Министерство образования и науки Российской Федерации федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

«САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИНФОРМАЦИОННЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ, МЕХАНИКИ И ОПТИКИ» (УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО)

Факультет среднего профессионального образования

ОТЧЁТ О ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЙ РАБОТЕ № 4

по теме: Анализ данных. Создание таблиц базы данных PostgreSQL. Заполнение таблиц рабочими данными. по дисциплине: Основы проектирования баз данных

Специальность 09.02.07 Информационные системы и программирование

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Оценка		

ПОСТАНОВКА ЗАДАЧИ

Цель лабораторной работы №4: овладеть практическими навыками создания таблиц базы данных PostgreSQL, заполнения их рабочими данными, резервного копирования и восстановления баз данных.

ЗАДАНИЕ

- 1. Создать базу данных с использованием Pgadmin 4 (согласно индивидуальному заданию).
 - 2. Создать схему в составе базы данных.
 - 3. Создать таблицы базы данных.
 - 4. Заполнить таблицы рабочими данными.
 - 5. Создать резервную копию базы данных.
 - 6. Восстановить базу данных на другом ПК.

выполнение

Dump, содержащий скрипты работы БД, представлен ниже:

```
-- PostgreSQL database dump
-- Dumped from database version 12.4
-- Dumped by pg_dump version 12.4
-- Started on 2020-11-13 16:04:13
SET statement_timeout = 0;
SET lock_timeout = 0;
SET idle_in_transaction_session_timeout = 0;
SET client_encoding = 'UTF8';
SET standard_conforming_strings = on;
SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', ", false);
SET check_function_bodies = false;
SET xmloption = content;
SET client_min_messages = warning;
SET row_security = off;
-- TOC entry 2877 (class 1262 OID 16615)
-- Name: hotel; Type: DATABASE; Schema: -; Owner: postgres
```

```
CREATE DATABASE hotel WITH TEMPLATE = template0 ENCODING = 'UTF8' LC COLLATE =
'Russian_Russia.1251' LC_CTYPE = 'Russian_Russia.1251';
ALTER DATABASE hotel OWNER TO postgres;
\connect hotel
SET statement_timeout = 0;
SET lock_timeout = 0;
SET idle_in_transaction_session_timeout = 0;
SET client_encoding = 'UTF8';
SET standard_conforming_strings = on;
SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', ", false);
SET check_function_bodies = false;
SET xmloption = content;
SET client_min_messages = warning;
SET row_security = off;
-- TOC entry 8 (class 2615 OID 16616)
-- Name: hotel; Type: SCHEMA; Schema: -; Owner: postgres
CREATE SCHEMA hotel;
ALTER SCHEMA hotel OWNER TO postgres;
SET default_tablespace = ";
```

```
SET default_table_access_method = heap;
-- TOC entry 203 (class 1259 OID 16617)
-- Name: Admin; Type: TABLE; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE hotel."Admin" (
  "AdminName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "Post" character varying,
  "Education" character varying,
  "PassportNumber" character varying(10) NOT NULL,
  "Experience" integer
);
ALTER TABLE hotel."Admin" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 208 (class 1259 OID 16653)
-- Name: Cleaning; Type: TABLE; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE hotel. "Cleaning" (
  "RoomNumber" integer NOT NULL,
  "AdminName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "StaffName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "Status" character varying,
  "CleaningDate" date,
  "Time" timestamp without time zone,
```

```
"Floor" integer
);
ALTER TABLE hotel. "Cleaning" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 206 (class 1259 OID 16637)
-- Name: Client; Type: TABLE; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE hotel. "Client" (
  "ClientName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "PassportNumber" character varying(10) NOT NULL,
  "City" character varying
);
ALTER TABLE hotel. "Client" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 205 (class 1259 OID 16631)
-- Name: LiveContract; Type: TABLE; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE hotel."LiveContract" (
  "AdminName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "ClientName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "RoomNumber" integer NOT NULL,
  "ContractNumber" character varying NOT NULL,
  "LivingStatus" character varying,
```

```
"ArrivalDate" date,
  "LivingTime" integer
);
ALTER TABLE hotel. "LiveContract" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 204 (class 1259 OID 16625)
-- Name: OrderContract; Type: TABLE; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE hotel. "OrderContract" (
  "AdminName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "StaffName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "Status" character varying,
  "Salary" integer
);
ALTER TABLE hotel. "OrderContract" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 207 (class 1259 OID 16645)
-- Name: Room; Type: TABLE; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE hotel. "Room" (
  "RoomNumber" integer NOT NULL,
  "Type" character varying NOT NULL,
  "Price" integer NOT NULL
```

```
);
ALTER TABLE hotel. "Room" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 209 (class 1259 OID 16659)
-- Name: Staff; Type: TABLE; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE hotel. "Staff" (
  "StaffName" character varying NOT NULL,
  "Experience" integer,
  "Post" character varying,
  "PassportNumber" character varying NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE hotel. "Staff" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 2865 (class 0 OID 16617)
-- Dependencies: 203
-- Data for Name: Admin; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO hotel. "Admin" ("AdminName", "Post", "Education", "PassportNumber", "Experience")
VALUES ('Artem Orlov', 'Director', 'ITMO', '1234567892', 3);
INSERT INTO hotel. "Admin" ("AdminName", "Post", "Education", "PassportNumber", "Experience")
