2 \leq \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \lambda_j \sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2^2 \\ & \|Ax\|_2 \leq \sqrt{\max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \lambda_j \sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2^2} = \sqrt{\max_{1 \leq j \leq n} \lambda_j} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2^2} = \|A\|_2 \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2^2} \leq \\ & \|A\|_2 \sum_{j=1}^n \sqrt{\|c_j v_j\|_2^2} = \|A\|_2 \sum_{j=1}^n \|c_j v_j\|_2 = \|A\|_2 \cdot \|x\|_2 \end{aligned}$$

4.5 $\|AB\| \leq \|A\| \cdot \|B\|$

$$\begin{aligned} \|AB\|_2 &= \max_i \sigma_i(AB) = \max_i \sigma_i((U_A \Sigma_A V_A^T)(U_B \Sigma_B V_B^T)) = \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_A \Sigma_B) \leq \\ &\leq \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_A) \max_i \sigma_i(\Sigma_B) = \max_i \sigma_i(A) \max_i \sigma_i(B) = \|A\|_2 \cdot \|B\|_2 \end{aligned}$$

4.6 $\|A^k\| \leq \|A\|^k$

$$\begin{aligned} \|A^k\|_2 &= \|AA^{k-1}\|_2 \leq \|A\|_2 \cdot \|A^{k-1}\|_2 = \|A\|_2 \cdot \|AA^{k-2}\|_2 \leq \|A\|_2^2 \cdot \\ &\cdot \|A^{k-2}\|_2 \leq \dots \leq \|A\|_2^k \end{aligned}$$

4.7 $\|E\| = 1$

$$\|E\|_2 = \max_i \sigma_i(E) = \max_i \sigma_i(U\Sigma V^T) = \max_i \sigma_i(EEE) = \max_i 1 = 1$$

4.8 Если A - диагональная, то $\|A\| = \max_i |a_{ii}|$

$$\|A\|_2 = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(A^T A)} = \sqrt{\max_i \lambda_i(A^2)} = \sqrt{\max_i a_{ii}^2} = \max_i |a_{ii}|$$