VALUES ('Karmik Azbekyan', 'Manager', 'MGU', '8786478235', 17);
INSERT INTO hotel. "Admin" ("AdminName", "Post", "Education", "PassportNumber", "Experience")
VALUES ('Vadim Smolov', 'Director', 'Lolitech', '5789490564', 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO hotel. "Admin" ("AdminName", "Post", "Education", "PassportNumber", "Experience")
VALUES ('Ashot Vanshot', 'Director', 'MFTI', '8192476723', 9);
INSERT INTO hotel. "Admin" ("AdminName", "Post", "Education", "PassportNumber", "Experience")
VALUES ('Piko Dano', 'Director', 'ITMO', '1280978456', 6);
-- TOC entry 2870 (class 0 OID 16653)
-- Dependencies: 208
-- Data for Name: Cleaning; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
-- TOC entry 2868 (class 0 OID 16637)
-- Dependencies: 206
-- Data for Name: Client; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO hotel. "Client" ("ClientName", "PassportNumber", "City") VALUES ('Victor Abdul',
'1207894623', 'Moscow');
INSERT INTO hotel. "Client" ("ClientName", "PassportNumber", "City") VALUES ('Vova Vist',
'8912477452', 'Kiev');
INSERT INTO hotel. "Client" ("ClientName", "PassportNumber", "City") VALUES ('Kventin Pupkin',
'1289746745', 'London
');
INSERT INTO hotel. "Client" ("ClientName", "PassportNumber", "City") VALUES ('Misha Voron',
'124127892', 'Novgorod');
-- TOC entry 2867 (class 0 OID 16631)
-- Dependencies: 205
```

```
-- Data for Name: LiveContract; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO hotel. "LiveContract" ("AdminName", "ClientName", "RoomNumber", "ContractNumber",
"LivingStatus", "ArrivalDate", "LivingTime") VALUES ('Karmik Azbekyan', 'Kventin Pupkin', 10, 'A23FV2',
'Transit', '2019-08-12', 12);
INSERT INTO hotel. "LiveContract" ("AdminName", "ClientName", "RoomNumber", "ContractNumber",
"LivingStatus", "ArrivalDate", "LivingTime") VALUES ('Vadim Smolov', 'Vova Vist', 414, 'JGKLK23',
'Transit', '2018-02-05', 14);
-- TOC entry 2866 (class 0 OID 16625)
-- Dependencies: 204
-- Data for Name: OrderContract; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO hotel. "OrderContract" ("AdminName", "StaffName", "Status", "Salary") VALUES ('Artem
Orlov', 'Alexander Dianov', 'Active', 3222);
INSERT INTO hotel. "OrderContract" ("AdminName", "StaffName", "Status", "Salary") VALUES ('Karmik
Azbekyan', 'Andrey Sumchatko', 'Active', 1231);
INSERT INTO hotel. "OrderContract" ("AdminName", "StaffName", "Status", "Salary") VALUES ('Artem
Orlov', 'Elnapolo Lapientro', 'Active', 2300);
INSERT INTO hotel. "OrderContract" ("AdminName", "StaffName", "Status", "Salary") VALUES ('Artem
Orlov', 'Joji Bob', 'Rejected', 5555);
INSERT INTO hotel. "OrderContract" ("AdminName", "StaffName", "Status", "Salary") VALUES ('Karmik
Azbekyan', 'Joji Bob', 'Active', 6600);
-- TOC entry 2869 (class 0 OID 16645)
-- Dependencies: 207
-- Data for Name: Room; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
```

```
INSERT INTO hotel. "Room" ("RoomNumber", "Type", "Price") VALUES (213, 'Normal', 1900);
INSERT INTO hotel. "Room" ("RoomNumber", "Type", "Price") VALUES (414, 'Normal', 2100);
INSERT INTO hotel. "Room" ("RoomNumber", "Type", "Price") VALUES (10, 'VIP', 8900);
INSERT INTO hotel. "Room" ("RoomNumber", "Type", "Price") VALUES (999, 'Normal', 6767);
-- TOC entry 2871 (class 0 OID 16659)
-- Dependencies: 209
-- Data for Name: Staff; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO hotel. "Staff" ("StaffName", "Experience", "Post", "PassportNumber") VALUES ('Alexander
Dianov', 2, 'Cleaner', '8476897845');
INSERT INTO hotel. "Staff" ("StaffName", "Experience", "Post", "PassportNumber") VALUES ('Elnapolo
Lapientro', 18, 'Cleaner', '1294877853');
INSERT INTO hotel. "Staff" ("StaffName", "Experience", "Post", "PassportNumber") VALUES ('Andrey
Sumchatko', 6, 'Cleaner', '2380980923');
INSERT INTO hotel. "Staff" ("StaffName", "Experience", "Post", "PassportNumber") VALUES ('Joji Bob', 6,
'Cleaner', '3874599561');
-- TOC entry 2718 (class 2606 OID 16624)
-- Name: Admin Admin_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "Admin"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Admin_pkey" PRIMARY KEY ("AdminName");
```

```
-- TOC entry 2728 (class 2606 OID 16737)
-- Name: Cleaning Cleaning_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "Cleaning"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Cleaning_pkey" PRIMARY KEY ("RoomNumber", "AdminName", "StaffName");
-- TOC entry 2724 (class 2606 OID 16644)
-- Name: Client Client_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "Client"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Client_pkey" PRIMARY KEY ("ClientName");
-- TOC entry 2722 (class 2606 OID 16735)
-- Name: LiveContract LiveContract_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "LiveContract"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "LiveContract_pkey" PRIMARY KEY ("AdminName", "RoomNumber",
"ContractNumber", "ClientName");
-- TOC entry 2720 (class 2606 OID 16673)
-- Name: OrderContract OrderContract_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
```

```
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "OrderContract"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "OrderContract_pkey" PRIMARY KEY ("AdminName", "StaffName");
-- TOC entry 2726 (class 2606 OID 16652)
-- Name: Room RoomNubmer_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "Room"
 ADD CONSTRAINT "RoomNubmer_pkey" PRIMARY KEY ("RoomNumber");
-- TOC entry 2730 (class 2606 OID 16666)
-- Name: Staff Staff_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "Staff"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Staff_pkey" PRIMARY KEY ("StaffName");
-- TOC entry 2731 (class 2606 OID 16667)
-- Name: OrderContract Admin_OrderContract; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "OrderContract"
 ADD CONSTRAINT "Admin_OrderContract" FOREIGN KEY ("AdminName") REFERENCES
hotel."Admin"("AdminName") NOT VALID;
```

TOC entry 2737 (class 2606 OID 16709)		
Name: Cleaning Cleaning_AdminName_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres		
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "Cleaning"		
ADD CONSTRAINT "Cleaning_AdminName_fkey" FOREIGN KEY ("AdminName") REFERENCES hotel."Admin"("AdminName") ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID;		
		
TOC entry 2736 (class 2606 OID 16704)		
Name: Cleaning Cleaning_RoomNumber_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres		
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "Cleaning"		
ADD CONSTRAINT "Cleaning_RoomNumber_fkey" FOREIGN KEY ("RoomNumber") REFERENCES hotel."Room"("RoomNumber") ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID;		
TOC entry 2738 (class 2606 OID 16714)		
Name: Cleaning Cleaning_StaffName_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres		
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "Cleaning"		
ADD CONSTRAINT "Cleaning_StaffName_fkey" FOREIGN KEY ("StaffName") REFERENCES hotel."Staff"("StaffName") ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID;		
TOC entry 2733 (class 2606 OID 16719)		
Name: LiveContract LiveContract_AdminName_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres		

ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel."LiveContract"
ADD CONSTRAINT "LiveContract_AdminName_fkey" FOREIGN KEY ("AdminName") REFERENCES hotel."Admin"("AdminName") ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID;
TOC entry 2734 (class 2606 OID 16724)
Name: LiveContract LiveContract_ClienName_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "LiveContract"
ADD CONSTRAINT "LiveContract_ClienName_fkey" FOREIGN KEY ("ClientName") REFERENCES hotel."Client"("ClientName") ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID;
TOC entry 2735 (class 2606 OID 16729)
Name: LiveContract LiveContract_RoomNumber_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "LiveContract"
ADD CONSTRAINT "LiveContract_RoomNumber_fkey" FOREIGN KEY ("RoomNumber") REFERENCES hotel."Room"("RoomNumber") ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID;
TOC entry 2732 (class 2606 OID 16684)
Name: OrderContract OrderContract_StaffName_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: hotel; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY hotel. "OrderContract"

ADD CONSTRAINT "OrderContract_StaffName_fkey" FOREIGN KEY ("StaffName") REFERENCES hotel."Staff" ("StaffName") ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;

-- Completed on 2020-11-13 16:04:13

--

-- PostgreSQL database dump complete

--

вывод

В практической работе №4 были получены практические навыки создания таблиц базы данных PostgreSQL, заполнения их рабочими данными, резервного копирования и восстановления баз данных.